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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FLINT, MICH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980



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1980 Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FLINT, MICH.

HC80-2-156

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
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11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned				
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
21	Maine			96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.		
22	Maryland	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
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149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
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		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
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170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
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176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.			294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
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305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
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310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
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314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
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320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.		

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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

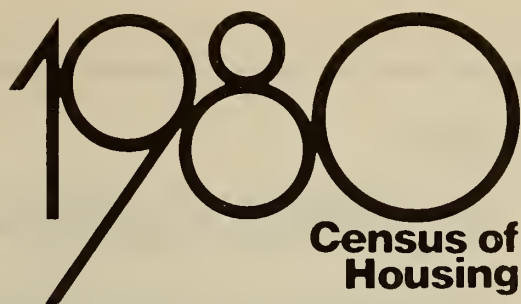
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

FLINT, MICH.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-156

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables	X
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Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
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Flint	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

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(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	—	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

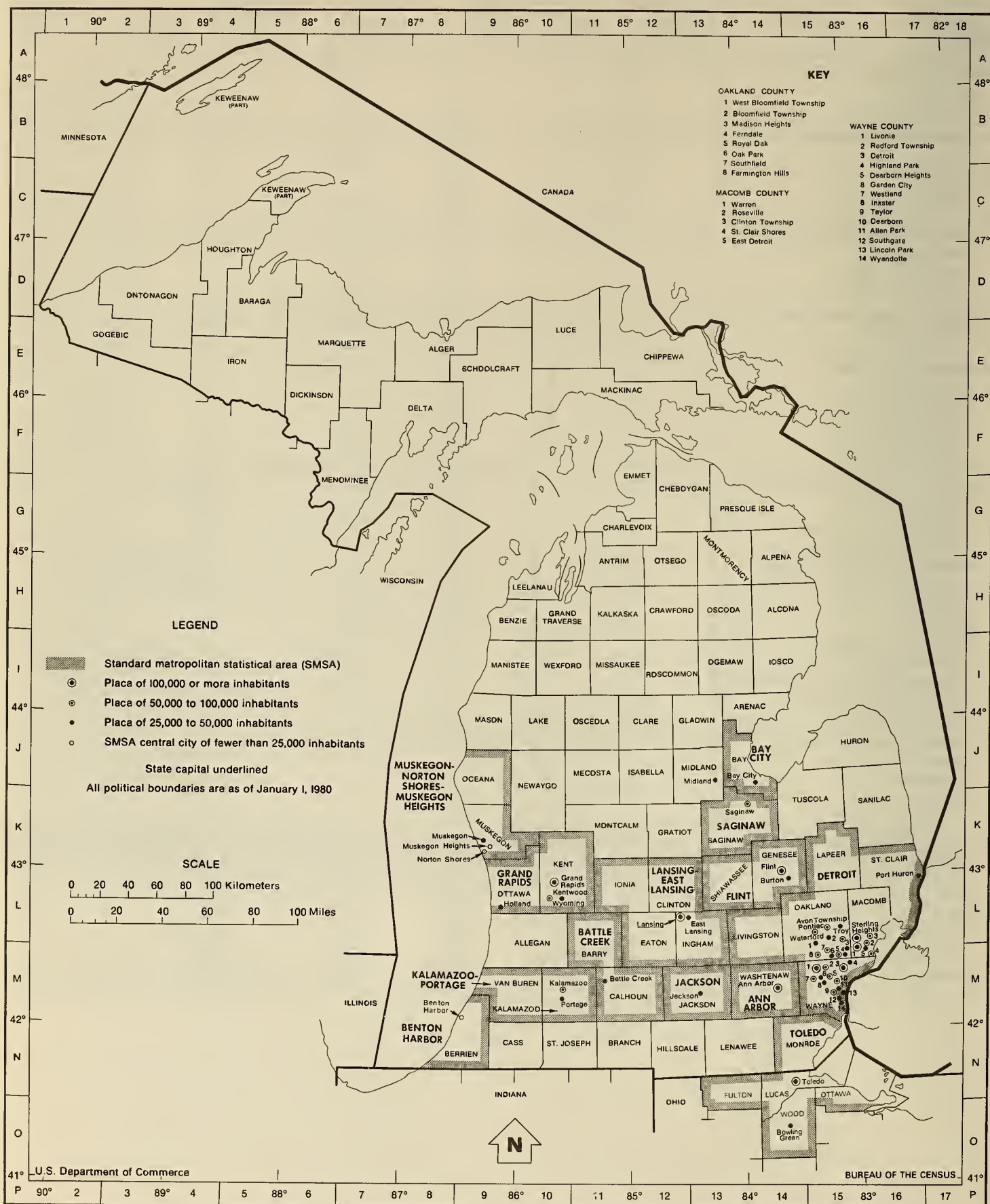
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Tabl

The

HOUSE

March

15

25

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Male

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Female

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Male

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Female

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Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	80 649	805	7 145	16 552	16 868	13 566	9 635	11 119	3 059	1 522	378	39 300	43 900
15 to 24 years	3 266	14	367	1 132	859	506	214	144	24	—	6	31 200	34 100
25 to 34 years	18 989	81	1 255	4 048	4 305	3 510	2 506	2 568	503	190	23	39 500	42 900
35 to 44 years	18 236	118	1 135	2 671	3 420	3 211	2 605	3 314	1 105	552	105	45 800	49 400
45 to 64 years	31 277	370	2 856	6 156	6 372	5 168	3 681	4 447	1 322	697	208	39 800	44 900
65 years and over	8 881	222	1 532	2 545	1 912	1 171	629	646	105	83	36	30 600	35 000
Male householder, no wife present	9 005	257	1 784	2 966	1 826	970	547	430	103	86	36	27 200	32 800
15 to 24 years	923	9	196	337	241	116	15	9	—	—	—	25 500	28 500
25 to 34 years	2 480	23	309	881	650	286	166	110	16	31	8	30 300	34 500
35 to 44 years	1 374	46	227	392	259	122	149	114	9	33	23	30 700	38 900
45 to 64 years	2 563	65	568	812	466	299	147	103	76	22	5	27 100	32 700
65 years and over	1 665	114	484	544	210	147	70	94	2	99	27	26 600	31 400
Female householder, no husband present	20 846	741	4 702	6 781	3 740	2 287	1 093	1 043	333	—	3	25 600	29 600
15 to 24 years	689	3	133	308	166	28	17	19	12	11	—	26 600	30 500
25 to 34 years	3 257	40	724	1 177	658	342	177	96	32	8	5	29 600	34 500
35 to 44 years	3 525	40	680	1 064	645	543	194	257	89	46	5	28 200	33 200
45 to 64 years	6 474	232	1 249	2 023	1 215	764	410	399	131	34	14	24 200	28 700
65 years and over	6 901	426	1 916	2 209	1 056	610	295	272	69	45.6	48.7	...	...
Median age	46.1	60.1	53.4	47.5	45.0	44.3	43.4	44.0	44.6	45.6	48.7	...	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	11 169	134	893	2 578	2 296	1 844	1 166	1 415	413	358	72	38 500	44 400
1975 to 1978	27 524	195	2 494	6 239	5 529	4 407	3 272	3 640	1 079	537	132	38 500	43 700
1970 to 1974	21 266	173	2 234	4 932	4 128	3 086	2 501	3 004	814	308	86	37 800	42 900
1960 to 1969	26 949	502	3 218	5 432	5 311	4 613	2 942	3 496	936	381	118	37 900	42 000
1959 or earlier	23 592	799	4 792	7 118	5 170	2 873	1 394	1 037	253	123	33	28 200	31 900

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	1 271	204	383	383	162	79	30	15	9	6	—	20 900	23 400
4 rooms	10 717	542	3 174	4 154	1 741	658	246	112	47	30	13	23 100	25 700
5 rooms	31 434	533	4 813	10 148	8 498	4 323	1 852	983	175	95	14	30 200	32 300
6 rooms	32 243	281	3 401	7 038	7 245	6 333	3 867	3 538	419	108	13	37 200	39 400
7 rooms	19 181	169	1 196	2 982	3 187	3 342	3 161	3 815	983	292	54	46 100	48 100
8 or more rooms	15 654	74	664	1 594	1 601	2 088	2 119	4 129	1 862	1 176	347	58 400	62 600
Median	5.9	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.1	8.5+	...	...

BEDROOMS

None	88	28	14	16	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	2 353	287	915	690	247	118	50	34	8	4	—	19 700	22 200
2	26 693	966	6 422	9 562	5 317	2 395	1 034	730	173	66	28	25 600	28 800
3	62 150	364	5 040	13 250	13 960	11 655	7 739	7 969	1 482	593	98	38 800	42 000
4	16 527	149	977	2 335	2 501	2 394	2 122	3 417	1 605	829	198	49 600	54 600
5 or more	2 689	9	263	446	379	261	330	442	227	215	117	49 300	58 600

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	7 702	27	110	274	744	1 514	1 540	2 170	719	500	104	57 200	62 200
1970 to 1974	11 199	61	315	1 193	1 787	2 079	2 035	2 720	588	336	85	50 700	53 500
1960 to 1969	24 490	98	898	3 264	4 438	4 922	3 866	4 786	1 488	594	136	47 200	50 700
1950 to 1959	27 338	253	2 861	8 091	7 553	4 540	1 968	1 581	372	96	23	32 900	35 800
1940 to 1949	13 879	313	2 651	4 703	3 140	1 516	753	616	102	60	25	28 200	31 800
1939 or earlier	25 892	1 051	6 796	8 774	4 772	2 252	1 113	719	226	121	68	25 000	29 000

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	7 272	457	2 032	2 312	1 185	584	282	288	92	21	19	24 400	28 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11 119	497	2 890	3 394	1 927	1 301	424	483	144	42	17	25 800	30 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 395	150	1 238	1 703	1 112	546	287	293	48	18	—	26 800	30 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 112	101	851	1 726	1 006	635	361	330	73	23	—	29 200	33 900
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 971	193	1 969	4 002	2 995	1 925	871	764	138	77	37	31 000	34 800
\$25,000 to \$29,999	15 973	169	1 496	4 585	4 023	2 735	1 514	1 149	228	61	13	33 600	37 000
\$30,000 to \$34,999	27 092	144	1 989	5 486	6 141	4 879	3 808	3 547	767	295	36	39 600	42 900
\$35,000 to \$39,999	18 845	62	911	2 583	3 314	3 343	2 855	3 994	1 214	478	91	47 700	50 800
\$40,000 or more	6 721	30	255	508	731	875	873	1 744	791	692	222	60 800	66 800
Median	\$24 126	\$9 384	\$14 426	\$20 013	\$23 597	\$26 119	\$29 977	\$33 321	\$37 358	\$44 524	\$50 273	...	...
Mean	\$25 600	\$13 176	\$16 842	\$20 615	\$24 291	\$27 041	\$30 485	\$34 712	\$39 434	\$52 374	\$57 793	...	...

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	72 983	568	6 935	16 199	14 831	12 025	8 319	9 612	2 853	1 332	309	38 400	43 300
Less than 15 percent	29 291	204	2 766	6 164	6 212	4 874	3 373	3 981	1 124	446	147	38 600	43 400
15 to 19 percent	17 333	61	1 236	3 784	3 488	2 859	2 335	2 552	679	304	35	40 300	44 500
20 to 24 percent	9 721	31	654	2 158	1 925	1 763	1 229	1 281	360	262	58	40 500	45 300
25 to 29 percent	4 782	40	392	964	1 067	844	529	593	194	148	11	39 300	44 300
30 to 34 percent	2 907	40	300	670	547	462	278	381	182	31	16	37 800	43 300
35 percent or more	8 562	192	1 519	2 375	1 502	1 174	549	784	294	131	42	31 300	37 700
Not computed	387	—	68	84	90	49	26	40	20	10	—	33 900	40 000
Median	17.0	23.1	17.7	17.5	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.6	17.2	18.5	16.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	37 517	1 235	6 696	10 100	7 603	4 798	2 956	2 980	642	375	47	30 900	35 600
Less than 10 percent	15 870	285	1 936	4 177	3 555	2 185	1 561	1 556	346	222	26	33 800	38 900
10 to 14 percent	7 428	250	1 476	1 848	1 476	1 008	605	556	116	67	27	30 800	35 200
15 to 19 percent	4 306	163	923	1 178	860	480	299	310	52	38	3	28 400	33 100
20 to 24 percent	2 544	118	551	723	474	319	129	166	21	23	20	28 500	33 400
25 to 29 percent	1 774	116	386	562	306	189	61	116	11	4	3	26 100	30 400
30 to 34 percent	1 349	89	385	342	168	220	84	59	8	10	4	25 400	30 300
35 percent or more	3 976	192	970	1 173	741	368	209	200	83	11	29	26 300	31 800
Not computed	270	22	69	97	23	29	8	17	5	—	—	24 100	28 400
Median	11.9	17.2	14.7	12.2	10.8	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.7	...	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	110 304	1 745	13 565	26 264	22 419	16 817	11 259	12 592	3 495	1 707	441	35 500	40 700
1.01 or more persons per room	3 085	110	639	1 130	578	260	142	176	34	16	—	25 900	30 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	196	58	66	35	15	6	16	—	—	—	—	15 600	19 700
1.01 or more persons per room	16	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	19 400
Heating equipment	110 459	1 796	13 631	26 282	22 424	16 816	11 275	12 592	3 495	1 707	441	35 500	40 700
Central heating system	104 635	1 345	12 174	24 620	21 474	16 143	10 978	12 330	3 446	1 694	431	36 100	41 300
Air conditioning	31 258	268	3 073	6 842	6 299	4 877	3 151	4 127	1 489	953	239	38 600	45 100
Central system	10 298	60	373	1 122	1 607	1 554	1 271	2 322	1 013	763	213	53 300	60 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 600	372	1 793	2 074	1 018	551	284	327	131	31	19	25 100	30 000
Percent below poverty level	6.0	20.6	13.2	7.9	4.5	3.3	2.5	2.6	3.7	1.8	4.3	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	41 638	1 375	2 067	5 371	9 844	10 741	5 866	2 817	1 746	395	1 416	257
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	12 520	87	335	1 077	2 559	3 530	2 053	1 162	777	236	704	276
15 to 24 years.....	3 425	49	102	322	1 010	1 123	393	213	128	21	64	258
25 to 34 years.....	4 866	7	91	324	954	1 320	976	534	350	76	234	284
35 to 44 years.....	1 459	—	29	131	235	436	233	139	110	65	81	286
45 to 64 years.....	1 918	7	58	196	226	457	315	204	150	49	256	291
65 years and over.....	852	24	55	104	134	194	136	72	39	25	69	268
Male householder, no wife present.....	10 114	302	661	1 704	2 709	2 459	1 176	500	281	69	253	242
15 to 24 years.....	2 900	16	106	389	912	815	415	139	73	12	23	251
25 to 34 years.....	3 211	46	120	476	784	865	428	200	139	28	125	256
35 to 44 years.....	1 555	29	87	220	500	375	211	60	35	13	25	243
45 to 64 years.....	1 695	99	218	418	387	319	89	92	26	16	31	211
65 years and over.....	753	112	130	201	126	85	33	9	8	—	49	170
Female householder, no husband present.....	19 004	986	1 071	2 590	4 576	4 752	2 637	1 155	688	90	459	251
15 to 24 years.....	4 651	56	121	655	1 611	1 256	562	223	115	19	33	246
25 to 34 years.....	5 793	77	171	532	1 430	1 778	982	449	256	30	88	268
35 to 44 years.....	2 304	—	91	194	419	586	583	262	139	19	11	288
45 to 64 years.....	2 766	200	128	517	573	674	348	137	79	11	99	244
65 years and over.....	3 490	653	560	692	543	458	162	84	99	11	228	176
Median age.....	31.0	68.4	53.0	34.9	28.2	29.3	30.4	31.9	31.9	35.8	46.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	20 103	494	635	2 236	5 081	5 523	2 952	1 647	1 030	211	294	263
1975 to 1978.....	14 690	464	815	1 798	3 526	3 962	2 168	884	546	131	396	256
1970 to 1974.....	4 254	296	334	868	847	845	561	170	108	29	196	231
1960 to 1969.....	1 767	102	206	276	315	298	161	99	50	15	245	226
1959 or earlier.....	824	19	77	193	75	113	24	17	12	9	285	193
ROOMS												
1 room.....	742	132	254	178	87	38	12	—	33	8	—	144
2 rooms.....	2 212	247	383	622	470	293	113	32	15	4	33	187
3 rooms.....	9 182	684	709	2 331	2 971	1 723	494	121	35	—	114	214
4 rooms.....	12 703	199	340	1 229	3 390	4 448	2 007	582	230	36	242	262
5 rooms.....	9 707	87	255	701	2 003	2 700	1 848	1 092	571	88	362	281
6 rooms.....	4 351	18	103	225	683	1 067	813	608	481	98	255	298
7 or more rooms.....	2 741	8	23	85	240	472	579	382	381	161	410	329
Median.....	4.2	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.1	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	41 638	1 375	2 067	5 371	9 844	10 741	5 866	2 817	1 746	275	1 416	257
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	40 551	1 276	1 775	5 177	9 651	10 574	5 812	2 789	1 717	395	1 385	258
0.50 or less.....	24 985	1 081	1 307	3 464	5 979	6 537	3 312	1 355	779	188	983	251
0.51 to 1.00.....	13 949	173	432	1 538	3 375	3 577	2 199	1 259	837	199	360	267
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 305	16	19	102	264	379	242	149	93	8	33	285
1.51 or more.....	312	6	17	73	33	81	59	26	8	—	9	274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 087	99	292	194	193	167	54	28	29	—	31	184
0.50 or less.....	501	46	80	121	99	95	32	13	11	—	4	201
0.51 to 1.00.....	554	53	212	53	94	72	22	15	11	—	22	152
1.01 to 1.50.....	26	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	196
1.51 or more.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	10 638	751	666	1 574	2 784	2 318	1 280	699	319	32	215	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 187	697	529	1 477	2 734	2 259	1 271	676	303	32	209	241
1.01 or more persons per room.....	726	16	11	94	187	170	123	98	21	—	6	273
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	451	54	137	97	50	59	9	23	16	—	6	170
1.01 or more persons per room.....	27	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	193
BEDROOMS												
None.....	1 141	162	384	321	151	70	12	—	33	8	—	154
1.....	13 340	984	1 070	3 237	4 210	2 668	770	126	66	21	188	216
2.....	18 921	214	480	1 438	4 510	6 186	3 434	1 543	614	46	456	272
3.....	6 593	15	116	319	809	1 553	1 304	877	827	237	536	308
4.....	1 354	—	17	50	133	225	313	214	157	65	180	326
5 or more.....	289	—	—	6	31	39	33	57	49	18	56	357
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	15 116	117	326	1 180	2 730	3 629	2 870	1 670	1 137	297	1 160	286
2.....	4 863	93	428	1 175	1 704	749	325	154	152	9	74	218
3 and 4.....	4 360	81	344	1 122	1 649	644	249	122	90	21	38	218
5 to 9.....	4 244	102	280	630	794	1 189	727	323	131	28	40	263
10 to 49.....	8 683	199	153	627	2 149	3 554	1 402	439	108	15	37	266
50 or more.....	2 843	770	472	412	301	485	155	93	109	25	21	171
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	1 529	13	64	225	517	491	138	16	19	—	46	242
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 946	423	225	190	591	1 124	628	372	208	119	66	272
1970 to 1974.....	6 775	381	326	499	1 195	2 267	1 274	494	192	21	126	271
1960 to 1969.....	9 400	233	271	586	2 445	3 179	1 405	561	404	104	212	266
1950 to 1959.....	6 185	80	162	713	1 526	1 529	959	509	353	60	294	263
1940 to 1949.....	5 697	47	247	1 098	1 548	1 127	704	428	274	25	199	242
1939 or earlier.....	9 635	211	836	2 285	2 539	1 515	896	453	315	66	519	221
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	40 331	998	1 710	5 035	9 759	10 669	5 847	2 788	1 732	395	1 398	259
4 or more.....	1 307	377	357	336	85	72	19	29	14	—	18	133
With elevator.....	1 185	366	357	300	52	41	19	24	14	—	12	127
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	8 696	356	500	1 416	2 336	2 295	1 131	340	255	67	...	245
15 to 19 percent.....	6 217	143	331	621	1 398	2 104	899	443	211	67	...	265
20 to 24 percent.....	5 174	422	255	406	1 099	1 289	1 014	408	242	39	...	266
25 to 29 percent.....	3 249	193	175	443	590	905	503	217	171	52	...	262
30 to 34 percent.....	2 415	111	93	359	503	617	259	235	182	36	...	260
35 to 49 percent.....	4 533	77	254	645	1 290	1 050	671	349	166	31	...	250
50 percent or more.....	9 284	68	433	1 381	2 414	2 312	1 319	777	505	75	...	257
Not computed.....	2 070	5	26	100	214	169	70	48	14	8	1 416	246
Median.....	24.7	22.2	23.7	27.2	24.9	23.4	24.3	29.5	29.6	27.0	...	...
ELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	41 616	1 375	2 067	5 371	9 831	10 732	5 866	2 817	1 746	395	1 416	257
Central heating system.....	38 669	1 308	1 910	4 871	9 091	10 053	5 552	2 583	1 660	386	1 255	257
Air conditioning.....	16 505	518	554	1 163	3 364	5 691	2 849	1 122	671	154	419	272
Central system.....	9 120	321	229	230	1 073	3 349	2 215	900	545	122	136	290

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	134 401	9 227	14 287	6 869	6 545	16 286	19 276	31 773	21 934	8 204	23 508	25 306	8 341
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	95 853	2 254	6 072	3 897	4 107	10 710	14 729	26 934	19 713	7 437	26 960	28 933	2 851
15 to 24 years	4 409	138	191	241	268	975	1 270	1 009	292	25	21 363	21 715	155
25 to 34 years	21 813	402	565	518	808	3 050	4 767	7 374	3 762	567	25 831	26 809	690
35 to 44 years	21 400	294	426	199	326	1 719	3 300	7 339	5 943	1 854	30 821	32 864	546
45 to 64 years	37 223	692	1 972	1 105	1 492	3 223	4 439	10 219	9 307	4 774	30 288	32 647	879
65 years and over	11 008	728	2 918	1 834	1 213	1 743	953	993	409	217	12 549	15 831	581
Male householder, no wife present	12 247	1 066	1 742	786	708	2 011	1 966	2 523	1 070	375	19 592	21 055	787
15 to 24 years	1 419	89	132	82	78	373	235	298	110	22	19 478	20 660	101
25 to 34 years	3 151	103	180	175	184	632	669	860	245	103	22 210	23 354	124
35 to 44 years	1 909	58	75	93	87	368	366	538	222	102	23 394	26 425	78
45 to 64 years	3 640	279	513	216	216	480	643	746	419	128	20 782	22 431	217
65 years and over	2 128	537	842	220	143	158	53	81	74	20	8 084	10 746	267
Female householder, no husband present	26 301	5 907	6 473	2 186	1 730	3 565	2 581	2 316	1 151	392	10 881	14 069	4 703
15 to 24 years	921	151	179	47	62	144	120	106	93	19	15 698	17 471	189
25 to 34 years	4 239	542	922	409	332	840	551	335	237	71	14 356	15 705	954
35 to 44 years	4 232	450	652	456	360	835	674	549	206	50	16 133	17 306	731
45 to 64 years	8 083	1 306	1 708	782	562	1 198	962	942	434	189	13 592	16 354	1 222
65 years and over	8 826	3 458	3 012	492	414	548	274	384	181	63	6 323	9 284	1 607
Median age	46.4	65.4	63.9	58.9	53.4	41.7	39.1	41.4	44.8	48.5	...	...	50.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	15 107	692	1 052	830	743	2 543	2 725	3 794	2 032	696	23 015	24 727	762
1975 to 1978	34 333	1 501	2 441	1 361	1 538	4 546	6 014	9 215	5 825	1 892	24 773	26 378	1 838
1970 to 1974	25 978	1 592	2 221	980	1 032	2 954	3 956	6 741	4 850	1 652	25 326	26 960	1 874
1960 to 1969	31 057	1 799	3 047	1 301	1 296	3 248	3 808	7 584	6 245	2 729	26 198	27 960	1 665
1959 or earlier	27 926	3 643	5 526	2 397	1 936	2 995	2 773	4 439	2 982	1 235	15 711	19 813	2 202
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	133 939	9 116	14 206	6 839	6 488	16 225	19 214	31 758	21 913	8 180	23 549	25 339	8 271
1.01 or more persons per room	3 695	157	208	126	120	431	713	927	718	295	25 886	28 509	382
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	111	81	30	57	61	62	15	21	24	12 895	15 791	70
1.01 or more persons per room	39	—	—	2	12	14	11	—	—	—	17 292	17 491	—
Heating equipment	134 351	9 212	14 287	6 862	6 545	16 279	19 271	31 761	21 930	8 204	23 510	25 310	8 333
Central heating system	126 698	8 320	13 051	6 341	6 119	15 184	18 267	30 267	21 186	7 963	23 829	25 625	7 528
Air conditioning	39 029	2 029	3 714	1 824	1 861	4 255	5 048	9 402	7 279	3 617	25 750	28 409	1 745
Central system	13 763	585	1 222	648	468	1 408	1 444	3 009	2 905	2 074	28 414	32 888	513
Vehicles available	128 651	6 775	12 442	6 362	6 263	15 994	19 129	31 614	21 884	8 188	24 250	26 081	6 592
1	41 367	4 980	8 615	4 022	3 350	7 090	5 882	5 296	1 632	500	14 788	16 316	4 109
2 or more	87 284	1 795	3 827	2 340	2 913	8 904	13 247	26 318	20 252	7 688	28 709	30 709	2 483
House heating fuel	134 351	9 212	14 287	6 862	6 545	16 279	19 271	31 761	21 930	8 204	23 510	25 310	8 333
Utility gas	107 153	7 257	11 571	5 544	5 156	12 960	15 141	25 234	17 608	6 682	23 556	25 337	6 510
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 243	234	339	111	150	404	528	802	468	207	23 526	25 100	202
Electricity	2 823	191	276	158	104	374	373	745	367	235	24 057	25 882	253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 680	1 436	2 035	993	1 059	2 321	2 968	4 630	3 274	964	23 163	25 065	1 276
Other	1 452	94	66	56	76	220	261	350	213	116	23 892	25 965	92
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.9	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	110 500	7 272	11 119	5 395	5 112	12 971	15 973	27 092	18 845	6 721	24 126	25 600	6 600
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	72 983	3 090	4 258	2 420	2 736	8 599	12 038	20 588	14 349	4 905	26 379	27 891	3 933
Less than \$200	2 661	337	419	188	255	377	404	396	229	56	16 411	18 487	295
\$200 to \$249	8 221	692	908	442	453	1 290	1 381	1 896	905	254	21 072	21 839	798
\$250 to \$299	13 218	611	1 091	582	576	1 815	2 431	3 530	2 085	497	23 682	24 845	878
\$300 to \$349	14 357	577	820	523	571	1 756	2 613	4 169	2 686	642	25 540	26 596	785
\$350 to \$399	11 580	353	417	322	423	1 365	2 232	3 540	2 310	618	26 410	28 014	448
\$400 to \$499	13 541	365	417	269	313	1 414	2 056	4 481	3 139	1 087	28 770	30 346	498
\$500 to \$599	5 435	93	130	35	81	413	619	1 616	1 730	718	32 351	34 850	152
\$600 to \$749	2 702	49	40	47	52	123	242	743	896	510	33 525	39 579	60
\$750 or more	1 268	13	16	12	12	46	60	217	369	523	36 679	51 182	19
Median	\$343	\$292	\$287	\$300	\$307	\$323	\$335	\$354	\$377	\$432	...	...	\$300
Not mortgaged	37 517	4 182	6 861	2 975	2 376	4 372	3 935	6 504	4 496	1 816	17 640	21 145	2 667
Less than \$50	45	14	6	—	—	8	10	7	—	—	18 281	15 117	14
\$50 to \$74	321	76	98	37	7	58	17	13	15	—	9 397	11 746	41
\$75 to \$99	2 135	585	714	192	102	208	116	139	61	18	8 346	11 702	326
\$100 to \$124	5 449	1 053	1 431	624	335	581	441	622	301	61	10 964	14 716	548
\$125 to \$149	7 489	875	1 514	713	560	918	862	1 304	594	149	15 441	18 245	569
\$150 to \$199	13 281	1 059	2 148	1 022	925	1 622	1 579	2 552	1 789	585	19 510	21 821	726
\$200 to \$249	5 714	348	695	264	303	698	634	1 262	1 097	413	24 280	26 053	274
\$250 or more	3 083	172	255	123	144	279	276	605	639	590	30 097	35 154	169
Median	\$162	\$135	\$145	\$147	\$160	\$163	\$167	\$173	\$186	\$212	...	...	\$143
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	72 983	3 090	4 258	2 420	2 736	8 599	12 038	20 588	14 349	4 905	26 379	27 891	3 933
Less than 15 percent	29 291	—	18	15	157	557	2 649	10 492	10 942	4 461	35 600	38 539	13
15 to 19 percent	17 333	—	57	111	272	2 451	4 790	6 718	2 611	323	26 100	27 439	30
20 to 24 percent	9 721	—	76	336	666	2 578	2 982	2 404	600	79	21 661	22 930	16
25 to 29 percent	4 782	—	274	410	643	1 566	1 024	684	157	24	18 413	19 365	53
30 to 34 percent	2 907	6	413	530	513	804	394	201	34	12	14 959	16 077	38
35 percent or more	8 562	2 697	3 420	1 018	485	643	199	89	5	6	7 005	8 057	3 396
Not computed	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—301	387
Median	17.0	50+	47.4	33.2	27.1	22.5	18.5	14.9	12.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	37 517	4 182	6 861	2 975	2 376	4 372	3 935	6 504	4 496	1			

Table A-4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

1

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Median rooms

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100

\$100 to \$149

\$150 to \$199

\$200 to \$249

\$250 to \$299

\$300 to \$349

\$350 to \$399

\$400 to \$499

\$500 or more

No cash rent

Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 to 49 percent

50 percent or more

Not computed

Median

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
43 599	9 620	9 063	3 586	3 103	6 622	4 878	4 439	1 787	501	12 173	14 466	11 141	
13 505	1 163	1 990	1 111	1 090	2 586	2 135	2 210	969	251	17 452	19 115	1 764	
3 550	371	704	346	379	768	474	361	139	8	14 835	15 632	547	
5 242	355	568	418	399	1 122	1 047	989	295	49	18 721	19 297	645	
1 666	131	203	86	94	283	283	327	214	45	20 469	21 713	257	
2 128	183	242	136	112	279	286	476	283	131	21 892	24 537	239	
919	123	273	125	106	134	45	57	38	18	11 270	14 263	76	
10 422	1 610	1 534	774	787	1 964	1 626	1 346	588	193	16 378	17 253	1 559	
2 955	361	521	329	292	590	360	259	204	39	14 782	16 357	462	
3 337	272	404	231	291	866	514	529	210	20	17 727	18 385	296	
1 587	164	103	80	89	256	433	305	70	87	20 900	21 849	194	
1 761	377	335	94	72	207	298	242	94	42	15 081	16 731	322	
782	436	171	40	43	45	21	11	10	5	4 665	7 661	285	
19 672	6 847	5 539	1 701	1 226	2 072	1 117	883	230	57	7 103	9 798	7 818	
4 754	1 880	1 273	376	262	411	305	206	41	—	6 452	9 011	2 321	
6 044	1 512	1 726	672	406	943	325	335	92	33	9 150	11 292	2 513	
2 393	546	684	270	102	342	239	171	33	6	9 706	12 085	792	
2 885	1 041	714	185	254	301	191	139	42	18	7 221	10 230	1 126	
3 596	1 868	1 142	198	202	75	57	32	22	—	4 887	6 460	1 066	
31.3	35.7	32.0	29.5	29.1	29.0	30.5	31.8	33.4	42.2	...	...	30.5
20 788	4 687	4 371	1 778	1 445	3 172	2 348	1 980	782	225	11 879	14 176	5 678	
15 354	2 899	3 118	1 149	1 104	2 660	1 750	1 781	705	188	13 657	15 407	3 616	
4 492	1 242	999	377	292	497	458	416	160	51	10 033	13 127	1 182	
1 957	502	366	181	181	223	223	171	86	24	11 526	13 765	436	
1 008	290	209	101	81	70	99	91	54	13	10 124	13 453	229	
42 492	9 139	8 834	3 516	3 053	6 516	4 804	4 391	1 769	470	12 327	14 572	10 675	
26 035	6 336	4 925	2 278	1 955	3 874	2 865	2 541	976	285	11 928	14 151	5 356	
14 737	2 454	3 580	1 086	990	2 361	1 739	1 678	687	162	13 128	15 236	4 570	
1 384	272	283	111	75	245	173	135	72	18	13 367	15 057	591	
336	77	46	41	33	36	27	37	34	5	12 803	16 056	158	
1 107	481	229	70	50	106	74	48	18	31	6 200	10 401	466	
514	183	119	46	29	36	32	41	5	23	7 056	12 076	171	
561	277	99	24	21	70	42	7	13	8	5 159	9 250	268	
26	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 182	2 989	21	
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 605	6	
43 577	9 607	9 063	3 577	3 103	6 622	4 878	4 439	1 787	501	12 180	14 471	11 128	
40 385	8 832	8 272	3 344	2 898	6 154	4 589	4 158	1 648	490	12 309	14 574	10 105	
16 813	2 624	2 727	1 381	1 291	3 003	2 143	2 336	1 011	297	15 631	17 164	2 400	
9 208	1 286	1 339	764	708	1 655	1 133	1 450	650	223	16 606	18 397	1 147	
34 725	4 588	6 439	3 246	2 850	6 308	4 694	4 362	1 749	489	15 181	16 660	5 807	
22 428	3 998	5 362	2 479	1 982	3 950	2 438	1 689	384	146	11 870	13 418	4 707	
12 297	590	1 077	767	868	2 358	2 256	2 673	1 365	343	20 932	22 574	1 100	
43 577	9 607	9 063	3 577	3 103	6 622	4 878	4 439	1 787	501	12 180	14 471	11 128	
34 289	7 485	7 152	2 761	2 479	5 254	3 801	3 491	1 457	409	12 270	14 553	8 727	
958	254	137	106	67	106	122	115	51	—	12 075	14 264	298	
5 104	1 260	1 070	435	327	746	532	537	160	37	11 276	13 585	1 364	
2 893	540	619	252	217	458	360	280	112	55	12 909	15 289	660	
333	68	85	23	13	58	63	16	7	—	11 467	13 102	79	
4.2	3.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	...	...	4.3
41 638	9 244	8 752	3 413	2 983	6 318	4 623	4 176	1 678	451	12 068	14 328	10 638	
2 370	1 382	470	82	54	184	140	26	20	12	4 559	7 463	1 051	
4 494	1 443	1 208	357	279	537	369	198	87	16	8 098	10 684	1 479	
11 674	3 048	2 985	921	773	1 516	1 198	941	259	33	9 542	12 197	3 769	
12 240	2 178	2 600	1 224	1 095	2 171	1 286	1 086	514	86	12 769	14 405	2 930	
6 550	724	906	539	552	1 246	1 004	1 142	355	82	17 285	17 978	916	
1 889	152	238	115	74	328	318	375	221	68	20 428	21 919	225	
612	42	53	30	58	72	83	152	90	32	23 222	24 930	45	
310	16	24	11	17	31	32	55	58	66	27 895	35 467	8	
83	—	1	—	—	7	13	26	24	12	32 433	45 997	—	
1 416	259	267	134	81	226	180	175	50	44	13 981	16 222	215	
\$206	\$174	\$190	\$210	\$216	\$219	\$219	\$240	\$243	\$285	...	...	\$182
1 375	1 009	182	47	15	72	39	11	—	—	4 059	5 513	751	
2 067	832	673	121	70	206	92	40	21	12	6 329	8 570	666	
5 371	1 792	1 352	419	372	604	437	304	79	12	7 837	10 708	1 574	
9 844	2 324	2 313	928	781	1 462	1 055	685	249	47	10 768	12 670	2 784	
10 741	1 666	2 013	1 029	910	1 941	1 387	1 294	417	84	14 320	15 459	2 318	
5 866	723	1 114	408	424	1 139	715	865	417	61	16 130	17 226	1 280	
2 817	409	511	223	236	350	430	445	168	45	15 401	17 209	699	
1 746	200	295	93	79	281	224	290	194	90	18 438	21 795	319	
395	30	32	11	15	37	64	67	83	56	26 518	31 595	32	
1 416	259	267	134	81	226	180	175	50	44	13 981	16 222	215	
\$257	\$217	\$244	\$255	\$260	\$269	\$271	\$289	\$306	\$340	...	...	\$239
8 696	31	148	99	152	1 125	2 093	3 126	1 520	402	26 782	28 854	162	
6 217	112	304	287	554	2 512	1 640	700	103	5	18 787	18 879	241	
5 174	412	470	762	1 104	1 723	556	147	—	—	14 635	14 273	407	
3 249	225	813	916	696	457	122	20	—	—	11 601	11 633	266	
2 415	198	1 033	637	277	225	32	8	5	—	9 912	10 128	266	
4 533	642	3 200	532	109	50	—	—	—	—	7 375	7 522	1 090	
9 284	6 711	2 517	46	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 807	3 795	7 337	
2 070	913	267	134	81	226	180	175	50	44	7 551	11 061	869	
24.7	50+	41.7	27.7	23.4	18.8	15.4	12.7	10—	10—	...	...	50—

Table A-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	72 983	2 661	8 221	13 218	14 357	11 580	13 541	5 435	2 702	1 268	343
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	5 816	578	1 216	1 291	996	724	711	192	57	51	293
2 persons -----	15 575	839	2 276	3 081	2 964	2 083	2 492	1 070	546	224	327
3 persons -----	15 162	540	1 628	2 628	3 194	2 462	2 790	1 119	552	249	344
4 persons -----	19 379	410	1 729	3 287	3 955	3 276	3 937	1 596	851	338	355
5 persons -----	10 485	173	848	1 847	2 050	1 799	2 192	978	409	189	359
6 persons -----	3 977	76	309	653	784	762	796	300	164	133	361
7 persons -----	1 768	22	138	272	285	323	467	111	85	65	376
8 or more persons -----	821	23	77	159	129	151	156	69	38	19	357
Median -----	3.50	2.40	2.88	3.35	3.51	3.66	3.70	3.71	3.73	3.83	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	56 337	1 397	5 388	9 513	11 103	9 257	11 374	4 705	2 446	1 154	354
15 to 24 years -----	3 080	77	273	537	676	549	684	191	74	19	348
25 to 34 years -----	18 178	261	1 326	2 600	3 709	3 313	4 203	1 656	788	322	368
35 to 44 years -----	16 083	197	1 342	2 465	3 037	2 699	3 456	1 510	898	479	369
45 to 64 years -----	17 417	639	2 162	3 560	3 337	2 531	2 913	1 282	671	322	335
65 years and over -----	1 579	223	285	351	344	165	118	66	15	12	290
Male householder, no wife present -----	5 830	448	991	1 209	1 082	773	828	321	104	74	312
15 to 24 years -----	834	30	86	207	189	101	160	47	12	2	325
25 to 34 years -----	2 254	95	357	406	491	326	365	127	34	53	327
35 to 44 years -----	1 173	56	209	255	181	176	157	88	38	13	318
45 to 64 years -----	1 275	187	271	288	185	141	118	59	20	6	281
65 years and over -----	294	80	68	53	36	29	28	—	—	—	249
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 816	816	1 842	2 496	2 172	1 550	1 339	409	152	40	306
15 to 24 years -----	650	29	66	131	145	132	110	24	7	6	334
25 to 34 years -----	2 986	96	373	681	708	521	422	146	36	3	324
35 to 44 years -----	2 934	116	436	768	558	435	408	145	56	12	313
45 to 64 years -----	3 180	336	730	665	613	376	313	87	53	7	289
65 years and over -----	1 066	239	237	251	148	86	86	7	—	12	261
Median age -----	38.8	51.3	43.1	40.6	38.1	37.3	36.8	37.4	38.5	38.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	9 970	172	555	979	1 267	1 346	2 632	1 576	900	543	424
1975 to 1978 -----	24 321	451	1 725	3 297	4 580	4 766	5 650	2 226	1 151	475	372
1970 to 1974 -----	17 768	391	2 079	3 410	4 191	3 016	3 248	996	312	125	336
1960 to 1969 -----	16 588	1 001	2 919	4 440	3 582	2 034	1 689	519	284	120	299
1959 or earlier -----	4 336	646	943	1 092	737	418	322	118	55	5	277
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	708	108	178	144	145	46	79	8	—	—	274
4 rooms -----	5 271	758	1 245	1 300	904	591	339	79	49	6	274
5 rooms -----	19 195	854	3 093	4 641	4 366	2 844	2 427	734	181	55	312
6 rooms -----	21 415	582	2 294	4 151	4 782	3 547	4 226	1 197	503	133	338
7 rooms -----	13 954	231	952	1 864	2 624	2 564	3 334	1 431	692	262	375
8 or more rooms -----	12 440	128	459	1 118	1 536	1 988	3 136	1 986	1 277	812	428
Median -----	6.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.0	7.4	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	6 818	71	180	273	601	1 126	2 131	1 182	813	441	454
1970 to 1974 -----	9 460	100	325	845	1 902	1 843	2 610	1 121	473	241	392
1960 to 1969 -----	18 606	266	1 188	3 362	3 961	3 153	3 882	1 611	802	381	358
1950 to 1959 -----	17 365	708	2 603	3 995	3 785	2 636	2 469	737	338	94	318
1940 to 1949 -----	7 907	541	1 337	1 907	1 583	1 163	934	318	106	18	305
1939 or earlier -----	12 827	975	2 588	2 836	2 525	1 659	1 515	466	170	93	300
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	568	197	162	103	52	18	36	—	—	—	227
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	6 935	998	2 256	1 929	1 115	394	237	6	—	—	256
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	16 199	914	3 018	4 557	4 023	2 294	1 233	133	25	2	296
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	14 831	313	1 740	3 371	3 772	2 829	2 323	418	65	—	326
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 025	168	793	1 961	2 556	2 361	2 955	1 030	181	20	361
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	8 319	50	182	834	1 562	1 695	2 384	1 144	409	59	395
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9 612	7	59	423	1 136	1 656	3 325	1 768	941	297	441
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 853	6	11	35	122	293	877	667	549	293	512
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 332	—	—	5	11	40	167	222	470	417	671
\$150,000 or more -----	309	8	—	—	8	—	4	47	62	180	750+
Median -----	\$38 400	\$21 000	\$24 900	\$30 100	\$34 600	\$41 100	\$50 000	\$59 900	\$73 800	\$97 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	29 291	1 600	4 651	6 993	6 647	4 171	3 586	1 054	397	192	311
15 to 19 percent -----	17 333	313	1 222	2 755	3 389	3 144	4 052	1 615	628	215	366
20 to 24 percent -----	9 721	143	580	997	1 613	1 926	2 453	1 118	627	264	390
25 to 29 percent -----	4 782	87	355	431	633	788	1 283	617	385	203	407
30 to 34 percent -----	2 907	79	264	409	352	379	674	395	214	141	396
35 percent or more -----	8 562	403	1 082	1 579	1 686	1 096	1 441	601	421	253	336
Not computed -----	387	36	67	54	37	76	52	35	30	—	349
Median -----	17.0	12.9	13.9	14.5	15.8	17.5	18.9	20.1	22.5	24.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	72 959	2 661	8 214	13 213	14 352	11 573	13 541	5 435	2 702	1 268	343
Steam or hot water system -----	4 782	134	250	540	897	893	1 089	568	257	154	382
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	62 118	2 015	6 922	11 341	12 247	9 942	11 663	4 596	2 320	1 072	344
Other built-in electric units -----	847	60	73	126	116	122	169	100	46	35	370
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 547	179	320	362	349	161	118	42	16	—	288
Other means -----	3 665	273	649	844	743	455	502	129	63	7	304
Air conditioning -----	20 296	660	2 298	3 408	3 716	2 945	3 680	1 852	1 070	667	351
Central system -----	6 975	135	377	703	1 001	985	1 441	1 022	751	560	418
1 or more individual room units -----	13 321	525	1 921	2 705	2 715	1 960	2 239	830	319	107	320
House heating fuel -----	72 959	2 661	8 214	13 213	14 352	11 573	13 541	5 435	2 702	1 268	343
Utility gas -----	60 091	2 382	7 023	11 216	12 024	9 300	10 638	4 255	2 193	1 060	339
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 329	24	85	141	194	221	353	173	77	61	400
Electricity -----	1 752	95	184	267	290	240	356	187	83	50	358
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	9 113	131	809	1 461	1 719	1 699	2 077	795	334	88	363
Other -----	674	29	113	128	125	113	117	25	15	9	327

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	37 517	45	321	2 135	5 449	7 489	13 281	5 714	3 083	162
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	8 670	16	164	1 181	1 970	1 905	2 463	629	342	138
2 persons	16 128	18	118	653	2 395	3 448	5 842	2 492	1 162	162
3 persons	6 051	4	36	179	609	1 145	2 296	1 166	616	173
4 persons	3 403	—	—	43	255	540	1 365	719	481	182
5 persons	2 038	7	3	46	145	294	854	392	297	181
6 persons	693	—	—	17	47	104	249	199	77	186
7 persons	409	—	—	5	28	38	183	91	64	186
8 or more persons	125	—	—	11	—	15	29	26	44	214
Median	2.13	1.86	1.48	1.40	1.82	2.03	2.22	2.39	2.56	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	24 312	17	108	788	2 755	4 611	9 201	4 445	2 387	171
15 to 24 years	186	—	—	46	38	34	41	14	13	132
25 to 34 years	811	—	12	33	120	160	264	131	91	165
35 to 44 years	2 153	—	5	53	161	395	859	463	217	177
45 to 64 years	13 860	13	31	249	1 243	2 426	5 501	2 807	1 590	177
65 years and over	7 302	4	60	407	1 193	1 596	2 536	1 030	476	158
Male householder, no wife present	3 175	16	109	403	609	553	961	356	168	145
15 to 24 years	89	8	6	17	24	7	13	7	7	114
25 to 34 years	226	—	5	34	23	65	86	13	—	145
35 to 44 years	201	—	3	14	34	23	81	33	13	166
45 to 64 years	1 288	6	35	125	232	217	395	197	81	154
65 years and over	1 371	2	60	213	296	241	386	106	67	137
Female householder, no husband present	10 030	12	104	944	2 085	2 325	3 119	913	528	145
15 to 24 years	39	—	6	—	—	12	18	—	3	154
25 to 34 years	271	—	13	18	43	90	79	17	11	142
35 to 44 years	591	—	—	19	66	113	270	74	49	168
45 to 64 years	3 294	6	35	211	523	788	1 135	396	200	154
65 years and over	5 835	6	50	696	1 453	1 322	1 617	426	265	138
Median age	60.8	55.6	65.9	68.7	66.4	62.3	59.2	57.6	56.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	1 199	14	35	113	207	231	365	124	110	150
1975 to 1978	3 203	6	49	143	375	586	1 127	635	282	170
1970 to 1974	3 498	—	27	142	313	647	1 225	708	436	175
1960 to 1969	10 361	—	54	410	1 094	1 703	3 927	2 023	1 150	174
1959 or earlier	19 256	25	156	1 327	3 460	4 322	6 637	2 224	1 105	153
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	563	2	47	127	160	92	70	51	14	116
4 rooms	5 446	20	78	760	1 431	1 344	1 382	319	112	133
5 rooms	12 239	19	108	760	2 033	2 751	4 681	1 400	487	155
6 rooms	10 828	4	58	316	1 294	2 059	4 347	1 949	801	169
7 rooms	5 227	—	19	143	350	896	1 883	1 180	756	182
8 or more rooms	3 214	—	11	29	181	347	918	815	913	207
Median	5.5	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	884	6	15	19	64	91	324	211	154	188
1970 to 1974	1 739	—	12	79	114	226	574	420	314	188
1960 to 1969	5 884	—	46	112	250	661	2 235	1 626	954	192
1950 to 1959	9 973	28	44	312	1 094	1 915	4 075	1 695	810	170
1940 to 1949	5 972	11	24	373	1 061	1 373	2 074	718	338	153
1939 or earlier	13 065	—	180	1 240	2 866	3 223	3 999	1 044	513	142
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 235	2	68	292	326	277	194	41	35	120
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 696	14	132	900	1 775	1 851	1 531	363	130	132
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10 100	29	67	654	2 179	2 525	3 553	880	213	146
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 603	—	38	189	785	1 657	3 693	909	332	165
\$40,000 to \$49,999	4 798	—	4	44	287	744	2 169	1 150	400	180
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 956	—	—	36	56	273	1 198	993	400	196
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 980	—	12	20	33	123	824	1 116	852	221
\$80,000 to \$99,999	642	—	—	—	8	14	82	168	370	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	375	—	—	—	—	19	30	83	243	250+
\$150,000 or more	132	—	—	—	—	6	7	11	108	250+
Median	\$30 900	\$21 400	\$17 500	\$18 500	\$22 300	\$25 700	\$33 400	\$45 900	\$60 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	15 870	14	158	712	2 114	3 382	5 943	2 407	1 140	163
10 to 14 percent	7 428	—	64	499	1 061	1 337	2 426	1 276	765	166
15 to 19 percent	4 306	—	31	257	762	865	1 418	656	317	158
20 to 24 percent	2 544	—	27	177	320	529	1 023	246	222	161
25 to 29 percent	1 774	2	30	133	317	315	648	205	124	157
30 to 34 percent	1 349	—	6	114	233	232	450	223	91	160
35 percent or more	3 976	—	5	238	584	783	1 288	679	399	165
Not computed	270	29	—	5	58	46	85	22	25	148
Median	11.9	10—	10.2	13.5	12.7	11.3	11.3	11.7	12.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	37 500	39	321	2 135	5 442	7 485	13 281	5 714	3 083	163
Steam or hot water system	3 528	13	15	55	290	434	1 189	784	190	190
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	30 526	18	211	1 698	4 508	6 272	11 157	4 572	2 090	161
Other built-in electric units	268	—	—	—	34	44	76	73	41	187
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 019	—	15	106	256	237	283	86	36	139
Other means	2 159	8	80	276	354	498	576	199	168	143
Air conditioning	10 962	10	60	491	1 483	2 226	3 883	1 719	1 090	166
Central system	3 323	6	11	57	294	425	1 081	729	720	190
1 or more individual room units	7 639	4	49	434	1 189	1 801	2 802	990	370	156
House heating fuel	37 500	39	321	2 135	5 442	7 485	13 281	5 714	3 083	163
Utility gas	30 635	39	268	1 960	4 839	6 379	10 834	4 255	2 061	158
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	513	—	8	34	31	98	144	103	95	180
Electricity	437	—	—	—	51	85	126	118	57	183
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5 698	—	36	117	507	866	2 129	1 200	843	181
Other	217	—	9	24	14	57	48	38	27	155

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	95 853	9 427	12 257	22 293	31 690	20 186
15 to 24 years	4 409	842	678	800	1 314	775
25 to 34 years	21 813	4 086	3 867	3 717	6 613	3 530
35 to 44 years	21 400	2 193	3 783	6 106	5 532	3 786
45 to 64 years	37 223	2 058	3 239	9 918	14 352	7 656
65 years and over	11 008	248	690	1 752	3 879	4 439
Male householder, no wife present	12 247	759	1 537	2 132	4 239	3 580
15 to 24 years	1 419	172	277	198	533	239
25 to 34 years	3 151	264	425	641	1 183	638
35 to 44 years	1 909	116	273	409	574	537
45 to 64 years	3 640	189	465	1 291	1 050	1 050
65 years and over	2 128	18	97	239	658	1 116
Female householder, no husband present	26 301	1 494	2 886	4 260	9 354	8 307
15 to 24 years	921	111	111	186	419	94
25 to 34 years	4 239	504	765	691	1 573	706
35 to 44 years	4 232	310	603	935	1 635	749
45 to 64 years	8 083	366	861	1 493	3 059	2 304
65 years and over	8 826	203	546	955	2 668	4 454
Median age	46.4	34.7	39.1	45.8	48.6	54.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	15 107	4 221	1 980	2 527	4 138	2 241
1975 to 1978	34 333	7 459	5 256	6 567	9 392	5 659
1970 to 1974	25 978	-	9 444	5 170	7 228	4 136
1960 to 1969	31 057	-	-	14 421	9 776	6 860
1959 or earlier	27 926	-	-	-	14 749	13 177

ROOMS

1 room	91	10	6	15	39	21
2 rooms	326	23	32	78	109	84
3 rooms	1 786	133	243	297	556	557
4 rooms	16 037	1 287	2 403	2 273	6 536	3 538
5 rooms	37 894	2 770	4 374	7 015	15 626	8 109
6 rooms	37 030	3 345	4 100	7 847	13 063	8 675
7 or more rooms	41 237	4 112	5 522	11 160	9 354	11 089
Median	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	133 939	11 646	16 665	28 653	45 201	31 774
0.50 or less	79 061	6 312	8 813	16 221	26 053	21 662
0.51 to 1.00	51 183	5 097	7 412	11 654	17 522	9 498
1.01 to 1.50	3 204	192	410	636	1 457	509
1.51 or more	491	45	30	142	169	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	34	15	32	82	299
0.50 or less	301	15	15	18	35	218
0.51 to 1.00	122	6	-	12	37	67
1.01 to 1.50	29	13	-	2	10	4
1.51 or more	10	-	-	-	-	10

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	19 596	957	2 208	2 838	6 561	7 032
2 persons	39 103	3 062	3 744	7 530	14 395	10 372
3 persons	25 244	2 314	3 029	5 731	8 949	5 221
4 persons	26 563	3 171	4 305	6 728	7 978	4 381
5 persons	14 541	1 460	2 228	3 525	4 534	2 794
6 or more persons	9 354	716	1 166	2 333	2 866	2 273
Median	2.84	3.29	3.29	3.19	2.69	2.37
Total persons	415 758	38 744	54 755	95 559	135 804	90 896

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	123 022	9 195	12 887	26 674	44 138	30 128
2	2 024	23	54	118	475	1 354
3 and 4	1 131	125	354	104	233	315
5 to 9	459	15	128	70	136	110
10 to 49	343	21	58	61	94	109
50 or more	79	13	6	18	29	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 343	2 288	3 193	1 640	178	44

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	134 351	11 664	16 680	28 673	45 272	32 062
Steam or hot water system	10 319	531	667	3 013	3 244	2 864
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	111 949	10 396	14 804	23 734	37 349	25 666
Other built-in electric units	1 407	177	321	386	332	191
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	3 023	64	191	441	1 553	774
Other means	7 653	496	697	1 099	2 794	2 567
Air conditioning	39 029	2 940	5 582	8 856	13 545	8 106
Central system	13 763	1 930	3 239	4 094	3 226	1 274
1 or more individual room units	25 266	1 010	2 343	4 762	10 319	6 832
House heating fuel	134 351	11 664	16 680	28 673	45 272	32 062
Utility gas	107 153	8 691	13 152	24 273	36 051	24 986
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 243	790	667	581	617	588
Electricity	2 823	337	532	765	790	399
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	19 680	1 667	2 185	2 885	7 420	5 523
Other	1 452	179	144	169	394	566
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 341	441	808	1 261	3 251	2 580
Percent below poverty level	6.2	3.8	4.8	4.4	7.2	8.0

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	9 227	377	751	1 195	3 342	3 562
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14 287	678	1 313	2 216	4 960	5 120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 869	397	755	949	2 372	2 396
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 545	509	734	1 080	2 339	1 883
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 286	1 344	2 026	3 074	5 669	4 173
\$25,000 to \$29,999	19 276	1 890	2 513	3 619	6 915	4 339
\$30,000 to \$34,999	31 773	3 343	4 286	7 206	10 842	6 096
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21 934	2 325	3 195	6 430	6 576	3 408
\$50,000 or more	8 204	817	1 107	2 916	2 268	1 096
Median	\$23 508	\$26 536	\$25 515	\$28 008	\$22 645	\$18 648
Mean	\$25 306	\$28 551	\$27 598	\$29 828	\$24 175	\$20 487

Renter-occupied housing units

Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
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43 599	3 987	6 896	9 794	12 424	10 498
13 505	1 175	2 005	2 823	4 192	3 310
3 550	329	591	767	1 066	797
5 242	473	744	1 024	1 841	1 160
1 666	79	219	285	501	582
2 128	160	291	508	569	600
919	134	160	239	215	171
10 422	1 092	1 645	2 210	2 750	2 725
2 955	346	530	667	715	697
3 337	349	575	711	989	713
1 587	167	244	375	398	403
1 761	168	188	298	460	647
782	62	108	159	188	265
19 672	1 720	3 246	4 761	5 482	4 463
4 754	324	599	1 118	1 618	1 095
6 044	440	977	1 672	1 808	1 147
2 393	110	337	453	840	653
2 885	229	455	713	740	748
3 596	617	878	805	476	820
31.3	31.9	31.4	31.0	29.8	33.5

20 788	2 682	3 375	4 517	5 862	4 352
15 354	1 305	2 527	3 540	4 318	3 664
4 492	-	994	1 095	1 288	1 115
1 957	-	-	642	606	709
1 008	-	-	-	350	658

748	36	159	126	160	267
2 266	215	529	524	476	522
9 252	1 353	1 632	2 008	2 001	2 258
12 956	1 213	2 502	3 835	3 139	2 267
10 175	857	1 499	2 136	3 651	2 032
4 857	159	387	678	1 979	1 654
3 345	154	188	487	1 018	1 498
4.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.5

42 492	3 898	6 806	9 634	12 128	10 026
26 035	2 848	4 523	5 989	6 542	6 133
14 737	998	2 104	3 202	4 943	3 490
1 384	47	111	381	534	311
336	5	68	62	109	92
1 107	89	90	160	296	472
514	52	64	86	116	196
561	32	26	70	157	276
26	5	-	4	17	-
6	-	-	-	6	-

15 887	1 938	3 001	3 715	3 482	3 751
11 956	1 195	2 025	2 851	3 203	2 682
7 114	518	939	1 627	2 318	1 712
4 736	217	594	814	1 806	1 305
2 267	79	164	480	941	603
1 639	40	173	307	674	445
1.99	1.55	1.72	1.91	2.35	2.06
101 685	7 475	13 830	21 714	33 187	25 479

17 077	600	1 136	2 644	7 837	4 860
4 863	78	235	391	1 691	2 468
4 360	192	529	793	1 110	1 736
4 244	584	1 081	1 248	546	785
8 683	1 622	2 352	3 371	917	421
2 843	762	939	743	199	200
1 529	149	624	604	124	28

43 577	3 987	6 896	9 788	12 408	10 498
6 726	419	897	2 152	1 440	1 818
29 304	3 020	4 978	5 853	8 417	7 036
2 499	248	607	989	432	223
1 856	100	188	310	848	410
3 192	200	226	484	1 271	1 011
16 813	3 100	4 435	5 538	2 261	1 479
9 208	2 523	3 318	2 633	528	206
7 605	577	1 117	2 905	1 733	1 273
43 577	3 987	6 896	9 788	12 408	10 498
34 289	3 260	5 281	7 373	9 945	8 430
958	62	154	252	219	271
5 104	593	1 264	1 828	963	456
2 893	55	158	259	1 205	1 216
333	17	39	76	125	125
11 141	776	1 349	2 097	3 685	3 234
25.6	19.5	19.6	21.4	29.7	30.8

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units
Condominium housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 room

2 rooms

3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 or more rooms

Median

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

0.50 or less

0.51 to 1.00

1.01 to 1.50

1.51 or more

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median

Mean

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment

Steam or hot water system

Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump

Other built-in electric units

Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace

Other means

Air conditioning

Central system

Vehicles available

2 or more

House heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Water heating fuel

Utility gas

Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity

Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.

Other

Family householder

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Female householder, no husband present

With own children under 18 years

With own children under 6 years

Nonfamily householder

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units								
Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	
134 401	123 022	4 036	7 343	43 599	17 077	4 863	4 360	4 244	8 683	2 843	1 529	
1 194	675	519	—	799	175	12	112	125	315	60	—	
95 853	90 140	1 993	3 720	13 505	7 127	1 352	976	1 051	2 064	365	570	
4 409	3 454	86	869	3 550	1 512	440	367	323	595	46	267	
21 813	20 503	404	906	5 242	3 045	558	297	312	792	75	163	
21 400	20 660	327	413	1 666	1 090	134	111	104	159	14	54	
37 223	35 290	805	1 128	2 128	1 177	194	127	192	281	107	50	
11 008	10 233	371	404	919	303	26	74	120	237	123	36	
12 247	10 095	817	1 335	10 422	2 914	1 204	1 200	1 340	2 766	597	401	
1 419	991	81	347	2 955	808	342	388	305	895	79	138	
3 151	2 639	182	330	3 337	1 030	395	333	419	921	125	114	
1 909	1 569	146	194	1 587	423	168	128	280	400	97	91	
3 640	2 952	317	371	1 761	443	224	264	250	423	113	44	
2 128	1 944	91	93	782	210	75	87	86	127	183	14	
26 301	22 787	1 226	2 288	19 672	7 036	2 307	2 184	1 853	3 853	1 881	558	
921	717	17	187	4 754	1 469	816	752	425	935	145	212	
4 239	3 489	177	573	6 044	2 625	684	628	586	1 185	148	188	
4 232	3 807	111	314	2 393	1 250	242	247	174	391	51	38	
8 083	7 042	392	649	2 885	1 022	333	288	328	600	249	65	
8 826	7 732	565	565	3 596	670	232	269	340	742	1 288	55	
46.4	46.5	50.8	39.8	31.3	31.5	28.8	28.9	32.4	29.9	68.4	27.4	
15 107	12 395	481	2 231	20 788	7 250	2 400	2 189	2 285	4 646	1 053	965	
34 333	30 364	1 081	2 888	15 354	6 346	1 591	1 545	1 449	2 962	1 009	452	
25 978	23 588	697	1 693	4 492	1 895	472	372	314	774	572	93	
31 057	29 752	816	489	1 957	904	262	206	141	260	165	19	
27 926	26 923	961	42	1 008	682	138	48	55	41	44	—	
91	79	—	12	748	20	31	71	107	224	295	—	
326	213	28	85	2 266	271	157	353	402	566	488	29	
1 786	1 166	249	371	9 252	1 009	1 238	1 845	1 247	2 491	1 198	224	
16 037	11 795	725	3 517	12 956	3 759	1 497	1 212	1 467	3 565	541	915	
37 894	34 277	1 253	2 364	10 175	5 273	1 343	642	770	1 572	272	303	
37 030	35 494	839	697	4 857	3 791	419	175	177	223	35	37	
41 237	39 998	942	297	3 345	2 954	178	62	74	42	14	21	
5.8	5.9	5.3	4.4	4.2	5.2	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.0	4.1	
133 939	122 727	3 871	7 341	42 492	16 994	4 644	4 121	4 039	8 450	2 715	1 529	
79 061	71 671	2 542	4 848	26 035	8 781	2 683	2 502	2 869	6 229	2 127	844	
51 183	47 701	1 147	2 335	14 737	7 182	1 709	1 478	1 077	2 128	554	609	
3 204	2 913	152	139	1 384	835	230	111	60	72	23	53	
491	442	30	19	336	196	22	30	33	21	11	23	
462	295	165	2	1 107	83	219	239	205	233	128	—	
301	195	106	—	514	24	75	142	113	96	64	—	
122	75	47	—	561	54	137	81	88	137	64	—	
29	23	4	2	26	5	7	10	4	—	—	—	
10	2	8	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
125	90	17	18	1 147	44	48	206	200	280	369	—	
3 588	2 699	493	396	13 518	1 642	1 849	2 343	1 921	3 885	1 763	115	
36 231	29 584	1 648	4 999	19 528	7 505	2 415	1 561	1 797	4 351	631	1 268	
71 471	68 350	1 252	1 869	7 360	6 046	459	200	269	167	73	146	
19 424	18 911	452	61	1 647	1 467	88	39	46	—	7	—	
3 562	3 388	174	—	399	373	4	11	11	—	—	—	
9 227	8 105	416	706	9 620	3 209	1 325	1 211	872	1 287	1 285	431	
14 287	12 453	584	1 250	9 063	3 669	1 046	1 129	789	1 440	663	327	
6 869	6 053	211	605	3 586	1 412	458	391	300	785	149	91	
6 545	5 743	257	545	3 103	1 098	425	271	303	727	134	145	
16 286	14 388	482	1 416	6 622	2 638	705	531	633	1 736	194	185	
19 276	17 584	553	1 139	4 878	2 126	463	379	512	1 006	174	218	
31 773	29 937	750	1 086	4 439	1 932	277	296	563	1 122	154	95	
21 934	20 922	511	501	1 787	771	125	124	213	494	54	6	
8 204	7 837	272	95	501	222	39	28	59	86	36	31	
\$23 508	\$24 134	\$20 570	\$16 945	\$12 173	\$13 066	\$10 330	\$8 992	\$13 828	\$15 322	\$5 720	\$10 179	
\$25 306	\$25 804	\$23 394	\$18 019	\$14 466	\$15 321	\$12 311	\$12 101	\$15 528	\$16 490	\$9 899	\$12 567	
134 351	122 974	4 036	7 341	43 577	17 055	4 863	4 360	4 244	8 683	2 843	1 529	
10 319	9 800	502	17	6 726	1 030	611	1 132	692	2 366	888	7	
111 949	102 179	3 069	6 701	29 304	12 787	3 446	2 429	2 892	5 066	1 452	1 232	
1 407	1 353	22	32	2 499	453	195	279	381	739	372	80	
3 023	2 726	107	190	1 856	989	264	174	92	191	58	88	
7 653	6 916	336	401	3 192	1 796	347	346	187	321	73	122	
39 029	34 733	1 389	2 907	16 813	2 637	683	1 434	2 623	7 400	1 748	288	
13 763	11 898	693	1 172	9 208	918	83	625	1 832	4 597	1 069	84	
128 651	117 903	3 745	7 003	34 725	13 897	3 493	3 251	3 514	7 748	1 513	1 309	
41 367	36 102	1 631	3 634	22 428	7 835	2 344	2 359	2 405	5 350	1 231	904	
87 284	81 801	2 114	3 369	12 297	6 062	1 149	892	1 109	2 398	282	405	
134 351	122 974	4 036	7 341	43 577	17 055	4 863	4 360	4 244	8 683	2 843	1 529	
107 153	97 165	3 404	6 584	34 289	13 253	4 000	3 333	3 333	6 948	2 083	1 160	
3 243	2 803	92	348	958	502	90	85	26	68	43	144	
2 823	2 598	106	119	5 104	1 034	434	551	790	1 499	675	121	
19 680	19 010	387	283	2 893	2 106	320	174	70	110	9	104	
1 452	1 398	47	7	333	160	19	38	25	58	33	—	
134 337	122 958	4 036	7 343	43 514	17 051	4 849	4 353	4 236	8 653	2 843	1 529	
96 154	88 504	3 296	4 354	31 541	12 183	3 970	3 291	3 069	6 273	1 907	848	
3 815	3 525	87	203	1 241	605	174	93	65	111	80	113	
33 387	29 975	626	2 786	10 428	4 157	680	920	1 085	2 191	827	568	
871	853	18	—	225	106	25	43	17	27	7	—	
110	101	9	—	79	—	—	6	—	51	22	—	
112 195	104 715	2 653	4 827	24 568	12 840	2 849	2 104	1 830	3 370	599	976	
63 134	59 246	1 306	2 582	16 944	9 748	2 137	1 423	976	1 738	204	718	
23 665	21 712	552	1 401	10 234	5 647	1 374	957	584	1 076	75	521	
13 101	11 703	463	935	9 781	5 141	1 361	973	671	1 092	167	376	
8 153	7 193	263	697	8 490	4 536	1 228	869	531	885	99	342	
2 133	1 818	94	221	4 496	2 242	741	565	280	426	21	221	
22 206	18 307	1 383	2 516	19 031	4 237	2 014	2 256	2 414	5 213	2 244	553	
8 341	7 361	368	612	11 141	4 839	1 607	1 254	839	1 240	851	511	
6.2	6.0	9.1	8.3	25.6	28.3	33.0	28.8	19.8	14.3	29.9	33.3	

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	134 401	19 596	39 103	25 244	26 563	14 541	5 647	2 571	1 136	2.84	415 758
Nonrelatives present	5 038	—	2 044	1 112	703	510	338	202	129	2.93	17 322
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 203	898	794	216	147	89	48	6	5	1.76	4 715
4 rooms	16 037	5 413	5 971	2 580	1 459	355	173	54	32	1.94	34 640
5 rooms	37 894	6 547	13 284	7 111	6 435	3 060	1 006	305	146	2.43	104 941
6 rooms	37 030	4 082	10 257	7 546	8 571	4 305	1 421	649	199	3.05	118 103
7 rooms	22 248	1 711	5 460	4 336	5 235	3 319	1 253	647	287	3.41	77 926
8 or more rooms	18 989	945	3 337	3 455	4 716	3 413	1 746	910	467	3.87	75 433
Median	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	133 939	19 406	38 999	25 178	26 528	14 515	5 626	2 557	1 130	2.84	414 569
1.00 or less	130 244	19 406	38 970	25 108	26 381	14 077	4 412	1 551	339	2.77	390 653
1.01 to 1.50	3 204	—	—	54	11	349	1 168	954	568	6.43	20 620
1.51 or more	491	—	29	16	36	89	46	52	223	7.07	3 296
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	462	190	104	66	35	26	21	14	6	1.89	1 189
1.00 or less	423	190	104	60	35	20	6	6	—	1.71	962
1.01 to 1.50	29	—	—	6	—	6	11	—	—	5.73	161
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	6.88	66
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	123 022	16 266	35 397	23 373	25 131	13 925	5 379	2 468	1 083	2.92	385 887
2 or more	4 036	1 127	1 170	614	495	323	168	93	46	2.26	12 444
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 343	2 203	2 536	1 257	937	293	100	10	7	2.08	17 427
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	110 500	14 486	31 703	21 213	22 782	12 523	4 670	2 177	946	2.93	343 902
Less than \$10,000	1 803	669	544	246	151	65	75	45	8	1.93	4 369
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13 631	3 360	4 377	2 194	1 690	1 006	579	286	139	2.29	34 964
\$20,000 to \$29,999	26 299	4 875	7 840	4 781	4 338	2 567	1 039	546	313	2.99	77 948
\$30,000 to \$39,999	22 434	2 549	6 722	4 375	4 792	2 674	765	411	146	2.94	69 621
\$40,000 to \$49,999	16 823	1 455	4 754	3 652	3 817	2 060	687	320	98	3.11	54 336
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11 275	694	2 993	2 377	2 975	1 444	595	131	66	3.32	37 867
\$60,000 to \$79,999	12 592	582	3 217	2 442	3 535	1 858	563	265	130	3.52	44 084
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 495	183	756	735	923	570	178	118	32	3.58	12 582
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 707	87	413	317	448	241	142	50	9	3.58	6 552
\$150,000 or more	441	32	87	114	113	38	47	5	5	3.39	1 579
Median	\$35 500	\$26 100	\$34 100	\$37 500	\$41 100	\$39 800	\$38 000	\$34 300	\$30 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	134 401	19 596	39 103	25 244	26 563	14 541	5 647	2 571	1 136	2.84	415 758
Median income	\$23 508	\$9 393	\$20 368	\$26 002	\$28 353	\$29 305	\$29 421	\$30 373	\$32 089	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	24.6	14.7	14.4	15.1	14.5	15.1	14.1	13.9	...	...
With a mortgage	17.0	24.5	17.4	16.9	16.3	15.8	16.6	15.8	14.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.9	24.6	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 341	2 639	1 976	1 235	1 030	782	423	175	81	2.28	...
Median income	\$3 395	\$2 573	\$3 149	\$3 734	\$4 866	\$5 567	\$6 528	\$8 103	\$6 750	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.6	31.5	28.8	50+	41.7	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	43 599	15 887	11 956	7 114	4 736	2 267	912	489	238	1.99	101 685
Nonrelatives present	4 676	—	2 695	835	580	324	147	71	24	2.37	13 215
ROOMS											
1 room	748	698	27	23	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	795
2 rooms	2 266	1 651	393	139	78	5	—	—	—	1.19	3 077
3 rooms	9 252	5 983	2 179	778	201	73	29	9	—	1.27	13 751
4 rooms	12 956	4 449	4 670	2 314	1 097	313	80	24	9	1.93	26 994
5 rooms	10 175	2 181	2 962	2 347	1 559	691	258	134	43	2.48	27 473
6 rooms	4 857	608	1 188	897	1 003	657	295	155	54	3.21	16 430
7 or more rooms	3 345	317	537	616	798	528	250	167	132	3.75	13 165
Median	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	42 492	15 330	11 727	6 916	4 656	2 237	905	489	232	2.00	99 600
1.00 or less	40 772	15 330	11 700	6 758	4 392	1 846	545	167	34	1.93	89 868
1.01 to 1.50	1 384	—	—	135	186	313	331	289	130	5.68	7 832
1.51 or more	336	—	27	23	78	78	29	33	68	5.01	1 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 107	557	229	198	80	30	7	—	6	1.49	2 085
1.00 or less	1 075	557	229	194	65	30	—	—	—	1.46	1 908
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	4	15	—	7	—	—	4.10	141
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	17 077	3 304	4 202	3 490	3 101	1 653	712	396	219	2.80	52 336
2	4 863	1 616	1 378	959	506	227	100	72	5	2.09	11 114
3 and 4	4 360	1 931	1 292	638	302	158	22	11	6	1.69	8 428
5 to 9	4 244	2 071	1 273	526	243	83	42	3	3	1.54	7 954
10 to 49	8 683	4 403	2 857	1 013	315	75	13	7	—	1.49	14 848
50 or more	2 843	2 142	500	118	64	13	6	—	—	1.16	3 633
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 529	420	454	370	205	58	17	—	5	2.26	3 372
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	41 638	15 543	11 490	6 738	4 346	2 038	822	453	208	1.96	95 285
Less than \$100	1 375	1 123	150	74	13	15	—	—	—	1.11	1 734
\$100 to \$149	2 067	1 437	280	182	116	39	8	—	5	1.22	3 280
\$150 to \$199	5 371	3 000	1 347	541	310	112	28	22	11	1.40	9 087
\$200 to \$249	9 844	3 951	2 933	1 628	881	296	101	36	18	1.83	20 152
\$250 to \$299	10 741	3 391	3 484	1 919	1 114	488	212	67	66	2.07	24 811
\$300 to \$349	5 866	1 485	1 638	1 207	764	419	190	126	37	2.38	15 951
\$350 to \$399	2 817	4 400	814	567	494	269	135	108	30	2.84	9 027
\$400 to \$499	1 746	221	343	380	379	238	101	59	25	3.31	6 112
\$500 or more	3 395	58	100	66	95	19	38	14	5	3.10	1 347
No cash rent	1 416	477	401	174	180	143	9	21	11	2.08	3 784
Median	\$257	\$226	\$261	\$271	\$283	\$300	\$315	\$336	\$299	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	43 599	15 887	11 956	7 114	4 736	2 267	912	489	238	1.99	101 685
Median income	\$12 173	\$9 487	\$14 348	\$12 749	\$14 159	\$15 260	\$14 481	\$14 408	\$16 364	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.7	25.8	22.1	24.9	26.0	26.1	28.4	30.4	26.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	11 141	3 475	2 531	2 091	1 535	810	392	194	113	2.33	...
Median income	\$3 665	\$2 667	\$3 450	\$3 958	\$5 656	\$6 254	\$6 029	\$8 323	\$7 056	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.4	50+	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units -----															
	Married-couple families															
	Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
PERSONS IN UNIT																
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
134 401	4 409	21 813	21 400	37 223	11 008	1 419	3 151	1 909	3 640	2 128	921	4 239	4 232	8 083	8 826	46.4
19 596	1 933	3 359	1 447	14 860	9 062	788	1 920	1 026	2 145	1 609	265	799	510	3 771	6 763	61.4
39 103	1 448	4 768	2 939	9 535	1 405	348	736	390	780	377	351	976	1 210	2 197	1 402	56.8
25 244	840	8 418	7 930	6 317	2 788	202	279	284	380	92	185	1 166	1 210	1 970	1 402	56.8
26 563	1 442	3 788	5 409	3 625	1 69	46	122	108	142	44	83	757	780	532	166	37.9
14 541	142	3 788	5 409	3 625	1 69	24	54	55	107	6	29	309	414	343	80	39.6
9 354	46	1 480	3 675	2 886	94	24	40	46	86	1.16	2.06	232	433	270	34	41.9
2.84	2.69	3.83	4.30	2.89	2.11	1.40	1.32	1.43	1.35	1.16	2.06	2.80	3.10	1.62	1.15	...
415 758	12 429	83 340	95 319	122 128	24 996	2 450	5 234	3 776	6 549	2 863	2 090	11 996	13 629	16 949	12 010	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----																
133 939	4 409	21 788	21 360	37 130	10 960	1 403	3 145	1 890	3 611	2 073	921	4 235	4 226	8 061	8 727	46.3
3 695	63	747	1 180	1 053	48	22	—	23	53	—	8	127	180	145	55	41.9
462	—	25	40	93	2	16	6	19	29	55	—	4	6	22	99	61.1
39	—	—	25	2	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																
With a mortgage-----																
110 500	3 266	18 989	18 236	31 277	8 881	923	2 480	1 374	2 563	1 665	689	3 257	3 525	6 474	6 901	46.1
72 983	3 080	18 178	16 083	17 417	1 579	834	2 254	1 173	2 275	294	650	2 986	2 934	3 180	1 066	38.8
29 291	912	5 868	4 302	3 341	282	218	724	396	600	28	148	356	601	877	139	42.4
17 333	749	3 289	4 302	3 341	282	186	585	361	214	34	107	356	445	597	115	36.7
9 721	349	1 417	824	1 427	141	148	371	159	104	8	85	426	464	306	49	34.5
4 782	148	509	397	531	187	105	215	22	199	15	45	302	324	231	46	34.8
2 907	148	127	759	1 257	395	61	98	94	173	36	56	167	197	176	117	37.2
8 562	267	1 309	759	1 257	395	112	254	94	199	173	201	167	199	948	575	40.1
387	7	42	34	60	23	4	7	10	—	—	8	93	51	45	25	37.8
17.0	19.9	17.9	15.2	13.6	23.4	20.4	18.4	17.6	15.9	38.3	23.9	28.1	24.3	21.5	40.5	...
37 517	186	811	2 153	13 860	7 302	89	226	201	1 288	1 371	39	271	591	3 294	5 835	60.8
15 870	89	510	1 574	9 197	1 695	56	143	139	569	201	7	104	163	781	54.4	54.4
7 428	10	49	355	2 471	2 066	3	43	42	269	275	6	54	119	775	700	61.9
4 306	13	49	104	958	1 468	3	15	6	182	240	12	54	66	647	665	66.5
2 544	16	13	33	436	766	—	15	—	100	134	—	—	6	274	686	68.1
1 774	—	15	18	295	422	—	7	11	49	107	9	—	47	260	534	68.6
1 349	—	19	33	120	273	—	3	3	82	87	—	28	20	117	628	71.2
3 976	18	8	36	367	561	14	—	—	21	320	5	25	91	566	1 885	71.0
270	—	8	—	16	51	7	10—	10—	16	16	7	—	52	113	113	68.8
11.9	10.4	10—	10—	10—	14.7	10—	10—	10—	11.2	19.3	17.7	12.9	15.7	26.7	26.7	...
43 599	3 550	5 242	1 666	2 128	919	2 955	3 337	1 587	1 761	782	4 754	6 044	2 393	2 885	3 596	31.3
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person -----																
15 887	1 452	1 361	—	1 004	—	1 663	2 303	1 124	1 347	677	1 510	1 702	604	1 737	3 220	38.8
7 114	1 246	1 397	361	460	815	946	818	230	273	90	1 915	1 509	448	509	265	28.1
4 736	1 788	1 489	326	358	32	69	35	60	60	11	817	1 353	534	298	56	28.5
2 267	178	705	308	172	3	32	30	26	20	4	338	798	309	201	15	29.6
1 639	28	290	350	134	15	139	23	30	19	—	73	443	193	48	32	32.2
1.99	2.76	3.40	3.96	2.63	2.06	1.39	1.22	1.21	1.15	1.08	1.95	2.37	2.77	1.33	1.06	...
101 685	10 131	18 404	7 193	6 775	2 011	4 436	4 756	2 443	2 465	870	10 012	15 430	7 265	5 251	4 243	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use-----																
42 492	3 475	5 140	1 651	2 078	910	2 864	3 280	1 524	1 664	722	4 583	5 926	2 344	2 814	3 517	31.2
1 720	170	414	237	93	15	19	24	40	61	6	158	235	211	67	—	32.3
1 107	75	102	15	50	9	91	57	63	97	60	171	118	49	71	79	31.7
32	4	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	32.0
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																
Less than 15 percent -----																
41 638	3 425	4 866	1 459	1 918	832	2 900	3 211	1 555	1 695	753	4 651	5 793	2 304	2 766	3 490	31.0
8 696	814	1 452	460	742	110	744	1 477	748	643	82	453	572	237	309	183	31.4
6 217	668	971	315	247	74	589	645	332	273	74	319	841	238	328	225	29.6
5 174	513	742	156	122	138	434	455	137	149	112	505	672	238	292	509	29.8
3 249	240	401	64	107	78	216	242	61	146	33	398	496	199	223	345	30.8
2 415	255	248	51	128	84	192	173	12	81	50	226	283	177	159	296	31.3
4 533	424	313	96	107	115	252	147	72	142	89	605	786	324	396	665	32.4
9 284	441	437	222	181	137	410	277	168	244	246	1 955	1 892	52	921	992	31.1
2 070	70	302	95	284	76	63	125	25	57	67	190	251	52	138	275	37.3
24.7	21.9	19.3	18.5	16.5	26.7	21.0	18.1	15.3	18.8	34.2	42.8	33.4	33.8	35.1	36.2	...

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	19 596	7 488	788	1 920	1 026	2 145	1 609	12 108	265	799	510	3 771	6 763
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	19 406	7 403	780	1 920	1 018	2 116	1 569	12 003	265	799	510	3 761	6 668
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	190	85	8	—	8	29	40	105	—	—	—	10	95
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	16 266	6 072	527	1 608	824	1 648	1 465	10 194	190	590	418	3 165	5 831
2 or more	1 127	466	21	91	67	220	67	661	—	52	15	181	413
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 203	950	240	221	135	277	77	1 253	75	157	77	425	519
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	5 237	890	62	80	26	214	508	4 347	34	33	76	958	3 246
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 120	1 373	97	127	56	398	695	3 747	75	115	48	984	2 525
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 523	532	63	113	54	167	135	991	15	129	47	462	338
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 116	475	52	130	63	140	90	641	28	97	56	227	233
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 651	1 439	296	493	248	300	102	1 212	74	265	122	516	235
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 902	1 207	149	429	213	411	5	695	32	127	98	383	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 565	1 184	69	463	282	333	37	381	7	33	50	199	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	338	265	—	65	56	121	23	73	—	—	13	29	31
\$50,000 or more	144	123	—	20	28	61	14	21	—	—	—	13	8
Median	\$9 393	\$16 985	\$17 326	\$20 171	\$21 250	\$17 667	\$7 130	\$6 941	\$13 259	\$15 449	\$16 029	\$9 707	\$5 216
Mean	\$12 438	\$17 627	\$16 114	\$20 804	\$23 051	\$19 276	\$8 920	\$9 228	\$12 462	\$15 021	\$15 542	\$11 406	\$6 726
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 486	5 377	496	1 511	707	1 422	1 241	9 109	172	523	364	2 873	5 177
With a mortgage	5 816	3 175	448	1 364	584	598	181	2 641	154	458	287	1 071	671
Less than \$200	578	224	13	69	38	76	28	354	10	42	5	157	140
\$200 to \$249	1 216	584	26	232	104	168	54	632	33	68	71	302	158
\$250 to \$299	1 291	688	98	279	158	108	45	603	41	96	62	245	159
\$300 to \$349	996	610	115	305	92	81	17	386	7	75	78	137	89
\$350 to \$399	724	451	70	185	101	74	21	273	19	74	20	113	47
\$400 to \$499	711	397	92	193	47	49	16	314	40	85	32	93	64
\$500 to \$599	192	128	32	51	21	24	—	64	4	18	19	16	7
\$600 to \$749	57	49	—	21	16	12	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$750 or more	51	44	2	29	7	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$293	\$307	\$338	\$317	\$297	\$275	\$259	\$278	\$291	\$315	\$304	\$266	\$262
Not mortgaged	8 670	2 202	48	147	123	824	1 060	6 468	18	65	77	1 802	4 506
Less than \$50	16	10	8	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	164	94	6	—	—	28	60	70	—	—	—	26	44
\$75 to \$99	1 181	365	17	34	14	103	197	816	—	7	—	192	617
\$100 to \$124	1 970	432	4	18	23	145	242	1 538	—	19	26	300	1 193
\$125 to \$149	1 905	418	7	36	23	153	199	1 487	12	6	17	508	944
\$150 to \$199	2 463	588	6	46	42	236	258	1 875	6	28	20	578	1 243
\$200 to \$249	629	223	—	13	21	117	72	406	—	5	10	114	277
\$250 or more	342	72	—	—	—	42	30	270	—	—	4	84	182
Median	\$138	\$137	\$90	\$140	\$152	\$147	\$129	\$139	\$144	\$151	\$143	\$144	\$135
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.6	19.2	24.9	18.7	17.1	14.8	25.8	28.9	25.0	24.0	24.4	23.2	32.7
With a mortgage	24.5	20.8	25.9	19.5	18.3	20.3	50.4	32.2	28.0	25.8	24.6	30.7	50.4
Not mortgaged	24.6	15.7	10	10	10	12.7	23.2	27.7	17.5	12.2	23.1	19.1	31.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 639	484	62	65	26	136	195	2 155	27	28	59	675	1 366
Percent below poverty level	13.5	6.5	7.9	3.4	2.5	6.3	12.1	17.8	10.2	3.5	11.6	17.9	20.2
Renter-occupied housing units	15 887	7 114	1 663	2 303	1 124	1 347	677	8 773	1 510	1 702	604	1 737	3 220
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	15 330	6 809	1 620	2 253	1 067	1 250	619	8 521	1 438	1 652	576	1 698	3 157
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	557	305	43	50	57	97	58	252	72	50	28	39	63
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 304	1 722	416	658	235	269	144	1 582	317	271	121	415	458
2	1 616	796	179	258	122	176	61	820	166	209	67	187	191
3 and 4	1 931	850	224	253	99	187	87	1 081	281	266	97	202	235
5 to 9	2 071	1 010	183	305	213	223	86	1 061	214	271	75	195	306
10 to 49	4 403	1 987	543	634	341	347	122	2 416	437	584	207	484	704
50 or more	2 142	474	39	110	54	101	170	1 668	74	89	16	218	1 271
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	420	275	79	85	60	44	7	145	21	12	21	36	55
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 915	1 434	283	230	150	352	419	3 481	424	266	151	819	1 821
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 351	1 065	321	304	42	269	129	2 286	511	300	126	364	985
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 301	545	242	162	60	57	24	756	177	285	50	105	139
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 246	587	195	243	59	49	41	659	147	183	25	132	172
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 404	1 421	384	690	169	151	27	983	166	455	129	173	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 524	1 124	144	365	361	233	21	400	75	126	74	113	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	914	721	73	265	206	171	6	193	10	78	49	31	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	130	115	9	36	26	34	10	15	—	9	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	102	102	12	8	51	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 487	\$14 685	\$12 350	\$16 531	\$20 872	\$12 303	\$4 385	\$6 749	\$8 263	\$12 500	\$11 250	\$5 545	\$4 648
Mean	\$11 440	\$14 970	\$12 656	\$16 191	\$20 635	\$15 083	\$6 868	\$8 578	\$8 913	\$12 692	\$12 446	\$7 946	\$5 862
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15 543	6 949	1 643	2 220	1 113	1 312	661	8 594	1 489	1 689	598	1 697	3 121
Less than \$100	1 123	286	6	46	29	99	106	837	10	6	—	184	637
\$100 to \$149	1 437	600	87	102	87	200	124	837	67	84	47	108	531
\$150 to \$199	3 000	1 348	263	380	195	331	179	1 652	343	272	91	305	641
\$200 to \$249	3 951	1 926	578	573	361	303	111	2 025	526	518	129	374	478
\$250 to \$299	3 391	1 594	429	579	259	242	85	1 797	350	504	138	395	410
\$300 to \$349	1 485	698	207	256	136	73	26	787	119	190	164	195	119
\$350 to \$399	400	195	40	91	26	29	9	205	30	32	21	62	60
\$400 to \$499	221	75	10	58	7	—	—	146	14	—	8	12	91
\$500 or more	58	46	9	21	—	16	—	12	6	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	477	181	14	114	13	19	21	296	24	62	—	56	154
Median	\$226	\$231	\$240	\$246	\$234	\$203	\$166	\$221	\$230	\$244	\$263	\$233	\$173
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.8	20.2	23.8	19.1	14.9	19.6	36.6	31.5	33.2	23.0	26.9	37.4	36.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 475	1 092	252	178	142	262	258	2 383	328	212	126	725	992
Percent below poverty level	21.9	15.4	15.2	7.7	12.6	19.5	38.1	27.2	21.7	12.5	20.9	41.7	30.8

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Vacant for sale only housing units

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms	92	26	16	50
4 rooms	184	35	58	91
5 rooms	326	105	110	111
6 rooms	327	72	144	111
7 rooms	114	28	49	37
8 or more rooms	208	74	84	50
Median	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.3

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 196	333	440	423
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	55	7	21	27

BEDROOMS

None	5	2	3	—
1	122	25	13	84
2	367	94	150	123
3	565	185	195	185
4	121	15	70	36
5 or more	71	19	30	22

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	263	68	115	80
1970 to 1974	134	61	41	32
1960 to 1969	168	24	85	59
1950 to 1959	232	88	70	74
1940 to 1949	155	19	41	95
1939 or earlier	299	80	109	110

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	1 013	273	348	392
2 or more	123	16	56	51
Mobile home or trailer	115	51	57	7

HEATING EQUIPMENT

Central heating system	1 152	332	428	392
Other means	85	8	32	45
None	14	—	1	13

PRICE ASKED

Specified vacant for sale only housing units	967	269	333	365
Less than \$10,000	56	7	18	31
\$10,000 to \$19,999	119	31	24	64
\$20,000 to \$29,999	245	49	106	90
\$30,000 to \$39,999	132	48	38	46
\$40,000 to \$49,999	126	40	54	32
\$50,000 to \$59,999	83	21	24	38
\$60,000 to \$79,999	151	62	45	44
\$80,000 to \$99,999	18	5	—	13
\$100,000 or more	37	6	24	7
Median	\$35 000	\$39 800	\$36 800	\$29 600

The SMSA

Vacant for rent housing units

ROOMS

1 room	127	116	9	2
2 rooms	209	108	51	50
3 rooms	1 006	510	384	112
4 rooms	1 710	727	778	205
5 rooms	853	367	340	146
6 rooms	210	77	56	77
7 or more rooms	137	66	46	25
Median	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.2

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 115	1 870	1 640	605
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	137	101	24	12

BEDROOMS

None	142	121	15	6
1	1 406	711	503	192
2	2 236	997	947	292
3	412	134	166	112
4	45	8	28	9
5 or more	11	—	5	6

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	913	488	369	56
1970 to 1974	732	296	324	112
1960 to 1969	970	394	419	157
1950 to 1959	369	181	120	68
1940 to 1949	425	197	140	88
1939 or earlier	843	415	292	136

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	1 074	383	473	218
2	435	203	181	51
3 and 4	351	156	133	62
5 to 9	595	368	194	33
10 to 49	1 077	507	442	128
50 or more	248	215	28	5
Mobile home or trailer	472	139	213	120

RENT ASKED

Specified vacant for rent housing units	4 209	1 955	1 637	617
Less than \$100	135	42	54	39
\$100 to \$149	384	178	131	75
\$150 to \$199	826	366	265	195
\$200 to \$249	1 627	715	711	201
\$250 to \$299	813	466	275	72
\$300 to \$399	412	182	195	35
\$400 or more	12	6	6	—
Median	\$222	\$225	\$227	\$200

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	952	50	356	258	251	37	35 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	15	6	8	—	1	—	20 800

BEDROOMS

None	2	—	—	—	2	—	52 500
1	56	33	14	9	—	—	10 000—
2	221	11	111	43	41	15	26 800
3	548	5	209	166	146	22	38 000
4	92	—	20	28	44	—	49 200
5 or more	48	7	10	12	19	—	42 900

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980	191	6	33	35	95	22	62 600
1970 to 1974	74	7	10	17	40	—	50 900
1960 to 1969	145	6	49	48	35	7	39 200
1950 to 1959	224	14	84	62	56	8	32 900
1940 to 1949	112	13	67	30	2	—	24 900
1939 or earlier	221	10	121	66	24	—	27 300

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	967	56	364	258	252	37	35 000
2 or more	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home or trailer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)	
967	56	364	258	252	37	35 000		4 209	135	1 210	2 440	412	12	222	
952	50	356	258	251	37	35 500		4 078	125	1 112	2 424	405	12	223	
15	6	8	—	1	—	20 800		131	10	98	16	7	—	137	
2	—	—	—	2	—	52 500		142	13	114	15	—	—	135	
56	33	14	9	—	—	10 000—		1 399	32	496	825	46	—	211	
221	11	111	43	41	15	26 800		2 232	61	421	1 411	333	6	238	
548	5	209	166	146	22	38 000		385	29	142	175	33	6	212	
92	—	20	28	44	—	49 200		40	—	32	8	—	—	177	
48	7	10	12	19	—	42 900		11	—	5	6	—	—	202	
191	6	33	35	95	22	62 600		913	19	107	566	209	12	253	
74	7	10	17	40	—	50 900		732	46	52	582	52	—	239	
145	6	49	48	35	7	39 200		951	37	178	617	119	—	232	
224	14	84	62	56	8	32 900		364	5	164	191	4	—	203	
112	13	67	30	2	—	24 900		421	10	209	184	18	—	189	
221	10	121	66	24	—	27 300		828	18	500	300	10	—	181	
967	56	364	258	252	37	35 000		1 031	39	358	568	66	—	214	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...		2 706	47	713	1 588	346	12	229	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...		472	49	139	284	—	—	209	

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	96 456	1 438	10 175	20 795	20 230	15 713	10 817	11 964	3 340	1 576	408	37 500	42 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	72 664	654	5 606	13 613	15 402	12 745	9 297	10 641	2 931	1 419	356	40 800	45 100
15 to 24 years	3 030	10	310	1 027	811	484	214	144	24	—	6	31 800	34 700
25 to 34 years	16 890	75	918	3 132	3 885	3 333	2 416	2 459	479	170	23	41 200	44 200
35 to 44 years	16 350	118	798	2 009	3 100	3 018	2 517	3 177	1 042	477	94	47 300	50 700
45 to 64 years	28 244	286	2 170	5 157	5 822	4 816	3 559	4 261	1 287	689	197	41 300	46 300
65 years and over	8 150	165	1 410	2 288	1 784	1 094	591	600	99	83	36	31 000	35 400
Male householder, no wife present	7 434	221	1 322	2 257	1 614	938	498	386	90	80	28	29 400	34 000
15 to 24 years	761	—	144	249	219	116	15	9	—	—	—	28 400	29 700
25 to 34 years	2 058	15	223	634	594	286	161	104	16	25	—	32 100	35 700
35 to 44 years	1 164	46	188	288	219	122	132	104	9	33	23	32 200	40 600
45 to 64 years	2 020	37	426	599	392	267	120	89	63	22	5	28 600	34 100
65 years and over	1 431	114	341	487	190	147	70	80	2	—	—	24 300	28 300
Female householder, no husband present	16 358	563	3 247	4 925	3 214	2 030	1 022	937	319	77	24	28 400	33 000
15 to 24 years	454	—	57	191	136	22	17	19	12	—	—	27 500	31 600
25 to 34 years	2 179	25	407	607	547	302	169	79	32	11	—	30 900	33 500
35 to 44 years	2 287	18	257	562	488	468	171	223	89	6	5	35 100	39 400
45 to 64 years	5 053	177	832	1 458	1 056	658	370	350	117	30	5	30 500	34 700
65 years and over	6 385	343	1 694	2 107	987	580	295	266	69	30	14	24 700	29 300
Median age	46.6	60.6	56.5	50.0	45.3	44.1	43.4	43.9	44.7	46.4	49.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 706	115	636	1 908	2 045	1 739	1 110	1 344	395	342	72	40 800	46 300
1975 to 1978	23 636	164	1 766	4 683	4 920	3 990	3 148	3 401	995	465	104	40 700	45 100
1970 to 1974	17 866	142	1 457	3 476	3 526	2 878	2 362	2 854	797	293	81	41 200	45 400
1960 to 1969	23 196	363	2 046	4 159	4 753	4 301	2 834	3 357	900	365	118	40 600	44 300
1959 or earlier	22 052	654	4 270	6 569	4 986	2 805	1 363	1 008	253	111	33	29 000	32 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	1 007	179	303	300	111	67	25	7	9	6	—	20 500	23 000
4 rooms	9 416	442	2 584	3 698	1 672	624	221	106	38	26	5	23 700	26 100
5 rooms	27 035	432	3 674	8 058	7 770	4 122	1 794	946	151	77	11	31 500	33 400
6 rooms	28 012	190	2 419	5 348	6 470	5 932	3 737	3 388	419	96	13	39 300	41 000
7 rooms	16 928	150	740	2 217	2 804	3 079	3 030	3 639	935	280	54	48 300	50 000
8 or more rooms	14 058	45	455	1 174	1 403	1 889	2 010	3 878	1 788	1 091	325	60 200	64 500
Median	5.9	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.6	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	68	15	14	16	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 900	23 700
1	2 066	262	815	607	190	113	45	26	8	—	—	19 400	21 900
2	23 685	798	5 202	8 440	5 060	2 236	1 006	709	157	60	17	26 200	29 400
3	53 834	240	3 411	9 663	12 444	10 967	7 472	7 564	1 420	555	98	41 000	43 800
4	14 490	114	584	1 741	2 172	2 161	1 975	3 265	1 534	768	176	52 100	56 900
5 or more	2 313	9	149	328	341	236	319	400	221	193	117	52 700	62 100
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	7 307	25	85	226	721	1 430	1 507	2 091	668	456	98	57 300	62 200
1970 to 1974	10 551	57	232	961	1 667	2 049	1 994	2 638	577	302	74	51 400	54 200
1960 to 1969	20 915	90	499	1 921	3 736	4 451	3 624	4 497	1 416	553	128	49 500	53 100
1950 to 1959	22 940	177	1 917	6 066	6 753	4 219	1 886	1 457	358	84	23	34 400	37 300
1940 to 1949	12 054	253	2 023	3 930	2 913	1 443	730	590	95	60	17	29 500	32 900
1939 or earlier	22 689	836	5 419	7 691	4 440	2 121	1 076	691	226	121	68	25 800	30 000
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	6 064	396	1 531	1 863	1 051	534	275	288	92	15	19	25 300	29 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9 495	380	2 266	2 836	1 782	1 175	414	445	138	42	17	26 700	31 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 635	114	1 013	1 392	996	496	283	284	39	18	—	27 800	31 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 522	81	700	1 471	944	608	348	275	73	16	6	30 100	34 500
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 252	169	1 449	3 290	2 758	1 818	820	718	131	73	26	32 400	35 800
\$25,000 to \$29,999	13 874	136	1 158	3 494	3 679	2 586	1 449	1 099	199	61	13	34 900	38 300
\$30,000 to \$34,999	24 112	80	1 360	4 237	5 632	4 620	3 675	3 447	761	275	25	41 600	44 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 570	57	566	1 849	2 791	3 106	2 754	3 761	1 144	451	91	49 700	52 700
\$50,000 or more	5 932	25	132	363	597	770	799	1 647	763	625	211	62 600	69 300
Median	\$24 369	\$9 190	\$13 491	\$19 366	\$23 350	\$26 119	\$29 884	\$33 210	\$37 245	\$44 205	\$51 284	...	...
Mean	\$25 786	\$12 986	\$15 992	\$20 064	\$23 984	\$27 014	\$30 328	\$34 643	\$39 403	\$51 277	\$58 821	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	61 889	419	4 436	11 610	13 021	11 143	7 934	9 101	2 724	1 222	279	41 300	45 500
Less than 15 percent	25 036	150	1 799	4 457	5 392	4 546	3 246	3 839	1 074	405	128	41 500	45 500
15 to 19 percent	15 089	37	800	2 825	3 193	2 668	2 224	2 387	638	282	35	42 500	46 300
20 to 24 percent	8 433	23	464	1 563	1 693	1 646	1 177	1 225	354	230	58	43 000	47 200
25 to 29 percent	4 153	35	256	738	954	799	469	554	189	148	11	41 000	46 200
30 to 34 percent	2 396	40	198	451	459	431	268	334	176	29	10	41 000	45 500
35 percent or more	6 478	134	879	1 526	1 260	1 005	524	722	273	118	37	35 500	41 000
Not computed	304	—	40	50	70	48	26	40	20	10	—	38 600	44 300
Median	16.9	24.9	17.5	17.3	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.4	17.2	18.6	16.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	34 567	1 019	5 739	9 185	7 209	4 570	2 883	2 863	616	354	129	31 700	36 300
Less than 10 percent	14 703	227	1 632	3 754	3 366	2 084	1 525	1 524	339	205	47	34 600	39 700
10 to 14 percent	6 810	204	1 284	1 662	1 401	945	587	522	112	67	26	31 600	35 900
15 to 19 percent	4 079	136	870	1 100	820	472	287	310	43	38	3	29 000	33 500
20 to 24 percent	2 354	95	485	673	447	307	129	158	21	19	20	29 000	34 000
25 to 29 percent	1 624	111	317	524	300	183	81	93	11	4	—	26 600	30 200
30 to 34 percent	1 228	83	322	331	147	206	64	53	8	10	4	25 700	30 700
35 percent or more	3 545	151	781	1 051	705	352	202	186	77	11	29	27 100	32 900
Not computed	224	12	48	90	23	21	8	17	5	—	—	25 500	30 200
Median	11.8	17.7	14.7	12.4	10.8	11.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	13.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	96 262	1 382	10 109	20 760	20 215	15 707	10 801	11 964	3 340	1 576	408	37 600	42 300
1.01 or more persons per room	1 966	70	352	594	450	181	131	144	34	10	—	29 200	33 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	194	56	66	35	15	6	16	—	—	—	—	15 700	19 800
1.01 or more persons per room	16	8	2	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000	19 400
Heating equipment	96 420	1 431	10 175	20 778	20 225	15 706	10 817	11 964	3 340	1 576	408	37 500	42 200
Central heating system	91 819	1 069	9 086										

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	31 224	932	1 579	3 947	7 461	8 059	4 409	1 930	1 270	362	1 275	256
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	10 438	71	245	867	2 129	2 967	1 649	982	654	226	648	277
15 to 24 years	2 934	49	69	247	857	991	350	187	101	21	62	260
25 to 34 years	3 965	7	82	257	748	1 062	770	457	303	69	210	285
35 to 44 years	1 184	—	21	91	202	356	181	101	93	65	74	287
45 to 64 years	1 598	—	28	175	206	375	230	170	118	49	240	289
65 years and over	757	8	45	97	116	183	118	67	39	22	62	270
Male householder, no wife present	7 582	181	509	1 139	2 157	1 861	893	347	208	62	225	243
15 to 24 years	2 359	10	93	326	801	593	326	107	73	12	18	247
25 to 34 years	2 350	32	75	313	614	654	306	140	86	28	102	256
35 to 44 years	1 148	16	47	110	393	312	175	40	24	6	25	249
45 to 64 years	1 162	70	179	243	253	235	67	51	17	16	31	212
65 years and over	563	53	115	147	96	67	19	9	8	—	49	181
Female householder, no husband present	13 204	680	825	1 941	3 175	3 231	1 867	601	408	74	402	247
15 to 24 years	3 051	27	67	436	1 040	854	432	86	68	8	33	247
25 to 34 years	3 681	60	88	396	960	1 127	668	187	119	30	46	263
35 to 44 years	1 429	—	67	100	273	353	366	165	80	14	11	286
45 to 64 years	2 011	117	99	379	442	476	261	91	51	11	84	243
65 years and over	3 032	476	504	630	460	421	140	72	90	11	228	178
Median age	31.1	70.4	59.5	35.0	28.1	29.4	29.8	32.0	32.2	36.1	48.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	15 591	320	462	1 647	4 009	4 342	2 409	1 157	787	208	250	264
1975 to 1978	10 721	318	603	1 326	2 622	2 866	1 523	623	373	108	359	255
1970 to 1974	2 949	221	283	621	540	594	354	73	64	22	177	226
1960 to 1969	1 289	54	158	216	226	183	112	60	41	15	224	222
1959 or earlier	674	19	73	137	64	74	11	17	5	9	265	192
ROOMS												
1 room	539	90	199	117	60	26	6	—	33	8	—	143
2 rooms	1 648	145	355	473	338	216	67	13	8	4	29	180
3 rooms	7 266	492	561	1 793	2 425	1 391	402	91	26	—	85	216
4 rooms	9 999	115	262	917	2 606	3 519	1 638	468	202	36	236	264
5 rooms	6 981	70	142	472	1 445	1 928	1 353	757	423	88	303	282
6 rooms	2 945	12	46	135	445	705	563	388	341	70	240	301
7 or more rooms	1 846	8	14	40	142	274	380	213	237	156	382	333
Median	4.1	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.0	5.4	6.1	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	31 224	932	1 579	3 947	7 461	8 059	4 409	1 930	1 270	362	1 275	256
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	30 421	861	1 365	3 816	7 317	7 923	4 375	1 917	1 241	362	1 244	257
0.50 or less	19 717	726	1 056	2 632	4 755	5 189	2 649	1 046	563	188	913	252
0.51 to 1.00	9 905	122	302	1 102	2 377	2 513	1 598	788	637	171	295	267
1.01 to 1.50	678	7	—	50	157	198	117	83	36	3	27	283
1.51 or more	121	6	7	32	28	23	11	—	5	—	9	213
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	803	71	214	131	144	136	34	13	29	—	31	188
0.50 or less	379	35	66	80	73	76	21	13	11	—	4	206
0.51 to 1.00	398	36	148	37	71	60	13	—	11	—	22	157
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	196
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 598	453	410	964	1 716	1 505	808	352	186	32	172	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 311	418	316	906	1 696	1 455	808	344	170	32	166	241
1.01 or more persons per room	313	7	—	25	89	46	—	42	5	—	—	277
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	287	35	94	58	20	50	—	8	16	—	6	159
1.01 or more persons per room	21	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	196
BEDROOMS												
None	903	120	329	236	121	50	6	—	33	8	—	151
1	10 502	659	867	2 439	3 394	2 234	628	79	33	21	148	219
2	14 497	143	296	1 040	3 368	4 786	2 728	1 199	477	46	414	274
3	4 269	10	73	214	501	835	802	516	599	227	492	316
4	870	—	14	15	51	128	224	125	94	47	172	331
5 or more	183	—	—	3	26	26	21	11	34	13	49	329
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 429	63	204	867	2 032	2 342	1 882	958	773	264	1 044	283
2	3 527	77	254	826	1 234	592	273	103	106	9	53	222
3 and 4	3 289	43	281	829	1 282	445	192	91	67	21	38	218
5 to 9	3 290	64	229	448	514	947	621	290	109	28	40	271
10 to 49	6 882	138	132	380	1 664	2 853	1 180	391	96	15	33	269
50 or more	2 311	541	415	378	231	396	123	81	100	25	21	172
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 496	6	64	219	504	484	138	16	19	—	46	243
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	3 422	328	197	155	557	967	531	344	158	119	66	272
1970 to 1974	5 813	251	277	431	1 053	2 018	1 095	384	168	21	115	272
1960 to 1969	6 630	132	200	420	1 643	2 212	1 039	349	334	97	204	268
1950 to 1949	4 212	41	103	529	1 046	1 008	647	310	231	50	247	261
1940 to 1939	3 789	27	150	763	1 129	686	401	268	174	20	171	236
1939 or earlier	7 358	153	652	1 649	2 033	1 168	696	275	205	55	472	221
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	30 071	661	1 243	3 632	7 378	7 991	4 390	1 901	1 256	362	1 257	259
4 or more	1 153	271	336	315	83	68	19	29	14	—	18	142
With elevator	1 055	271	336	286	52	41	19	24	14	—	12	132
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	6 593	240	386	1 062	1 851	1 620	856	273	238	67	...	244
15 to 19 percent	5 016	121	292	529	1 162	1 652	697	347	156	60	...	262
20 to 24 percent	4 134	279	231	328	921	1 016	817	321	189	32	...	265
25 to 29 percent	2 585	150	124	313	516	744	401	185	116	36	...	262
30 to 34 percent	1 867	60	82	295	440	439	215	166	114	56	...	256
35 to 49 percent	3 267	42	190	455	880	829	475	240	125	31	...	254
50 percent or more	6 139	35	264	920	1 602	1 659	901	362	324	72	...	257
Not computed	1 623	5	10	45	89	100	47	36	8	8	1 275	260
Median	23.9	21.8	22.3	25.5	23.7	23.5	23.8	25.2	27.1	27.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	31 215	932	1 579	3 947	7 461	8 050	4 409	1 930	1 270	362	1 275	256
Central heating system	28 909	877	1 451	3 525	6 868	7 502	4 192	1 812	1 202	353	1 127	258
Air conditioning	13 647	400	475	902	2 701	4 696	2 399	957	560	154	403	273
Central system	7 799	240	182	182	922	2 917	1 866	781	451	122	136	290

Table A—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	86 834	1 971	5 381	3 603	3 855	9 857	13 377	24 511	17 630	6 649	26 902	28 813	2 417
15 to 24 years	4 139	133	165	232	255	913	1 203	956	269	13	21 386	21 617	142
25 to 34 years	19 536	297	491	479	786	2 816	4 324	6 677	3 187	479	25 649	26 594	537
35 to 44 years	19 236	262	352	167	298	1 535	2 933	6 754	5 343	1 592	30 811	32 627	472
45 to 64 years	33 719	617	1 677	1 019	1 381	2 914	4 034	9 255	8 453	4 369	30 385	32 747	741
65 years and over	10 204	662	2 696	1 706	1 135	1 679	883	869	378	196	12 584	15 791	525
Male householder, no wife present	10 388	824	1 536	654	607	1 729	1 669	2 163	868	338	19 608	21 187	538
15 to 24 years	1 218	58	110	82	60	342	203	251	90	22	19 446	20 867	63
25 to 34 years	2 662	75	149	143	162	510	590	728	228	77	22 425	23 469	77
35 to 44 years	1 642	46	75	75	77	307	320	478	162	102	23 445	26 636	59
45 to 64 years	3 010	201	427	175	198	430	511	631	320	117	20 636	22 657	152
65 years and over	1 856	444	775	179	110	140	45	75	68	20	8 144	10 919	187
Female householder, no husband present	21 300	5 082	5 459	1 798	1 390	2 773	1 901	1 742	891	264	10 152	13 477	3 570
15 to 24 years	660	126	122	26	31	84	86	90	81	14	16 302	18 128	144
25 to 34 years	3 003	427	708	301	237	557	327	226	167	53	13 191	15 180	720
35 to 44 years	2 903	281	413	319	252	616	492	367	140	23	16 367	17 327	433
45 to 64 years	6 499	1 000	1 412	662	468	1 020	783	710	333	111	13 438	15 886	843
65 years and over	8 235	3 248	2 804	490	402	496	213	349	170	63	6 321	9 225	1 430
Median age	46.8	66.9	65.2	60.2	54.6	42.5	39.1	41.3	45.0	48.8	...	...	52.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	13 386	593	927	763	663	2 168	2 405	3 414	1 863	590	23 212	24 789	630
1975 to 1978	30 008	1 211	2 022	1 171	1 356	4 063	5 308	8 201	5 067	1 609	24 860	26 371	1 429
1970 to 1974	22 198	1 272	1 695	798	897	2 495	3 469	5 971	4 177	1 424	25 707	27 311	1 312
1960 to 1969	26 785	1 412	2 542	1 082	1 112	2 805	3 251	6 669	5 469	2 443	26 638	28 359	1 193
1959 or earlier	26 145	3 389	5 190	2 241	1 824	2 828	2 514	4 161	2 813	1 185	15 694	19 893	1 961

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	118 070	7 774	12 295	6 027	5 795	14 298	16 885	28 401	19 368	7 227	23 689	25 424	6 455
1.01 or more persons per room	2 360	57	87	67	72	274	461	671	483	188	27 166	29 562	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	452	103	81	28	57	61	62	15	21	24	13 114	16 021	70
1.01 or more persons per room	39	—	—	2	12	14	11	—	—	—	17 292	17 491	—
Heating equipment	118 477	7 862	12 376	6 048	5 852	14 352	16 942	28 409	19 385	7 251	23 647	25 393	6 517
Central heating system	112 271	7 112	11 388	5 659	5 492	13 434	16 137	27 194	18 795	7 060	23 955	25 697	5 919
Air conditioning	34 887	1 779	3 388	1 624	1 747	3 804	4 479	8 521	6 417	3 128	25 653	28 098	1 406
Control system	12 082	490	1 117	552	443	1 237	1 256	2 701	2 518	1 768	28 154	32 384	379
Vehicles available	114 114	5 857	10 950	5 718	5 670	14 160	16 849	28 313	19 350	7 247	24 304	26 079	5 309
1	35 201	4 333	7 586	3 577	2 971	5 910	4 863	4 248	1 288	425	14 271	15 993	3 245
2 or more	78 913	1 524	3 364	2 141	2 699	8 250	11 986	24 065	18 062	6 822	28 638	30 578	2 064
House heating fuel	118 477	7 862	12 376	6 048	5 852	14 352	16 942	28 409	19 385	7 251	23 647	25 393	6 517
Utility gas	93 384	6 115	9 910	4 817	4 509	11 237	13 160	22 363	15 406	5 867	23 739	25 425	5 018
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 050	215	312	106	150	384	519	745	442	177	23 357	24 899	176
Electricity	2 026	109	182	113	75	279	254	570	268	176	25 017	26 887	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 598	1 341	1 906	962	1 042	2 232	2 754	4 381	3 065	915	23 100	25 088	1 125
Other	1 419	82	66	50	76	220	255	350	204	116	24 068	26 170	80
Median rooms	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	7.0	...	...	5.4

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	61 889	2 254	3 172	1 915	2 284	7 201	10 358	18 146	12 311	4 248	26 786	28 306	2 734
Less than \$200	2 004	266	292	166	225	276	330	280	153	16	15 860	17 640	208
\$200 to \$249	6 866	506	704	366	377	1 093	1 247	1 614	748	211	21 447	22 168	537
\$250 to \$299	10 732	424	728	429	509	1 504	2 062	2 982	1 715	379	23 998	25 229	548
\$300 to \$349	11 897	387	599	402	492	1 416	2 212	3 640	2 201	548	25 966	26 991	529
\$350 to \$399	9 884	257	339	255	333	1 175	1 864	3 130	1 992	539	26 728	28 311	340
\$400 to \$499	12 069	281	342	208	243	1 221	1 799	4 134	2 820	1 021	29 267	30 758	370
\$500 to \$599	4 874	83	112	30	54	356	573	1 489	1 537	640	32 346	34 903	135
\$600 to \$749	2 475	43	40	47	46	121	211	689	818	460	33 528	39 309	54
\$750 or more	1 088	7	16	12	5	39	60	188	327	434	37 333	49 566	13
Median	\$348	\$292	\$291	\$300	\$303	\$326	\$335	\$359	\$384	\$438	...	...	\$307
Not mortgaged	34 567	3 810	6 323	2 720	2 238	4 051	3 516	5 966	4 259	1 684	17 678	21 275	2 265
Less than \$50	37	14	6	—	7	—	10	7	—	—	9 375	14 420	14
\$50 to \$74	282	76	93	30	43	12	13	—	—	—	8 627	10 782	41
\$75 to \$99	1 993	529	695	172	102	194	108	124	56	13	8 342	11 551	301
\$100 to \$124	5 151	991	1 338	598	316	567	413	591	281	56	11 031	14 731	484
\$125 to \$149	6 911	805	1 421	641	521	829	795	1 209	553	137	15 396	18 229	472
\$150 to \$199	12 192	931	1 934	932	879	1 509	1 398	2 353	1 729	527	19 667	22 039	610
\$200 to \$249	5 238	302	630	245	288	659	551	1 132	1 039	392	24 472	26 371	212
\$250 or more	2 763	162	206	102	125	230	229	537	593	559	30 966	36 240	131
Median	\$162	\$134	\$143	\$147	\$160	\$163	\$165	\$172	\$186	\$214	...	...	\$140

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	61 889	2 254	3 172	1 915	2 284	7 201	10 358	18 146	12 311	4 248	26 786	28 306	2 734
Less than 15 percent	25 036	—	11	15	149	439	2 277	9 030	9 262	3 853	35 554	38 496	9
15 to 19 percent	15 089	—	37	95	222	2 008	4 068	6 062	2 323	274	26 422	27 634	22
20 to 24 percent	8 433	—	65	292	583	2 155	2 549	2 168	542	79	21 821	23 151	16
25 to 29 percent	4 153	—	241	303	537	1 344	928	625	151	29	18 766	19 699	26
30 to 34 percent	2 396	6	297	414	399	684	373	183	28	12	15 605	16 551	31
35 percent or more	6 478	1 944	2 521	796	394	571	163	78	5	6	7 283	8 407	2 326
Not computed	304	304	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	304
Median	16.9	50+	47.5	33.0	26.8	22.7	18.6	15.0	12.3	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	34 567	3 810	6 323	2 720	2 238	4 051	3 516	5 966	4 259	1 684	17 678	21 275	2 265
Less than 10 percent	14 703	—	12	83	211	1 237	2 211	5 131	4 146	1 672	31 329	34 821	7
10 to 14 percent	6 810	—	638	966	1 028	2 100	1 156	797	113	12	16 662	17 681	19
15 to 19 percent	4 079	10	1 486	1 024	813	588	138	20	—	—	11 327	11 799	18
20 to 24 percent	2 354	103	1 534	459	137	108	2	11	—	—	8 767	9 098	48
25 to 29 percent	1 624	323	1 123	126	38	14	—	—	—	—	6 928	7 140	84
30 to 34 percent	1 228	409	755	58	2	4	—	—	—	—	5 969	6 156	125
35 percent or more	3 545	2 758	769	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	3 826	3 945	1 757
Not computed	224	207	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	207
Median	11.8	45.9	23.3	16.5	14.4	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	11 326	918	1 617	973	966	2 213	1 851	1 832	729	227	17 461	19 169	1 310
15 to 24 years	3 045	269	596	325	348	702	415	298	90	2	14 889	15 466	394
25 to 34 years	4 286	304	459	353	349	922	887	766	206	40	18 501	19 028	497
35 to 44 years	1 384	104	138	81	68	226	248	310	168	41	21 116	22 305	188
45 to 64 years	1 787	144	195	94	95	243	256	407	227	126	22 450	25 379	181
65 years and over	824	97	229	120	106	120	45	51	38	18	11 792	14 846	50
Male householder, no wife present	7 782	1 047	1 189	602	570	1 515	1 236	968	468	187	16 689	17 809	957
15 to 24 years	2 408	274	469	277	206	522	272	194	155	39	14 733	16 294	343
25 to 34 years	2 431	181	314	180	213	600	394	352	177	20	17 593	18 571	203
35 to 44 years	1 173	70	58	39	72	212	343	241	57	81	21 629	23 780	94
45 to 64 years	1 199	238	226	66	36	142	210	170	69	42	16 469	17 754	164
65 years and over	571	284	122	40	43	39	17	11	10	5	5 060	8 797	153
Female householder, no husband present	13 526	4 476	3 799	1 271	960	1 525	693	608	137	57	7 476	10 089	4 607
15 to 24 years	3 069	1 049	807	320	191	309	178	180	35	—	7 519	10 052	1 225
25 to 34 years	3 768	839	993	463	311	670	195	215	49	33	10 281	12 006	1 355
35 to 44 years	1 477	317	480	150	57	253	123	81	10	6	9 254	11 721	478
45 to 64 years	2 078	698	504	155	210	221	147	100	25	18	8 031	10 698	689
65 years and over	3 134	1 573	1 015	183	191	72	50	32	18	—	4 988	6 648	860
Median age	31.4	40.9	32.6	28.9	29.2	28.7	30.5	32.0	33.5	43.0	...	...	31.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	16 055	3 062	3 341	1 485	1 184	2 591	1 875	1 669	638	210	12 795	14 999	3 535
1975 to 1978	11 196	1 936	2 155	853	889	2 078	1 313	1 301	494	177	14 339	15 957	2 195
1970 to 1974	3 106	850	653	291	219	367	325	248	106	47	10 430	13 333	692
1960 to 1969	1 419	359	273	128	139	150	182	116	48	24	11 514	13 784	279
1959 or earlier	858	234	183	89	65	67	85	74	48	13	10 337	13 663	173

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 811	6 121	6 427	2 776	2 461	5 154	3 742	3 368	1 322	440	13 091	15 177	6 572
0.50 or less	20 549	4 494	4 049	1 882	1 618	3 073	2 295	2 078	790	270	12 300	14 635	3 668
0.51 to 1.00	10 417	1 485	2 221	801	786	1 903	1 349	1 213	512	147	14 731	16 227	2 585
1.01 to 1.50	722	110	144	70	29	167	91	73	20	18	15 202	15 969	258
1.51 or more	123	32	13	23	28	11	7	4	—	5	11 793	12 267	61
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	823	320	178	70	35	99	38	40	12	31	7 179	11 350	302
0.50 or less	392	135	90	46	20	29	11	33	5	23	7 500	12 889	121
0.51 to 1.00	405	164	83	24	15	70	27	7	7	8	7 188	10 398	160
1.01 to 1.50	26	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 182	2 989	21
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	32 625	6 441	6 605	2 837	2 496	5 253	3 780	3 408	1 334	471	12 930	15 082	6 874
Central heating system	30 098	5 856	5 959	2 649	2 361	4 847	3 556	3 188	1 217	465	13 119	15 231	6 122
Air conditioning	13 906	2 073	2 312	1 190	1 114	2 475	1 762	1 880	814	286	15 514	17 301	1 786
Central system	7 865	988	1 190	665	639	1 415	988	1 223	545	212	16 651	18 684	849
Vehicles available	27 860	3 563	5 253	2 682	2 336	5 131	3 728	3 368	1 334	465	15 090	16 717	4 296
1 or more	17 229	3 064	4 313	2 011	1 564	3 079	1 717	1 222	223	136	11 538	13 108	3 431
2 or more	10 631	499	940	671	772	2 052	2 011	2 246	1 111	329	20 809	22 566	865
House heating fuel	32 625	6 441	6 605	2 837	2 496	5 253	3 780	3 408	1 334	471	12 930	15 082	6 874
Utility gas	25 631	4 955	5 156	2 215	2 000	4 162	2 947	2 706	1 102	388	13 112	15 252	5 268
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	789	207	117	82	58	88	98	88	51	—	12 149	14 471	244
Electricity	3 414	766	751	292	231	566	365	344	67	32	11 627	13 627	736
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 559	463	524	233	194	404	324	259	107	51	13 267	15 669	571
Other	232	50	57	15	13	33	46	11	7	—	11 500	13 281	55
Median rooms	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	1 660	965	332	71	34	108	92	26	20	12	4 577	7 668	673
\$100 to \$149	3 171	909	910	262	203	427	263	142	45	10	8 676	10 900	877
\$150 to \$199	7 867	1 849	2 057	694	564	1 131	832	575	136	29	10 099	12 398	2 077
\$200 to \$249	9 074	1 436	1 858	979	903	1 746	961	793	317	81	13 231	14 663	1 804
\$250 to \$299	5 570	622	773	460	473	1 050	850	953	318	71	17 176	17 999	734
\$300 to \$349	1 665	140	189	99	62	287	289	330	205	64	20 690	22 405	178
\$350 to \$399	579	42	50	30	58	64	83	147	73	32	22 917	24 741	45
\$400 to \$499	287	7	24	11	17	31	32	41	58	66	29 408	36 968	8
\$500 or more	76	—	1	—	—	7	13	26	17	12	31 032	46 317	—
No cash rent	1 275	233	240	128	74	195	157	154	50	—	13 733	16 383	172
Median	\$211	\$176	\$192	\$211	\$219	\$222	\$227	\$249	\$261	\$290	...	...	\$186

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	932	675	142	40	4	39	21	11	—	—	4 111	5 471	453
\$100 to \$149	1 579	553	590	89	49	174	62	38	12	12	6 859	8 960	410
\$150 to \$199	3 947	1 185	1 009	385	283	494	326	197	62	6	8 649	11 051	964
\$200 to \$249	7 461	1 518	1 673	785	627	1 252	839	544	176	47	11 718	13 371	1 716
\$250 to \$299	8 059	1 189	1 514	782	748	1 472	1 097	920	263	74	14 320	15 393	1 505
\$300 to \$349	4 409	491	779	306	358	923	513	656	327	56	16 520	17 741	808
\$350 to \$399	1 930	206	267	140	159	286	340	367	125	40	18 184	19 244	352
\$400 to \$499	1 270	123	191	68	71	174	164	245	148	86	20 206	23 845	186
\$500 or more	362	30	29	11	15	37	53	55	76	56	26 667	31 947	32
No cash rent	1 275	233	240	128	74	195	157	154	50	44	13 733	16 383	172
Median	\$256	\$216	\$241	\$250	\$262	\$266	\$270	\$291	\$312	\$344	...	...	\$239

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	6 593	24	108	72	102	910	1 581	2 303	1 121	372	26 713	29 253	93
15 to 19 percent	5 016	90	271	275	402	2 038	1 282	590	63	5	18 680	18 765	177
20 to 24 percent	4 134	269	402	616	935	1 356	439	117	—	—	14 586	14 368	228
25 to 29 percent	2 585	163	610	788	571	357	81	15	—	—	11 648	11 696	166
30 to 34 percent	1 867	136	869	464	199	154	32	8	5	—	9 695	10 092	147
35 to 49 percent	3 267	452	2 333	351	95	36	—	—	—	—	7 510	7 597	617
50 percent or more	6 139	4 488	1 601	40	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 824	3 854	4 650
Not computed	1 623	581	240	128	74	195	157	154	50	44	9 830	12 837	520
Median	23.9	50+	39.9	27.2	23.5	18.7	15.5	12.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	61 889	2 004	6 866	10 732	11 897	9 884	12 069	4 874	2 475	1 088	348
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	4 733	475	1 028	998	757	636	590	155	49	45	293
2 persons -----	13 582	682	1 910	2 562	2 582	1 838	2 291	993	539	185	332
3 persons -----	12 931	369	1 381	2 139	2 664	2 148	2 492	974	521	243	348
4 persons -----	16 878	286	1 481	2 754	3 380	2 843	3 598	1 496	746	294	359
5 persons -----	8 863	121	676	1 545	1 679	1 529	1 962	869	367	115	363
6 persons -----	3 093	52	239	455	578	594	669	242	142	122	369
7 persons -----	1 299	6	108	201	178	225	352	91	73	65	385
8 or more persons -----	510	13	43	78	79	71	115	54	38	19	380
Median -----	3.48	2.27	2.86	3.34	3.48	3.61	3.68	3.71	3.67	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	49 880	1 115	4 678	8 212	9 639	8 198	10 519	4 281	2 251	987	358
15 to 24 years -----	2 870	67	251	500	630	491	647	191	74	19	349
25 to 34 years -----	16 182	227	1 189	2 240	3 078	2 979	3 930	1 550	732	257	373
35 to 44 years -----	14 351	165	1 145	2 120	2 755	2 390	3 199	1 360	801	416	371
45 to 64 years -----	15 223	480	1 879	3 090	2 884	2 211	2 648	1 119	629	283	337
65 years and over -----	1 254	176	214	262	292	127	95	61	15	12	295
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 625	318	898	892	822	657	687	269	104	68	318
15 to 24 years -----	687	26	70	157	132	101	140	47	12	2	334
25 to 34 years -----	1 872	74	289	329	384	290	310	115	34	47	332
35 to 44 years -----	980	48	191	176	143	149	146	76	38	13	326
45 to 64 years -----	905	127	222	192	132	101	74	31	20	6	277
65 years and over -----	181	43	38	38	31	16	17	—	—	—	265
Female householder, no husband present -----	7 384	571	1 380	1 628	1 436	1 029	863	324	120	33	304
15 to 24 years -----	418	19	45	86	103	72	62	18	7	6	329
25 to 34 years -----	1 986	80	305	443	401	331	267	128	28	3	321
35 to 44 years -----	1 876	68	303	453	352	288	240	112	48	12	316
45 to 64 years -----	2 228	214	539	456	442	264	217	59	37	—	290
65 years and over -----	876	190	188	190	138	74	77	7	—	12	266
Median age -----	38.5	51.0	42.6	40.5	38.4	37.1	36.6	36.9	38.3	39.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	8 644	115	481	815	1 045	1 146	2 235	1 483	828	496	431
1975 to 1978 -----	20 883	382	1 513	2 736	3 775	4 059	5 074	1 945	1 033	366	375
1970 to 1974 -----	14 776	337	1 726	2 646	3 362	2 564	2 868	859	294	120	340
1960 to 1969 -----	13 746	653	2 293	3 618	3 029	1 726	1 575	479	272	101	305
1959 or earlier -----	3 840	517	853	917	686	389	317	108	48	5	280
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	518	96	146	102	81	46	47	—	—	—	258
4 rooms -----	4 299	560	1 024	1 059	759	471	309	62	49	6	277
5 rooms -----	15 736	680	2 656	3 677	3 503	2 323	2 077	620	168	32	312
6 rooms -----	18 036	426	1 918	3 390	3 927	3 022	3 710	1 079	454	110	342
7 rooms -----	12 126	139	736	1 551	2 253	2 244	3 039	1 309	613	242	381
8 or more rooms -----	11 174	103	386	953	1 374	1 778	2 887	1 804	1 191	698	430
Median -----	6.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.4	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	6 459	50	170	249	565	1 106	2 086	1 096	738	399	452
1970 to 1974 -----	8 911	88	278	758	1 782	1 782	2 535	1 051	433	204	393
1960 to 1969 -----	15 504	232	972	2 763	3 224	2 610	3 329	1 352	729	293	361
1950 to 1959 -----	13 710	516	2 201	3 103	2 866	2 022	1 977	645	299	81	318
1940 to 1949 -----	6 539	379	1 153	1 564	1 256	951	815	297	106	18	307
1939 or earlier -----	10 766	739	2 092	2 295	2 204	1 413	1 327	433	170	93	306
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	419	127	133	76	40	7	36	—	—	—	231
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 436	627	1 637	1 203	640	206	121	2	—	—	249
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	11 610	744	2 534	3 387	2 762	1 360	715	81	25	2	287
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	13 021	299	1 609	2 985	3 318	2 479	1 949	323	59	—	324
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 143	144	718	1 825	2 386	2 283	2 735	877	155	20	361
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	7 934	50	172	793	1 523	1 614	2 305	1 079	361	37	394
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	9 101	7	52	423	1 094	1 607	3 204	1 605	852	257	438
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 724	6	11	35	115	288	839	651	511	268	510
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 222	—	—	5	11	40	161	209	456	340	661
\$150,000 or more -----	279	—	—	—	8	—	4	47	56	164	750+
Median -----	\$41 300	\$22 400	\$26 000	\$32 000	\$37 100	\$43 900	\$51 900	\$60 800	\$74 300	\$96 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	25 036	1 186	4 015	5 788	5 694	3 638	3 261	955	353	146	313
15 to 19 percent -----	15 089	247	1 029	2 316	2 841	2 710	3 786	1 427	566	167	371
20 to 24 percent -----	8 433	126	482	890	1 319	1 639	2 121	1 038	579	239	393
25 to 29 percent -----	4 153	68	303	330	515	690	1 127	566	365	189	414
30 to 34 percent -----	2 396	50	212	290	305	282	558	368	206	125	412
35 percent or more -----	6 478	302	776	1 077	1 197	879	1 164	485	376	222	345
Not computed -----	304	25	49	41	26	46	52	35	30	—	362
Median -----	16.9	13.1	13.7	14.4	15.4	17.4	18.6	20.2	22.6	24.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	61 870	2 004	6 859	10 727	11 897	9 877	12 069	4 874	2 475	1 088	348
Steam or hot water system -----	4 207	94	198	459	805	765	1 021	496	242	127	386
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	53 092	1 528	5 849	9 320	10 262	8 531	10 430	4 143	2 110	919	348
Other built-in electric units -----	649	39	30	84	102	100	138	77	44	35	385
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	1 262	158	297	287	242	131	89	42	16	—	281
Other means -----	2 660	185	485	577	486	350	391	116	63	7	309
Air conditioning -----	17 521	480	1 955	2 900	3 172	2 569	3 302	1 633	967	543	355
Central system -----	5 821	89	293	559	831	834	1 254	861	656	444	422
1 or more individual room units -----	11 700	391	1 662	2 341	2 341	1 735	2 048	772	311	99	331
House heating fuel -----	61 870	2 004	6 859	10 727	11 897	9 877	12 069	4 874	2 475	1 088	348
Utility gas -----	50 428	1 803	5 890	9 027	9 827	7 809	9 367	3 792	1 998	915	343
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 215	6	74	127	177	211	346	159	75	40	404
Electricity -----	1 132	62	65	148	206	163	248	121	74	45	376
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	8 430	104	717	1 297	1 562	1 581	1 991	777	313	88	367
Other -----	665	29	113	128	125	113	117	25	15	—	325

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	34 567	37	282	1 993	5 151	6 911	12 192	5 238	2 763	162
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	8 127	8	152	1 127	1 903	1 801	2 224	599	313	137
2 persons -----	15 149	18	102	619	2 264	3 259	5 481	2 333	1 073	162
3 persons -----	5 560	4	25	160	572	1 026	2 138	1 054	581	173
4 persons -----	3 071	—	—	31	246	482	1 256	646	410	181
5 persons -----	1 706	7	3	42	112	233	737	338	234	181
6 persons -----	601	—	—	8	32	83	225	181	72	189
7 persons -----	279	—	—	—	22	15	107	71	64	198
8 or more persons -----	74	—	—	6	—	12	24	16	16	190
Median -----	2.10	2.08	1.43	1.38	1.80	2.01	2.21	2.37	2.50	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	22 784	17	97	727	2 624	4 365	8 618	4 138	2 198	171
15 to 24 years -----	160	—	—	42	28	34	41	8	7	132
25 to 34 years -----	708	—	6	24	120	154	230	104	70	161
35 to 44 years -----	1 999	—	5	53	147	344	817	436	197	178
45 to 64 years -----	13 021	13	26	218	1 184	2 293	5 183	2 606	1 498	177
65 years and over -----	6 896	4	60	390	1 145	1 540	2 347	984	426	157
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 809	8	90	380	567	487	833	318	126	143
15 to 24 years -----	74	—	6	17	13	7	13	7	7	121
25 to 34 years -----	186	—	3	34	27	48	63	13	—	141
35 to 44 years -----	184	—	—	14	22	23	81	28	13	169
45 to 64 years -----	1 115	6	23	121	215	182	342	167	59	152
65 years and over -----	1 250	2	53	194	290	227	342	103	47	134
Female householder, no husband present -----	8 974	12	95	886	1 960	2 059	2 741	782	439	144
15 to 24 years -----	36	—	6	—	—	12	18	—	—	150
25 to 34 years -----	193	—	13	13	38	72	40	11	6	136
35 to 44 years -----	411	—	—	13	37	95	190	53	23	166
45 to 64 years -----	2 825	6	26	187	481	668	983	325	149	152
65 years and over -----	5 509	5	50	673	1 404	1 212	1 510	393	261	138
Median age -----	61.1	57.3	67.2	69.3	66.8	62.7	59.4	57.7	56.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 062	6	35	109	177	211	314	124	86	149
1975 to 1978 -----	2 753	6	43	128	360	542	934	509	231	166
1970 to 1974 -----	3 090	—	27	114	289	562	1 129	606	363	174
1960 to 1969 -----	9 450	—	47	382	965	1 554	3 555	1 877	1 070	175
1959 or earlier -----	18 212	25	130	1 260	3 360	4 042	6 260	2 122	1 013	152
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	489	2	40	115	147	81	52	38	14	115
4 rooms -----	5 117	12	78	736	1 352	1 286	1 257	297	99	132
5 rooms -----	11 299	19	102	713	1 940	2 610	4 270	1 243	402	153
6 rooms -----	9 976	4	44	281	1 219	1 821	4 004	1 836	767	170
7 rooms -----	4 802	—	14	119	320	825	1 765	1 200	639	182
8 or more rooms -----	2 884	—	4	29	173	288	844	704	842	207
Median -----	5.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.6	6.1	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	848	6	15	19	64	84	315	199	146	187
1970 to 1974 -----	1 640	—	6	63	114	221	545	401	290	188
1960 to 1969 -----	5 411	—	46	106	232	582	2 040	1 522	883	193
1950 to 1959 -----	9 230	20	37	296	1 030	1 802	3 795	1 560	690	169
1940 to 1949 -----	5 515	11	19	344	982	1 304	1 899	641	315	153
1939 or earlier -----	11 923	—	159	1 165	2 729	2 918	3 598	915	439	141
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 019	2	68	271	270	234	127	33	14	116
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 739	6	113	831	1 659	1 593	1 150	295	92	129
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	9 185	29	62	614	2 090	2 361	3 178	676	175	144
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	7 209	—	23	177	759	1 603	3 561	813	273	165
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 570	—	4	44	283	696	2 076	1 108	359	180
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	2 883	—	—	36	49	268	1 186	955	389	196
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	2 863	—	12	20	33	117	811	1 100	770	220
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	616	—	—	—	8	14	66	164	364	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	354	—	—	—	—	19	30	83	222	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	129	—	—	—	—	6	7	11	105	250+
Median -----	\$31 700	\$22 200	\$16 900	\$18 600	\$22 500	\$26 200	\$34 300	\$47 200	\$61 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	14 703	6	119	656	2 010	3 115	5 498	2 225	1 074	163
10 to 14 percent -----	6 810	—	64	481	1 006	1 196	2 254	1 141	668	165
15 to 19 percent -----	4 079	—	31	245	717	844	1 326	634	282	158
20 to 24 percent -----	2 354	—	27	160	301	499	950	220	197	160
25 to 29 percent -----	1 624	2	30	119	298	279	599	199	98	157
30 to 34 percent -----	1 228	—	6	100	233	219	380	216	74	157
35 percent or more -----	3 545	—	5	227	535	726	1 108	589	355	163
Not computed -----	224	29	—	5	51	33	77	14	15	145
Median -----	11.8	10—	11.7	13.5	12.7	11.4	11.2	11.7	12.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	34 550	31	282	1 993	5 144	6 907	12 192	5 238	2 763	162
Steam or hot water system -----	3 225	13	6	51	252	397	1 094	700	712	191
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	28 253	10	193	1 596	4 279	5 819	10 299	4 217	1 840	161
Other built-in electric units -----	243	—	—	—	34	44	51	73	41	193
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	888	—	15	91	229	189	259	74	31	139
Other means -----	1 941	8	68	255	350	458	489	174	139	141
Air conditioning -----	10 102	10	60	449	1 430	2 101	3 511	1 559	982	164
Central system -----	3 019	6	11	52	294	382	944	687	643	190
1 or more individual room units -----	7 083	4	49	397	1 136	1 719	2 567	872	339	155
House heating fuel -----	34 550	31	282	1 993	5 144	6 907	12 192	5 238	2 763	162
Utility gas -----	28 059	31	229	1 824	4 573	5 842	9 862	3 864	1 834	158
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	471	—	8	34	31	74	144	87	83	181
Electricity -----	390	—	—	—	51	78	92	112	57	186
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5 413	—	36	111	475	856	2 046	1 127	762	180
Other -----	217	—	9	24	14	57	48	38	27	155

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	86 834	9 096	11 873	19 718	27 838	18 309
15 to 24 years	4 139	836	650	711	1 221	721
25 to 34 years	19 536	3 966	3 774	2 938	5 582	3 276
35 to 44 years	19 236	2 043	3 661	5 428	4 692	3 412
45 to 64 years	33 719	2 009	3 101	9 046	12 805	6 758
65 years and over	10 204	242	687	1 595	3 538	4 142
Male householder, no wife present	10 388	714	1 406	1 745	3 475	3 048
15 to 24 years	1 218	166	250	146	429	227
25 to 34 years	2 662	257	372	501	962	570
35 to 44 years	1 642	110	242	325	457	508
45 to 64 years	3 010	163	451	557	1 036	803
65 years and over	1 856	18	91	216	591	940
Female householder, no husband present	21 300	1 388	2 587	3 266	7 079	6 980
15 to 24 years	660	101	111	109	274	65
25 to 34 years	3 003	464	663	403	935	538
35 to 44 years	2 903	269	523	639	932	540
45 to 64 years	6 499	353	764	1 193	2 466	1 723
65 years and over	8 235	201	526	922	2 472	4 114
Median age	46.8	34.6	39.0	46.6	49.9	54.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	13 386	4 069	1 851	2 127	3 352	1 987
1975 to 1978	30 008	7 129	4 979	5 174	7 606	5 120
1970 to 1974	22 198	—	9 036	4 069	5 475	3 618
1960 to 1969	26 785	—	—	13 359	7 907	5 519
1959 or earlier	26 145	—	—	—	14 052	12 093

ROOMS

1 room	78	10	6	15	39	8
2 rooms	241	23	32	70	56	60
3 rooms	1 502	125	201	218	490	468
4 rooms	14 515	1 249	2 335	2 078	5 629	3 224
5 rooms	33 005	2 669	4 162	5 825	13 164	7 185
6 rooms	32 332	3 229	3 884	6 617	11 138	7 464
7 or more rooms	36 849	3 893	5 246	9 906	7 876	9 928
Median	5.8	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.5	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	118 070	11 166	15 851	24 697	38 310	28 046
0.50 or less	71 713	6 104	8 468	14 513	23 095	19 533
0.51 to 1.00	43 997	4 872	7 028	9 751	14 236	8 110
1.01 to 1.50	2 108	154	341	376	867	370
1.51 or more	252	36	14	57	112	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	452	32	15	32	82	291
0.50 or less	291	13	15	18	35	210
0.51 to 1.00	122	6	—	12	37	67
1.01 to 1.50	29	13	—	2	10	4
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	10

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	17 724	949	2 095	2 500	5 788	6 392
2 persons	35 750	2 979	3 635	6 811	12 925	9 400
3 persons	22 209	2 216	2 853	4 971	7 573	4 596
4 persons	23 430	3 042	4 121	5 777	6 663	3 827
5 persons	12 324	1 372	2 109	2 913	3 537	2 393
6 or more persons	7 085	640	1 053	1 757	1 906	1 729
Median	2.76	3.25	3.27	3.11	2.56	2.33

Total persons 358 980 36 899 51 794 80 842 111 060 78 385

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	108 095	8 772	12 170	22 843	37 523	26 787
2	1 613	23	49	93	371	1 077
3 and 4	926	111	332	80	178	225
5 to 9	373	15	108	58	82	110
10 to 49	228	21	52	22	45	88
50 or more	59	7	6	18	15	13
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 228	2 249	3 149	1 615	178	37

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	118 477	11 182	15 866	24 717	38 386	28 326
Steam or hot water system	9 310	494	620	2 838	2 843	2 515
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	99 227	10 001	14 136	20 368	31 915	22 807
Other built-in electric units	1 177	171	310	321	238	137
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 557	52	162	372	1 274	697
Other means	6 206	464	638	818	2 116	2 170
Air conditioning	34 887	2 748	5 328	7 757	11 809	7 245
Central system	12 082	1 780	3 072	3 452	2 694	1 084
1 or more individual room units	22 805	968	2 256	4 305	9 115	6 161
House heating fuel	118 477	11 182	15 866	24 717	38 386	28 326
Utility gas	93 384	8 290	12 444	20 811	30 113	21 726
Battled, tank, or LP gas	3 050	761	654	519	572	47
Electricity	2 026	324	488	485	460	269
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18 598	1 643	2 136	2 733	6 847	5 239
Other	1 419	164	144	169	394	548
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 525	384	731	1 016	2 346	2 048
Percent below poverty level	5.5	3.4	4.6	4.1	6.1	7.2

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	7 877	354	684	1 033	2 685	3 121
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12 376	645	1 246	1 892	4 083	4 510
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 055	381	713	783	2 086	2 092
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 852	481	696	897	2 107	1 671
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 359	1 294	1 927	2 623	4 810	3 705
\$25,000 to \$29,999	16 947	1 829	2 390	3 068	5 796	3 864
\$30,000 to \$34,999	28 416	3 253	4 157	6 265	9 353	5 388
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19 389	2 197	3 049	5 594	5 548	3 001
\$50,000 or more	7 251	764	1 004	2 574	1 924	985
Median	\$23 644	\$26 494	\$25 595	\$28 356	\$22 703	\$18 693
Mean	\$25 389	\$28 423	\$27 452	\$29 960	\$24 293	\$20 529

Owner-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
118 522	11 198	15 866	24 729	38 392	28 337	
32 634	3 457	5 879	6 801	8 356	8 141	
11 326	1 061	1 826	2 210	3 315	2 914	
3 045	285	567	629	871	693	
4 286	418	626	683	1 483	1 076	
1 384	73	196	222	403	490	
1 787	160	277	444	386	520	
824	125	160	232	172	135	
7 782	936	1 419	1 526	1 803	2 098	
2 408	297	497	654	545	615	
2 431	282	513	479	610	547	
1 173	167	173	275	247	311	
1 199	128	166	195	274	436	
571	62	70	123	127	189	
13 526	1 460	2 634	3 065	3 238	3 129	
3 069	295	488	657	930	699	
3 768	380	676	904	1 034	774	
1 477	82	275	242	434	444	
2 078	189	359	518	480	532	
3 134	514	836	744	360	680	
31.4	32.0	31.4	32.1	29.5	33.1	
16 055	2 313	2 923	3 271	4 089	3 459	
11 196	1 144	2 081	2 309	2 874	2 788	
3 106	—	875	719	700	812	
1 419	—	—	502	409	508	
858	—	—	—	284	574	
545	26	142	108	92	177	
1 681	162	443	347	339	390	
7 322	1 197	1 416	1 520	1 409	1 780	
10 169	1 050	2 193	2 811	2 283	1 832	
7 239	750	1 244	1 391	2 392	1 462	
3 315	135	306	285	1 230	1 359	
2 363	137	135	339	611	1 141	
4.2	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.5	4.4	
31 811	3 384	5 817	6 672	8 186	7 752	
20 549	2 493	3 970	4 500	4 676	4 910	
10 417	865	1 739	2 014	3 168	2 631	
722	21	76	139	300	186	
123	5	32	19	42	25	
823	73	62	129	170	389	
392	52	36	77	61	166	
405	16	26	48	92	223	
26	5	—	4	17	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	
12 421	1 691	2 585	2 835	2 389	2 921	
9 628	1 050	1 824	2 137	2 398	2 219	
5 159	425	807	1 057	1 540	1 330	
3 271	198	502	459	1 160	952	
1 410	60	101	248	542	459	
745	33	60	65	327	260	
1 90	1.54	1.69	1.76	2.25	2.02	
71 315	6 464	11 207	13 463	20 907	19 274	
11 839	470	738	1 477	5 306	3 848	
3 527	71	202	261	1 168	1 825	
3 289	188	468	573	730	1 330	
3 290	511	941	874	315	649	
6 882	1 449	2 115	2 426	578	314	
2 311	626	796	599	135	155	
1 496	142	619	591	124	20	
32 625	3 457	5 879	6 801	8 347	8 141	
4 952	370	739	1 496	962	1 385	
21 825	2 624	4 251	4 088	5 455	5 407	
1 799	201	543	674	235	146	
1 522	86	156	237	684	359	
2 527	176	190	306	1 011	844	
13 906	2 715	4 023	4 200	1 677	1 291	
7 865	2 231	3 037	2 078	361	158	
6 041	484	986	2 122	1 316	1 133	
32 625	3 457	5 879	6 801	8 347	8 141	
25 631	2 889	4 480	5 222	6 618	6 422	
789	47	144	188	218	218	
3 414	449	1 072	1 111	504	278	
2 559	55	158	237	982	1 127	
232	17	25	39	55	96	
6 874	572	1 004	1 099	2 077	2 122	
21.1	16.5	17.1	16.2	24.9	26.1	
6 441	722	1 100	1 116	1 609	1 894	
6 605	691	1 067	1 217	1 854	1 776	
2 846	251	420	567	766	842	
2 496	228	470	599	567	632	
5 253	452	1 071	1 223	1 453	1 054	
3 780	333	721	830	1 012	884	
3 408	515	700	748	765	680	
1 334	216	258	330	236	294	
471	49	72	171	94	85	</

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	118 522	108 095	3 199	7 228	32 634	11 839	3 527	3 289	3 290	6 882	2 311	1 496
Condominium housing units.....	1 141	640	501	—	417	86	12	89	69	130	31	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	86 834	81 553	1 610	3 671	11 326	5 940	1 102	809	886	1 687	332	570
15 to 24 years.....	4 139	3 197	79	863	3 045	1 269	373	350	238	502	46	267
25 to 34 years.....	19 536	18 308	353	875	4 286	2 541	454	225	266	582	55	163
35 to 44 years.....	19 236	18 592	231	413	3 844	2 441	403	81	76	116	14	54
45 to 64 years.....	33 719	31 997	606	1 116	1 787	941	146	97	186	264	103	50
65 years and over.....	10 204	9 459	341	404	824	249	26	56	120	223	114	36
Male householder, no wife present.....	10 388	8 445	643	1 300	7 782	2 025	875	937	1 031	2 074	452	388
15 to 24 years.....	1 218	807	81	330	2 408	620	292	355	253	685	73	130
25 to 34 years.....	2 662	2 203	141	318	2 431	697	288	245	313	696	78	114
35 to 44 years.....	1 642	1 345	109	188	1 173	329	108	81	210	285	69	91
45 to 64 years.....	3 010	2 391	248	371	1 199	233	147	194	188	297	101	39
65 years and over.....	1 856	1 699	64	93	571	146	40	62	67	111	131	47
Female householder, no husband present.....	21 300	18 097	946	2 257	13 526	3 874	1 550	1 543	1 373	3 121	1 527	538
15 to 24 years.....	660	472	11	177	3 069	751	479	487	297	755	88	212
25 to 34 years.....	3 003	2 347	96	560	3 768	1 320	469	397	397	864	100	181
35 to 44 years.....	2 903	2 511	81	311	1 477	676	138	190	111	290	34	38
45 to 64 years.....	6 499	5 563	292	644	2 078	590	264	194	250	540	175	65
65 years and over.....	8 235	7 204	466	565	3 134	537	200	235	318	672	1 130	42
Median age.....	46.8	47.0	52.0	40.1	31.4	31.4	28.8	28.5	33.0	30.5	70.5	27.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	13 366	10 817	390	2 179	16 055	5 259	1 770	1 679	1 811	3 791	806	939
1975 to 1978.....	30 008	26 223	927	2 858	11 196	4 188	1 196	1 163	1 132	2 258	814	445
1970 to 1974.....	22 198	19 990	531	1 677	3 106	1 168	283	245	202	606	509	93
1960 to 1969.....	26 785	25 761	545	479	1 419	619	178	154	102	209	138	19
1959 or earlier.....	26 145	25 304	806	35	858	605	100	48	43	18	44	—
ROOMS												
1 room.....	78	66	—	12	545	20	24	51	77	154	219	—
2 rooms.....	241	138	18	85	1 681	150	95	261	302	436	408	29
3 rooms.....	1 502	940	210	352	7 322	766	968	1 457	968	1 975	972	216
4 rooms.....	14 515	10 400	641	3 474	10 169	2 849	1 146	922	1 154	2 745	463	890
5 rooms.....	33 005	29 701	988	2 316	7 239	3 432	863	433	630	1 351	227	303
6 rooms.....	32 332	30 961	679	692	3 315	2 520	316	121	115	191	15	37
7 or more rooms.....	36 849	35 889	663	297	2 363	2 102	115	44	44	30	7	21
Median.....	5.8	5.9	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.0	3.0	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	118 070	107 802	3 042	7 226	31 811	11 785	3 336	3 109	3 164	6 710	2 211	1 496
0.50 or less.....	71 713	64 794	2 126	4 793	20 549	6 491	2 031	2 018	2 333	5 094	1 756	826
0.51 to 1.00.....	43 997	40 868	847	2 282	10 417	4 816	1 202	1 021	764	1 583	437	594
1.01 to 1.50.....	2 108	1 916	60	132	722	443	101	52	42	24	7	53
1.51 or more.....	252	224	9	19	123	35	2	18	25	9	11	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	452	293	157	2	823	54	191	180	126	172	100	—
0.50 or less.....	291	193	98	—	392	15	58	89	84	82	64	—
0.51 to 1.00.....	122	75	47	—	405	34	126	81	38	90	36	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	29	23	4	2	26	5	7	10	4	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	10	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	91	70	3	18	909	33	41	179	153	210	293	—
1.....	3 178	2 363	436	379	10 621	1 246	1 382	1 800	1 505	3 125	1 455	108
2.....	32 734	26 398	1 422	4 914	14 855	5 319	1 693	1 177	1 475	3 427	522	1 242
3.....	62 291	59 516	919	1 856	4 837	3 949	554	107	127	120	34	146
4.....	17 132	16 767	304	61	1 130	1 036	33	15	19	—	7	—
5 or more.....	3 096	2 981	115	—	282	256	4	11	11	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	7 877	6 862	326	689	6 441	1 956	803	783	598	943	940	418
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12 376	10 696	443	1 237	6 605	2 342	707	838	595	1 225	571	327
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	6 055	5 260	201	594	2 846	975	395	362	247	639	144	84
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	5 852	5 125	198	529	2 496	825	338	233	267	561	127	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14 359	12 585	394	1 380	5 253	1 968	612	419	482	1 401	186	185
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	16 947	15 368	445	1 134	3 780	1 605	321	292	422	790	145	205
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	28 416	26 761	575	1 080	3 408	1 431	219	232	450	855	126	95
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	19 389	18 482	417	490	1 334	534	93	107	170	382	42	6
\$50,000 or more.....	7 251	6 956	200	95	471	203	39	23	59	86	30	31
Median.....	\$23 644	\$24 347	\$20 383	\$17 009	\$12 926	\$14 459	\$11 604	\$10 162	\$14 419	\$15 287	\$6 350	\$10 089
Mean.....	\$25 389	\$25 946	\$23 105	\$18 060	\$15 081	\$16 258	\$13 294	\$12 903	\$16 245	\$16 579	\$10 382	\$12 578
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	118 477	108 052	3 199	7 226	32 625	11 830	3 527	3 289	3 290	6 882	2 311	1 496
Steam or hot water system.....	9 310	8 857	436	17	4 952	659	409	890	560	1 648	779	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	99 227	90 169	2 455	6 603	21 825	8 765	2 463	1 810	2 241	4 238	1 095	1 213
Other built-in electric units.....	1 177	1 128	20	32	1 799	240	131	204	275	542	327	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	2 557	2 292	83	182	1 522	783	219	138	70	173	51	88
Other means.....	6 206	5 606	208	392	2 527	1 383	305	247	144	281	59	108
Air conditioning.....	34 887	30 797	1 207	2 883	13 906	2 172	590	1 258	2 255	5 918	1 445	268
Central system.....	12 082	10 288	631	1 163	7 865	708	73	534	1 627	3 947	905	71
Vehicles available.....	114 114	104 228	2 991	6 895	27 860	10 607	2 849	2 650	2 875	6 281	1 309	1 289
1.....	35 201	30 373	1 251	3 577	17 229	5 439	1 808	1 887	1 915	4 230	1 066	884
2 or more.....	78 913	73 855	1 740	3 318	10 631	5 168	1 041	763	960	2 051	243	405
House heating fuel.....	118 477	108 052	3 199	7 226	32 625	11 830	3 527	3 289	3 290	6 882	2 311	1 496
Utility gas.....	93 384	84 204	2 689	6 491	25 631	8 856	2 936	2 669	2 639	5 714	1 690	1 127
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 050	2 631	86	333	419	65	51	18	49	43	144	14
Electricity.....	2 026	1 866	48	112	3 414	550	249	398	542	991	563	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	18 598	17 968	347	283	2 559	1 870	270	139	66	110	—	104
Other.....	1 419	1 383	29	7	232	135	7	32	25	18	15	—
Water heating fuel.....	118 458	108 031	3 199	7 228	32 562	11 822	3 517	3 282	3 282	6 852	2 311	1 496
Utility gas.....	82 208	75 395	2 536	4 277	22 996	7 793	2 914	2 416	2 353	5 186	1 519	815
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 317	3 051	63	203	817	388	90	61	43	67	55	113
Electricity.....	32 047	28 726	573	2 748	8 513	3 544	488	769	869	1 554	721	568
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	799	781	18	—	203	97	25	30	17	27	7	—
Other.....	87	78	9	—	33	—	—	6	—	18	9	—
Family householder.....	98 631	91 831	2 050	4 750	17 484	8 673	2 020	1 455	1 351	2 545	471	969
With own children under 18 years.....	54 139	50 699	907	2 533	11 205	6 234	1 435	901	608	1 191	125	711
With own children under 6 years.....	20 280	18 522	384	1 374	6 811	3 649	905	590	386	708	52	521
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 235	8 040	288	907	5 322	2 403	798	516	393	746	97	369
With own children under 18 years.....	5 387	4 576	131	680	4 479	2 070	693	466	294	574	47	335
With own children under 6 years.....	1 278	1 028	38	212	2 222	891	399	287	170	249	5	221
Nonfamily householder.....	19 891	16 264	1 149	2 478	15 150	3 166	1 507	1 834	1 939	4 337	1 840	527
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	6 525	5 693	237	595	6 874	2 753	946	750	532	833	562	498
Percent below poverty level.....	5.5	5.3	7.4	8.2	21.1	23.3	26.8	22.8	16.2	12.1	24.3	33.3

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	118 522	17 724	35 750	22 209	23 430	12 324	4 505	1 872	708	2.76	358 980
Nonrelatives present	4 033	—	1 752	883	530	377	245	154	92	2.80	13 466
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 821	809	714	154	80	40	18	6	—	1.64	3 457
4 rooms	14 515	5 090	5 490	2 239	1 264	263	119	32	18	1.89	30 438
5 rooms	33 005	5 719	12 104	6 137	5 559	2 516	722	182	66	2.39	89 565
6 rooms	32 332	3 700	9 373	6 597	7 516	3 600	1 039	416	91	2.97	100 434
7 rooms	19 748	1 576	4 988	3 882	4 715	2 864	1 091	443	189	3.35	67 904
8 or more rooms	17 101	830	3 081	3 200	4 296	3 041	1 516	793	344	3.84	67 182
Median	5.8	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	118 070	17 542	35 646	22 145	23 395	12 298	4 484	1 858	702	2.76	357 804
1.00 or less	115 710	17 542	35 630	22 099	23 315	12 001	3 638	1 230	255	2.71	342 935
1.01 to 1.50	2 108	—	—	30	51	257	830	598	342	6.36	13 317
1.51 or more	252	—	16	16	29	40	16	30	105	6.80	1 552
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	452	182	104	64	35	26	21	14	6	1.92	1 176
1.00 or less	413	182	104	58	35	20	8	6	—	1.74	949
1.01 to 1.50	29	—	—	6	—	—	11	6	—	5.73	161
1.51 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	—	6.88	66
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	108 095	14 567	32 268	20 485	22 140	11 833	4 323	1 800	679	2.85	332 940
2 or more	3 199	975	980	509	371	198	82	62	22	2.14	8 905
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7 228	2 182	2 502	1 215	919	293	100	10	7	2.07	17 135
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	96 456	12 860	28 731	18 491	19 949	10 569	3 694	1 578	584	2.86	294 796
Less than \$10,000	1 438	607	434	183	108	18	62	18	8	1.76	3 166
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 175	2 844	3 531	1 591	1 105	622	292	130	60	2.14	23 985
\$20,000 to \$29,999	20 795	4 167	6 833	3 653	3 231	1 828	668	278	137	2.41	58 306
\$30,000 to \$39,999	20 230	2 392	6 227	3 912	4 301	2 326	627	328	117	2.88	61 512
\$40,000 to \$49,999	15 713	1 374	4 508	3 402	3 590	1 907	606	282	44	3.08	50 046
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10 817	657	2 916	2 271	2 870	1 352	561	124	66	3.31	36 322
\$60,000 to \$79,999	11 964	535	3 094	2 349	3 348	1 738	535	250	115	3.50	41 911
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3 340	183	704	710	892	541	165	113	32	3.58	12 006
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 576	77	400	306	397	210	136	50	—	3.51	6 060
\$150,000 or more	408	24	84	114	107	27	42	5	5	3.34	1 482
Median	\$37 500	\$26 600	\$35 200	\$39 700	\$43 500	\$42 400	\$42 900	\$41 100	\$37 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	118 522	17 724	35 750	22 209	23 430	12 324	4 505	1 872	708	2.76	358 980
Median income	\$23 644	\$9 196	\$20 631	\$26 410	\$28 490	\$29 625	\$30 326	\$31 699	\$32 412	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.4	24.6	14.5	14.2	15.1	14.3	14.7	14.2	14.2	...	...
With a mortgage	16.9	24.6	17.0	16.9	16.4	15.7	16.3	16.0	14.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.8	24.6	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 525	2 304	1 584	951	781	525	235	107	38	2.11	...
Median income	\$3 257	\$2 578	\$3 084	\$3 697	\$4 852	\$5 419	\$6 461	\$8 821	\$8 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.0	38.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	40.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	50+	50+	37.5	29.2	27.5	50+	33.6	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	32 634	12 421	9 628	5 159	3 271	1 410	424	229	92	1.90	71 315
Nonrelatives present	3 680	—	2 362	602	380	205	83	46	2	2.28	9 709
ROOMS											
1 room	545	512	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	1.03	574
2 rooms	1 681	1 314	286	48	28	5	—	—	—	1.14	2 148
3 rooms	7 322	4 832	1 776	552	141	21	—	—	—	1.26	10 458
4 rooms	10 169	3 460	3 837	1 795	808	220	35	7	7	1.92	20 747
5 rooms	7 239	1 641	2 334	1 629	1 040	388	120	67	20	2.35	18 477
6 rooms	3 315	424	929	674	674	416	119	68	11	2.95	10 268
7 or more rooms	2 363	238	445	449	580	360	150	87	54	3.59	8 643
Median	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 811	12 025	9 438	5 003	3 212	1 395	417	229	92	1.91	69 762
1.00 or less	30 966	12 025	9 417	4 947	3 058	1 149	269	87	14	1.87	65 286
1.01 to 1.50	722	—	—	44	126	220	148	135	49	5.37	3 887
1.51 or more	123	—	21	12	28	26	—	7	29	4.52	589
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	823	396	190	156	59	15	7	—	—	1.58	1 553
1.00 or less	797	396	190	152	44	15	—	—	—	1.51	1 412
1.01 to 1.50	26	—	—	4	15	—	7	—	—	4.10	141
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	11 839	2 417	3 147	2 544	2 121	1 009	323	193	85	2.64	33 894
2	3 527	1 170	1 134	653	319	164	49	36	2	2.02	7 859
3 and 4	3 289	1 536	1 018	434	215	78	8	—	—	1.61	5 919
5 to 9	3 290	1 605	1 104	368	140	49	24	—	—	1.54	5 891
10 to 49	6 882	3 535	2 343	721	239	41	3	—	—	1.47	11 603
50 or more	2 311	1 756	428	77	39	11	—	—	—	1.16	2 838
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 496	402	454	362	198	58	17	—	5	2.26	3 311
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	31 224	12 147	9 282	4 871	3 021	1 253	366	205	79	1.87	66 802
Less than \$100	932	749	107	53	13	10	—	—	—	1.12	1 130
\$100 to \$149	1 579	1 182	220	115	44	18	—	—	—	1.17	2 189
\$150 to \$199	3 947	2 234	1 065	381	216	38	8	—	5	1.38	6 372
\$200 to \$249	7 461	3 871	2 324	1 099	566	199	51	25	10	1.73	14 398
\$250 to \$299	8 059	2 671	2 767	1 465	736	260	91	44	25	1.99	17 433
\$300 to \$349	4 409	1 154	1 399	885	578	268	75	36	14	2.25	10 901
\$350 to \$399	1 930	316	647	366	359	138	44	13	8	2.51	5 726
\$400 to \$499	1 270	168	270	281	287	175	61	20	8	3.20	4 164
\$500 or more	362	58	100	66	81	16	27	14	—	2.85	1 106
No cash rent	1 275	428	383	160	141	131	9	19	4	2.05	3 383
Median	\$256	\$227	\$263	\$273	\$292	\$307	\$319	\$333	\$297	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	32 634	12 421	9 628	5 159	3 271	1 410	424	229	92	1.90	71 315
Median income	\$12 926	\$9 606	\$15 506	\$14 181	\$15 998	\$16 449	\$17 000	\$15 664	\$12 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	23.9	20.7	20.9	23.9	23.6	24.2	25.5	30.6	32.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 874	2 378	1 754	1 274	790	393	158	81	46	2.10	...
Median income	\$3 596	\$2 591	\$3 585	\$3 989	\$5 822	\$6 597	\$7 167	\$8 140	\$9 688	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.4	48.9	50+	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	1 724	46.8
2 persons	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	35 750	62.6
3 persons	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	22 430	57.0
4 persons	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	12 324	45.5
5 persons	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	7 085	37.9
6 or more persons	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	276	39.5
Median	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	2.76	41.9
Total persons	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	358 980	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	118 070	46.8
1.01 or more persons per room	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	2 360	41.8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	60.7
1.01 or more persons per room	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	38.6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	96 456	46.6
Less than 15 percent	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	41 889	38.5
15 to 19 percent	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	25 089	42.3
20 to 24 percent	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	15 089	36.4
25 to 29 percent	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	8 453	34.3
30 to 34 percent	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	4 353	36.4
35 percent or more	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	2 396	39.2
Not computed	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	6 478	37.3
Median	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	304	...
Not mortgaged	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	16.9	...
Less than 10 percent	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	34 567	61.1
10 to 14 percent	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	14 703	54.6
15 to 19 percent	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	6 810	66.9
20 to 24 percent	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	4 079	68.4
25 to 29 percent	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	2 354	69.2
30 to 34 percent	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	1 624	71.9
35 percent or more	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	1 228	71.6
Not computed	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	3 545	71.4
Median	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	224	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	12 421	31.4
2 persons	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	9 628	39.5
3 persons	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	5 159	28.1
4 persons	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	3 271	28.8
5 persons	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	1 410	29.8
6 or more persons	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	745	32.6
Median	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90	31.1
Total persons	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	71 315	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31 811	31.3
1.01 or more persons per room	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	845	33.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	24.6
1.01 or more persons per room	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31 294	31.1
15 to 19 percent	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	6 593	30.9
20 to 24 percent	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	5 016	29.3
25 to 29 percent	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	4 134	29.7
30 to 34 percent	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	2 585	30.9
35 to 49 percent	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	3 267	31.5
50 percent or more	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	6 139	32.8
Not computed	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	1 623	31.8
Median	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	...

Table A—24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	17 724	6 571	716	1 636	898	1 840	1 481	11 153	215	678	386	3 360	6 514
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 542	6 486	708	1 636	890	1 811	1 441	11 056	215	678	386	3 350	6 427
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	182	85	8	—	8	29	40	97	—	—	—	10	87
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	14 567	5 259	455	1 354	716	1 381	1 353	9 308	140	479	297	2 786	5 606
2 or more	975	380	21	73	53	182	51	595	—	42	15	149	389
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 182	932	240	209	129	277	77	1 250	75	157	74	425	519
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	4 764	734	42	68	20	160	444	4 030	34	33	67	801	3 095
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 813	1 292	91	108	56	362	675	3 521	65	109	28	888	2 431
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 350	465	63	81	48	145	128	885	15	104	35	393	338
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 006	419	45	115	53	129	77	587	17	91	36	210	233
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 341	1 231	277	414	201	255	84	1 110	51	228	98	502	231
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 662	1 055	129	402	189	330	5	607	26	103	75	348	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 363	1 044	69	381	262	301	31	319	7	10	34	176	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	292	219	—	53	41	102	23	73	—	—	13	29	31
\$50,000 or more	133	112	—	14	28	56	14	21	—	—	—	13	8
Median	\$9 196	\$16 826	\$17 378	\$20 339	\$21 543	\$17 710	\$7 167	\$6 907	\$11 417	\$15 042	\$16 089	\$9 951	\$5 273
Mean	\$12 275	\$17 615	\$16 367	\$20 670	\$23 305	\$19 598	\$8 931	\$9 129	\$11 796	\$14 423	\$15 503	\$11 660	\$6 806
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 860	4 605	424	1 265	613	1 163	1 140	8 255	122	418	256	2 501	4 958
With a mortgage	4 733	2 610	384	1 147	496	439	144	2 123	104	361	194	846	618
Less than \$200	475	188	13	61	30	56	28	287	—	32	5	121	129
\$200 to \$249	1 028	483	26	192	97	132	36	545	15	63	59	271	137
\$250 to \$299	998	527	79	218	122	70	38	471	41	66	42	172	150
\$300 to \$349	757	457	82	231	71	56	17	300	7	69	49	91	84
\$350 to \$399	636	414	70	176	85	69	14	222	13	61	20	88	40
\$400 to \$499	590	346	80	180	47	28	11	244	24	58	11	87	64
\$500 to \$599	155	108	32	45	21	10	—	47	4	12	8	16	7
\$600 to \$749	49	49	—	21	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	45	38	2	23	7	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$293	\$312	\$345	\$322	\$300	\$272	\$261	\$274	\$295	\$314	\$289	\$259	\$264
Not mortgaged	8 127	1 995	40	118	117	724	996	6 132	18	57	62	1 655	4 340
Less than \$50	8	2	—	—	—	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	152	82	6	—	—	23	53	70	—	—	—	26	44
\$75 to \$99	1 127	351	17	34	14	103	183	776	—	7	—	168	601
\$100 to \$124	1 903	426	4	18	17	145	242	1 477	—	19	20	281	1 157
\$125 to \$149	1 801	386	7	30	23	127	199	1 415	12	6	17	457	923
\$150 to \$199	2 224	493	6	23	42	201	221	1 731	6	20	11	540	1 154
\$200 to \$249	599	199	—	13	21	93	72	400	—	5	10	108	277
\$250 or more	313	56	—	—	—	32	24	257	—	—	4	75	178
Median	\$137	\$134	\$96	\$131	\$155	\$143	\$127	\$138	\$144	\$135	\$141	\$144	\$135
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	24.6	19.3	25.1	18.9	16.9	15.0	25.3	28.6	29.1	24.8	22.2	22.1	32.4
With a mortgage	24.6	21.1	25.8	19.6	18.2	20.9	50+	32.2	33.2	26.7	21.0	28.8	50+
Not mortgaged	24.6	16.2	10—	10—	10—	13.1	22.5	27.5	17.5	12.1	28.3	19.0	30.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 304	368	42	53	20	95	158	1 936	27	28	50	556	1 275
Percent below poverty level	13.0	5.6	5.9	3.2	2.2	5.2	10.7	17.4	12.6	4.1	13.0	16.5	19.6
Renter-occupied housing units	12 421	5 223	1 360	1 619	791	959	494	7 198	1 181	1 358	436	1 358	2 865
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	12 025	5 017	1 329	1 592	763	879	454	7 008	1 131	1 339	417	1 319	2 802
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	396	206	31	27	28	80	40	190	50	19	19	39	63
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 417	1 214	335	438	185	157	99	1 203	227	228	70	273	405
2	1 170	517	142	162	62	116	35	653	135	166	31	156	165
3 and 4	1 536	631	204	172	52	141	62	905	229	224	88	146	218
5 to 9	1 605	746	142	223	153	161	67	859	147	202	61	161	288
10 to 49	3 535	1 482	419	461	246	250	106	2 053	372	462	149	436	634
50 or more	1 756	363	39	78	33	95	118	1 393	50	64	16	150	1 113
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	402	270	79	85	60	39	7	132	21	12	21	36	42
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 562	927	218	157	56	220	276	2 635	271	154	80	591	1 539
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 863	850	312	229	15	195	99	2 013	449	232	117	298	917
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 120	421	202	116	32	47	24	699	169	257	38	96	139
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 012	431	137	180	42	31	41	581	116	171	12	115	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 859	1 041	329	448	135	108	21	818	111	398	95	154	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 105	806	87	260	275	167	17	299	55	95	51	86	12
\$25,000 to \$34,999	689	542	54	185	165	132	6	147	10	51	43	18	25
\$35,000 to \$49,999	115	109	9	36	26	28	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	96	96	12	8	45	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 606	\$14 898	\$11 856	\$16 312	\$21 793	\$13 911	\$4 678	\$7 140	\$8 611	\$13 026	\$11 382	\$6 222	\$4 787
Mean	\$11 573	\$15 486	\$12 439	\$16 304	\$23 075	\$16 096	\$7 858	\$8 734	\$9 150	\$13 023	\$13 124	\$8 234	\$6 099
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	12 147	5 110	1 340	1 567	780	937	486	7 037	1 163	1 345	430	1 329	2 770
Less than \$100	749	165	—	32	16	70	47	584	4	6	—	108	466
\$100 to \$149	1 182	479	76	68	47	179	109	703	43	54	47	84	475
\$150 to \$199	2 234	863	206	236	89	192	140	1 371	264	220	54	240	593
\$200 to \$249	3 187	1 483	507	437	260	198	81	1 704	432	442	91	311	428
\$250 to \$299	2 671	1 208	312	428	213	188	67	1 463	276	385	92	310	400
\$300 to \$349	1 154	514	166	171	114	51	12	640	96	147	117	168	112
\$350 to \$399	316	151	40	57	21	24	9	165	11	28	21	45	60
\$400 to \$499	168	43	10	26	7	—	—	125	7	21	8	7	82
\$500 or more	58	46	9	21	—	16	—	12	6	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	428	158	14	91	13	19	21	270	24	42	—	50	154
Median	\$227	\$234	\$239	\$246	\$246	\$204	\$175	\$222	\$230	\$242	\$262	\$236	\$176
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.7	19.9	24.3	19.1	14.2	18.8	34.2	30.9	31.7	22.6	25.6	36.3	36.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 378	642	196	113	56	138	139	1 736	225	114	80	512	805
Percent below poverty level	19.1	12.3	14.4	7.0	7.1	14.4	28.1	24.1	19.1	8.4	18.3	37.7	28.1

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present

15 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980

1975 to 1978

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1959 or earlier

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms

4 rooms

5 rooms

6 rooms

7 rooms

8 or more rooms

BEDROOMS

None

1

2

3

4

5 or more

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980

1970 to 1974

1960 to 1969

1950 to 1959

1940 to 1949

1939 or earlier

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000

\$5,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$12,499

\$12,500 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$19,999

\$20,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$34,999

\$35,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage

Less than 15 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 percent or more

Not computed

Not mortgaged

Less than 10 percent

10 to 14 percent

15 to 19 percent

20 to 24 percent

25 to 29 percent

30 to 34 percent

35 percent or more

Not computed

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use

1.01 or more persons per room

Heating equipment

Central heating system

Air conditioning

Central system

Income in 1979 below poverty level

Percent below poverty level

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
12 627	321	3 132	5 148	1 989	951	392	513	117	53	11	25 100	28 900	
6 940	149	1 327	2 681	1 287	696	281	387	99	33	—	26 800	31 600	
207	4	45	99	37	22	—	—	—	—	—	26 500	26 800	
1 782	4	280	811	344	152	82	78	17	14	—	26 900	32 000	
1 490	—	277	585	265	145	65	99	41	13	—	26 800	33 400	
2 773	84	609	948	518	300	103	170	35	6	—	26 800	31 000	
688	57	116	238	123	77	31	40	6	—	—	27 100	30 500	
1 476	36	437	676	201	23	44	38	13	—	8	23 500	26 500	
155	—	52	81	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 500	23 200	
360	8	61	229	54	—	—	—	—	—	8	25 000	27 200	
202	—	39	96	40	—	17	10	—	—	—	25 800	29 800	
525	28	142	213	65	23	27	14	13	—	—	23 300	27 200	
234	—	143	57	20	—	—	14	—	—	—	18 200	23 000	
4 211	136	1 368	1 791	501	232	67	88	5	20	3	22 700	25 400	
221	3	76	110	23	6	—	—	—	—	3	21 300	25 500	
1 022	15	298	558	99	33	8	11	—	—	—	23 200	24 200	
1 178	16	410	485	151	75	19	22	—	—	—	22 500	24 900	
1 359	48	395	545	159	102	40	49	5	16	—	24 200	27 800	
431	54	189	93	69	16	—	6	—	4	—	17 100	21 700	
44.0	58.7	45.5	41.2	44.1	46.9	45.4	46.5	45.1	39.8	31.6	...	...
1 275	19	225	630	205	85	45	49	12	5	—	25 800	29 600	
3 333	23	658	1 418	523	335	90	194	66	15	11	26 300	32 200	
3 086	31	701	1 388	548	173	118	108	12	7	—	25 200	28 500	
3 568	126	1 091	1 224	538	299	108	139	27	16	—	23 500	27 900	
1 365	122	457	488	175	59	31	23	—	10	—	22 200	24 100	
230	25	66	70	44	12	5	8	—	—	—	23 500	25 300	
1 116	71	520	416	62	17	18	—	—	4	8	19 500	21 600	
3 958	101	1 031	1 943	613	160	53	31	17	6	3	24 000	25 500	
3 872	82	886	1 582	731	357	105	129	—	—	—	25 600	28 300	
2 066	19	432	736	354	220	107	149	43	6	—	27 000	33 000	
1 385	23	197	401	185	185	104	196	57	37	—	33 400	41 000	
5.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.1	7.5	8.5+	4.2	...	...
13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500	
241	12	80	70	57	5	5	8	—	4	—	22 900	26 300	
2 695	152	1 117	1 015	219	130	23	15	7	6	11	20 500	23 000	
7 551	109	1 446	3 383	1 382	595	226	342	55	13	—	26 100	29 700	
1 783	35	375	575	299	196	127	106	49	21	—	27 000	34 200	
344	—	114	105	32	25	11	42	6	9	—	25 900	34 100	
247	—	25	41	23	39	16	56	33	14	—	49 300	54 900	
520	4	64	225	102	23	34	68	—	—	—	27 100	33 700	
3 298	8	368	1 304	627	434	226	227	72	29	3	29 600	35 900	
4 069	76	865	1 922	744	263	66	118	5	10	—	24 900	27 700	
1 651	60	556	721	202	61	16	20	7	—	8	22 100	24 700	
2 842	173	1 254	935	291	131	34	24	—	—	—	20 000	21 900	
1 080	52	436	408	134	43	7	—	—	—	—	21 100	22 200	
1 457	104	548	531	122	110	10	26	6	—	—	21 300	23 700	
704	34	219	295	99	48	—	9	—	—	—	22 300	24 400	
543	13	146	237	62	27	13	38	—	7	—	22 500	28 700	
1 527	24	455	648	219	88	45	26	7	4	11	23 500	27 700	
1 882	26	308	1 032	275	124	45	43	29	—	—	25 100	28 200	
2 639	58	586	1 132	441	209	120	80	6	7	—	25 600	28 700	
2 114	5	326	720	510	203	78	200	52	20	—	30 100	35 700	
681	5	108	145	127	99	74	91	17	15	—	36 700	40 400	
\$22 568	\$10 331	\$17 242	\$22 257	\$26 401	\$26 345	\$31 742	\$36 343	\$37 479	\$39 659	\$18 281	...	...
\$24 100	\$14 136	\$19 546	\$22 854	\$27 418	\$27 755	\$34 931	\$38 121	\$36 421	\$42 793	\$17 608	...	...
9 998	130	2 298	4 322	1 627	758	319	402	100	34	8	25 300	29 300	
3 919	54	887	1 644	755	293	102	136	34	6	8	25 800	29 200	
1 965	18	398	875	260	164	98	118	34	—	—	25 300	30 800	
1 141	8	179	552	200	87	40	54	—	21	—	26 000	31 500	
566	5	136	213	94	38	48	27	5	—	—	25 500	30 300	
457	—	97	206	73	26	10	39	6	—	—	25 600	30 700	
1 875	45	580	798	225	150	21	28	21	7	—	23 400	26 200	
75	—	21	34	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 400	25 500	
17.7	18.1	18.2	17.9	15.9	17.6	17.9	17.8	17.4	22.6	10—	...	...
2 629	191	834	826	362	193	73	111	17	19	3	23 300	27 400	
1 044	51	267	371	173	92	36	32	7	15	—	25 800	29 000	
560	39	170	71	68	51	18	34	4	—	—	23 500	28 100	
209	27	53	71	40	6	12	—	—	—	—	22 300	24 100	
172	23	66	44	27	—	—	8	—	4	—	19 700	24 800	
125	5	50	32	6	6	—	23	—	—	3	21 100	35 500	
85	4	44	11	12	14	—	—	—	—	—	19 400	24 900	
388	32	163	114	36	16	7	14	6	—	—	19 800	24 000	
46	10	21	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	19 900	
12.2	15.1	14.1	11.1	10.6	10.0	10.1	13.5	11.9	10—	27.5	...	...
12 627	321	3 132	5 148	1 989	951	392	513	117	53	11	25 100	28 900	
994	40	247	479	122	71	11	24	—	—	—	22 900	25 700	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12 622	321	3 132	5 148	1 984	951	392	513	117	53	11	25 100	28 900	
11 516	251	2 797	4 694	1 825	888	382	506	117	53	3	25 200	29 300	
3 175	25	528	1 169	631	330	121	286	63	22	—	28 300	34 300	
1 271	9	112	300	306	160	80	230	56	18	—	37 400	43 500	
1 435	82	546	593	136	43	17	18	—	—	—	21 100	22 800	
11.4	25.5	17.4	11.5	6.8	4.5	4.3	3.5	—	—	—	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 417	417	439	1 306	2 139	2 442	1 240	842	430	33	129	257
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 683	7	87	167	317	474	314	152	105	10	50	277
15 to 24 years	402	—	33	63	105	124	35	20	22	—	—	250
25 to 34 years	738	—	6	46	159	214	166	73	47	7	20	285
35 to 44 years	197	—	8	30	28	54	39	20	11	—	7	280
45 to 64 years	266	—	30	21	7	71	62	34	25	—	16	298
65 years and over	80	7	10	7	18	11	12	5	—	3	7	242
Male householder, no wife present	2 293	117	117	535	510	532	245	175	66	7	28	236
15 to 24 years	482	6	11	63	103	203	66	25	—	—	5	261
25 to 34 years	763	14	25	152	147	189	107	60	46	—	23	260
35 to 44 years	387	13	33	110	101	56	36	20	11	7	—	213
45 to 64 years	482	29	33	163	129	66	22	31	9	—	—	207
65 years and over	179	55	15	47	30	18	14	—	—	—	—	158
Female householder, no husband present	5 441	293	235	604	1 312	1 436	681	554	259	16	51	259
15 to 24 years	1 518	29	54	204	534	378	124	137	47	11	—	243
25 to 34 years	1 991	17	72	127	453	628	264	262	132	—	36	274
35 to 44 years	820	—	24	94	137	204	207	97	52	5	—	290
45 to 64 years	703	83	29	123	119	189	71	46	28	—	15	247
65 years and over	409	164	56	56	69	37	15	12	—	—	—	142
Median age	30.9	66.3	40.1	34.9	28.7	28.9	31.9	31.7	30.7	33.9	29.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 024	166	150	535	932	1 074	447	462	217	3	38	260
1975 to 1978	3 634	132	193	454	831	1 004	557	250	153	23	37	258
1970 to 1974	1 192	71	51	214	291	224	174	97	44	7	19	242
1960 to 1969	436	48	41	54	74	107	49	33	9	—	21	242
1959 or earlier	131	—	4	49	11	33	13	—	7	—	14	238
ROOMS												
1 room	172	42	41	61	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	154
2 rooms	488	89	28	135	116	48	46	19	7	—	—	198
3 rooms	1 631	179	127	475	466	275	57	23	—	—	29	202
4 rooms	2 502	84	78	291	718	856	334	107	28	—	6	254
5 rooms	2 518	17	102	214	531	724	411	321	141	—	57	276
6 rooms	1 300	6	54	85	203	342	228	215	130	28	9	295
7 or more rooms	806	—	9	45	89	185	164	157	124	5	28	319
Median	4.5	2.9	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	9 417	417	439	1 306	2 139	2 442	1 240	842	430	33	129	257
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 163	389	368	1 266	2 090	2 411	1 220	827	430	33	129	258
0.50 or less	4 878	338	228	801	1 132	1 246	593	282	188	—	70	246
0.51 to 1.00	3 568	42	114	384	858	963	485	453	182	28	59	267
1.01 to 1.50	549	9	16	52	100	144	100	66	57	5	—	289
1.51 or more	168	—	10	29	—	58	42	26	3	—	—	293
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	254	28	71	40	49	31	20	15	—	—	—	185
0.50 or less	109	11	14	28	26	19	11	—	—	—	—	202
0.51 to 1.00	139	17	57	6	23	12	9	15	—	—	—	138
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 733	289	240	557	985	758	407	341	119	—	37	239
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 585	270	197	534	955	749	398	326	119	—	37	241
1.01 or more persons per room	399	9	8	69	93	71	77	56	16	—	—	270
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	148	19	43	23	30	9	9	15	—	—	—	174
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
BEDROOMS												
None	207	42	41	85	19	20	—	—	—	—	—	164
1	2 498	299	189	710	718	361	121	47	17	—	36	202
2	4 036	71	166	373	1 054	1 267	606	326	137	—	36	264
3	2 142	5	43	100	270	689	434	345	204	10	42	296
4	428	—	—	35	73	92	67	78	57	18	8	307
5 or more	106	—	—	3	5	13	12	46	15	5	7	368
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	4 289	54	108	304	621	1 199	846	687	327	33	110	293
2	1 212	12	152	307	436	151	44	45	46	—	19	212
3 and 4	928	38	57	260	324	156	53	17	23	—	—	214
5 to 9	898	38	51	172	271	231	80	33	22	—	—	234
10 to 49	1 602	61	21	229	423	616	192	48	12	—	—	255
50 or more	481	207	50	34	64	89	25	12	—	—	—	134
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	419	73	28	35	26	120	78	18	41	—	—	268
1970 to 1974	908	130	44	68	120	246	160	105	24	—	11	269
1960 to 1969	2 521	101	68	149	757	882	300	198	51	7	8	260
1950 to 1959	1 813	39	59	180	429	484	252	195	122	10	43	266
1940 to 1949	1 726	20	91	314	370	386	271	154	93	5	22	257
1939 or earlier	2 030	54	149	560	437	324	179	172	99	11	45	225
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 277	325	418	1 285	2 137	2 438	1 240	842	430	33	129	258
4 or more	140	92	21	21	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	69
With elevator	116	81	21	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 925	107	102	322	420	639	261	57	17	—	...	251
15 to 19 percent	1 024	13	29	87	202	409	144	96	37	7	...	276
20 to 24 percent	909	143	10	66	138	247	163	82	53	7	...	268
25 to 29 percent	607	43	51	126	69	144	81	22	55	16	...	255
30 to 34 percent	510	43	11	64	63	148	44	69	68	—	...	270
35 to 49 percent	1 127	35	64	181	365	175	164	102	41	—	...	239
50 percent or more	2 908	33	156	405	774	622	360	402	153	3	...	257
Not computed	407	—	16	55	108	58	23	12	6	—	129	231
Median	30.4	23.1	36.9	31.9	41.0	22.9	27.5	47.5	33.7	25.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	9 404	417	439	1 306	2 126	2 442	1 240	842	430	33	129	257
Central heating system	8 840	405	410	1 257	2 007	2 331	1 143	726	412	33	116	256
Air conditioning	2 496	96	61	248	590	881	385	129	90	—	16	263
Central system	1 120	68	35	42	129	370	301	95	80	—	—	289

Table A — 27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	7 756	209	622	254	225	671	1 145	2 080	1 889	461	27 920	29 774	336
15 to 24 years	214	5	17	9	13	52	54	34	23	7	20 671	22 538	13
25 to 34 years	1 896	65	74	27	11	165	352	579	541	82	29 567	29 571	113
35 to 44 years	1 703	26	59	21	23	109	318	459	504	184	31 257	34 196	53
45 to 64 years	3 182	47	268	75	100	281	365	889	790	367	29 302	31 212	101
65 years and over	761	66	204	122	78	64	56	119	31	21	12 264	16 407	56
Male householder, no wife present	1 720	229	200	126	83	256	283	337	188	18	19 444	19 806	236
15 to 24 years	177	31	22	—	—	25	32	47	20	—	21 382	20 162	38
25 to 34 years	414	16	25	26	22	116	74	117	11	7	20 143	21 185	35
35 to 44 years	245	12	—	18	10	47	46	60	52	—	23 456	24 806	19
45 to 64 years	612	77	86	41	18	50	123	107	99	11	21 197	21 322	64
65 years and over	272	93	67	41	33	18	8	6	6	—	7 240	9 563	80
Female householder, no husband present	4 673	756	890	362	322	745	664	552	254	128	15 044	16 988	1 047
15 to 24 years	237	14	50	21	31	60	34	16	6	5	15 216	16 198	34
25 to 34 years	1 157	95	192	103	95	260	215	109	70	18	16 870	17 415	207
35 to 44 years	1 261	161	220	127	102	202	182	174	66	27	15 576	17 514	284
45 to 64 years	1 517	292	278	111	89	178	172	218	101	78	14 677	18 458	363
65 years and over	501	194	150	—	5	45	61	35	11	—	6 358	10 601	159
Median age	44.3	53.6	53.5	46.7	46.0	38.7	40.3	43.4	43.1	46.8	...	...	45.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 435	88	103	57	69	329	281	289	135	84	21 224	23 722	121
1975 to 1978	3 672	220	377	158	148	394	649	868	660	198	24 058	25 574	318
1970 to 1974	3 408	289	490	167	124	410	405	703	625	195	22 737	24 175	513
1960 to 1969	4 037	372	466	210	184	379	534	863	747	282	23 824	25 722	444
1959 or earlier	1 597	225	276	150	105	160	223	246	164	48	16 398	18 913	223

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 141	1 186	1 712	742	630	1 672	2 092	2 969	2 331	807	22 577	24 351	1 619
1.01 or more persons per room	1 184	79	113	59	48	124	225	227	215	94	23 963	26 813	194
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 765	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	14 144	1 194	1 712	742	630	1 672	2 092	2 964	2 331	807	22 560	24 339	1 619
Central heating system	12 836	1 071	1 485	629	564	1 529	1 902	2 715	2 184	757	22 886	24 641	1 444
Air conditioning	3 582	218	256	189	108	383	489	760	387	392	26 869	29 848	277
Central system	1 439	79	93	91	25	133	180	264	347	227	30 042	33 909	112
Vehicles available	12 953	810	1 354	581	537	1 594	2 043	2 919	2 320	795	23 850	25 688	1 135
1	5 662	572	944	416	362	1 083	937	948	337	63	17 638	18 151	786
2 or more	7 291	238	410	165	175	511	1 106	1 971	1 983	732	30 011	31 541	349
House heating fuel	14 144	1 194	1 712	742	630	1 672	2 092	2 964	2 331	807	22 560	24 339	1 619
Utility gas	12 293	1 044	1 505	666	595	1 478	1 765	2 522	2 036	682	22 346	24 286	1 366
Battled, tank, or LP gas	145	9	19	5	—	15	9	55	12	21	26 211	27 741	16
Electricity	735	68	80	45	18	90	111	171	93	59	23 176	24 033	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	944	61	108	26	17	89	201	216	181	45	24 096	24 915	104
Other	27	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	20 625	18 669	12
Median rooms	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.4	...	...	5.5

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	9 998	748	1 010	468	417	1 247	1 518	2 156	1 877	557	23 572	25 167	1 067
Less than \$200	601	64	109	22	25	96	74	110	76	25	17 721	20 771	67
\$200 to \$249	1 241	168	199	70	76	180	125	237	143	43	18 043	20 044	243
\$250 to \$299	2 324	168	338	139	67	296	306	527	365	118	22 605	23 550	296
\$300 to \$349	2 227	159	214	108	72	300	359	451	470	94	23 037	25 013	223
\$350 to \$399	1 585	96	70	67	84	155	356	386	299	72	24 354	26 270	100
\$400 to \$499	1 314	77	68	57	70	160	238	279	299	66	24 395	27 239	121
\$500 to \$599	446	10	12	5	16	51	36	114	130	72	31 913	34 414	11
\$600 to \$749	146	6	—	—	—	2	24	28	53	33	34 552	41 419	6
\$750 or more	114	—	—	—	7	7	—	24	42	34	38 363	43 908	—
Median	\$319	\$292	\$279	\$301	\$328	\$309	\$335	\$323	\$338	\$349	...	...	\$288
Not mortgaged	2 629	332	447	236	126	280	364	483	237	124	17 601	20 040	368
Less than \$50	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 340	—
\$50 to \$74	39	—	5	7	—	15	5	—	7	—	16 250	18 721	—
\$75 to \$99	114	50	19	20	—	5	—	10	5	5	6 458	12 664	25
\$100 to \$124	248	56	75	20	19	14	14	25	20	5	9 562	14 447	58
\$125 to \$149	501	70	66	72	32	69	67	72	41	12	15 709	18 616	88
\$150 to \$199	967	108	174	79	41	101	159	187	60	58	17 880	20 242	105
\$200 to \$249	455	38	59	19	15	39	78	128	58	21	23 170	23 047	54
\$250 or more	297	10	49	19	19	29	41	61	46	23	23 458	24 896	38
Median	\$171	\$146	\$167	\$150	\$165	\$164	\$180	\$186	\$188	\$184	...	...	\$156

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	9 998	748	1 010	468	417	1 247	1 518	2 156	1 877	557	23 572	25 167	1 067
Less than 15 percent	3 919	—	7	—	8	113	337	1 335	1 596	523	35 901	37 989	4
15 to 19 percent	1 965	—	20	16	45	404	651	573	573	34	23 858	25 435	8
20 to 24 percent	1 141	—	6	44	83	369	399	193	47	—	20 661	21 219	—
25 to 29 percent	566	—	33	95	106	196	91	39	6	—	16 038	16 835	27
30 to 34 percent	457	—	111	108	101	105	16	10	6	—	12 735	13 527	7
35 percent or more	1 875	673	833	205	74	60	24	6	—	—	6 286	6 850	946
Not computed	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	75
Median	17.7	50+	47.2	33.7	28.4	21.4	18.2	13.8	10.8	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 629	332	447	236	126	280	364	483	237	124	17 601	20 040	368
Less than 10 percent	1 044	—	5	16	6	79	193	395	226	124	30 573	32 892	—
10 to 14 percent	560	—	19	96	52	152	151	79	11	—	17 969	19 026	—
15 to 19 percent	209	—	68	44	42	26	20	9	—	—	12 074	13 208	19
20 to 24 percent	172	17	62	61	20	12	—	—	—	—	10 287	9 769	13
25 to 29 percent	125	8	91	9	6	11	—	—	—	—	7 129	8 323	15
30 to 34 percent	85	14	61	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 454	6 701	18
35 percent or more	388	247	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 216	4 229	257
Not computed	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	46
Median	12.2	50+	28.8	15.7	15.6	12.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families
 15 to 24 years
 25 to 34 years
 35 to 44 years
 45 to 64 years
 65 years and over

Male householder, no wife present
 15 to 24 years
 25 to 34 years
 35 to 44 years
 45 to 64 years
 65 years and over

Female householder, no husband present
 15 to 24 years
 25 to 34 years
 35 to 44 years
 45 to 64 years
 65 years and over

Median age

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980
 1975 to 1978
 1970 to 1974
 1960 to 1969
 1959 or earlier

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use
 0.50 or less
 0.51 to 1.00
 1.01 to 1.50
 1.51 or more

Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use
 0.50 or less
 0.51 to 1.00
 1.01 to 1.50
 1.51 or more

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment
 Central heating system
Air conditioning
 Central system

Vehicles available
 2 or more
House heating fuel
 Utility gas
 Bottled, tank, or LP gas

Electricity
 Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
 Other
Median rooms

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100
 \$100 to \$149
 \$150 to \$199
 \$200 to \$249
 \$250 to \$299
 \$300 to \$349
 \$350 to \$399
 \$400 to \$499
 \$500 or more
 No cash rent
 Median

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100
 \$100 to \$149
 \$150 to \$199
 \$200 to \$249
 \$250 to \$299
 \$300 to \$349
 \$350 to \$399
 \$400 to \$499
 \$500 or more
 No cash rent
 Median

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent
 15 to 19 percent
 20 to 24 percent
 25 to 29 percent
 30 to 34 percent
 35 to 49 percent
 50 percent or more
 Not computed
 Median

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
9 937	2 941	2 235	634	539	1 223	974	957	404	30	9 249	12 593	3 946	
1 767	180	299	105	89	287	231	343	209	24	18 351	19 592	345	
410	76	78	21	18	51	53	58	49	6	16 034	18 132	111	
786	31	91	32	39	160	142	200	82	9	21 538	21 531	107	
204	17	51	5	26	31	25	17	28	4	16 500	18 428	52	
287	39	41	42	6	31	11	62	50	5	17 578	19 939	58	
80	17	38	5	—	14	—	6	—	—	6 983	9 746	17	
2 401	524	311	150	212	400	353	343	102	6	15 049	15 521	560	
488	82	40	45	83	54	80	59	45	—	14 819	16 658	104	
808	77	75	36	76	249	106	160	29	—	18 134	18 140	79	
394	87	38	41	17	44	84	64	13	6	17 500	16 715	93	
511	133	109	28	36	47	83	60	15	—	11 205	13 791	152	
200	145	49	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 918	4 238	132	
5 769	2 237	1 625	379	238	536	390	271	93	—	6 376	9 230	3 041	
1 600	789	449	47	65	91	127	26	6	—	5 077	7 147	1 054	
2 155	649	677	185	78	273	130	120	43	—	7 354	10 255	1 099	
857	223	183	102	45	89	106	86	23	—	10 551	12 743	290	
744	304	210	30	44	80	20	39	17	—	6 097	8 997	398	
413	272	106	15	6	3	7	—	4	—	4 318	5 080	200	
31.0	31.1	31.1	33.0	29.0	30.2	29.8	31.3	32.8	35.0	...	...	29.7
4 232	1 468	917	254	234	513	421	276	134	15	7 751	11 418	1 951	
3 812	919	869	259	189	529	391	460	185	11	11 139	13 856	1 322	
1 266	375	338	62	58	119	114	149	47	4	8 039	12 339	473	
496	130	85	53	42	59	34	55	38	—	11 557	13 903	144	
131	49	26	6	16	3	14	17	—	—	6 587	11 286	56	
9 683	2 803	2 191	634	524	1 216	938	949	398	30	9 444	12 708	3 798	
5 069	1 759	786	359	312	725	502	439	172	15	9 905	12 256	1 615	
3 844	843	1 238	243	177	404	340	431	153	15	8 817	12 913	1 767	
580	156	134	14	35	62	76	58	45	—	10 000	13 825	319	
190	45	33	18	—	25	20	21	28	—	12 361	17 231	97	
254	138	44	—	15	7	36	8	6	—	4 549	8 190	148	
109	35	29	—	9	7	21	8	—	—	6 681	10 351	44	
139	103	9	—	6	—	15	—	6	—	2 957	6 563	98	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 605	6	
9 924	2 928	2 235	634	539	1 223	974	957	404	30	9 273	12 609	3 933	
9 347	2 767	2 106	596	476	1 170	917	908	382	25	9 219	12 592	3 691	
2 545	489	358	163	144	464	338	420	158	11	16 438	16 538	547	
1 142	262	94	84	53	205	139	215	79	11	17 294	17 099	263	
6 069	889	1 039	473	457	1 053	848	920	366	24	15 781	16 626	1 311	
4 665	810	943	406	378	785	646	526	161	10	13 647	14 717	1 121	
1 404	79	96	67	79	268	202	394	205	14	22 478	22 972	190	
9 924	2 928	2 235	634	539	1 223	974	957	404	30	9 273	12 609	3 933	
7 846	2 324	1 825	454	435	981	750	740	316	21	8 995	12 471	3 190	
126	33	12	24	—	18	24	15	—	—	11 875	13 700	40	
1 580	483	292	129	81	162	158	187	83	5	10 291	13 382	597	
278	70	85	19	23	37	25	10	5	4	7 363	11 415	82	
94	18	21	8	—	25	17	5	—	—	13 750	13 197	24	
4.5	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.1	...	...	4.6
9 417	2 817	2 101	573	527	1 126	927	926	390	30	9 185	12 613	3 733	
674	400	138	11	15	71	39	—	—	—	4 480	6 721	369	
1 206	505	260	95	70	87	85	56	42	6	6 317	10 041	564	
3 510	1 102	854	206	192	359	336	344	113	4	7 777	11 845	1 525	
2 847	681	683	210	166	376	270	276	180	5	10 708	13 651	1 027	
830	97	107	42	65	153	145	185	25	11	18 654	18 265	177	
172	12	29	9	12	41	29	30	6	4	16 818	18 051	34	
28	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	17	—	35 142	27 891	—	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	26 250	25 263	—	
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	42 520	—	
129	20	27	—	7	31	23	21	—	—	16 458	15 546	37	
\$186	\$171	\$184	\$189	\$192	\$204	\$195	\$212	\$210	\$237	...	...	\$178
417	317	40	7	6	33	14	—	—	—	3 911	5 389	289	
439	266	59	32	15	26	30	2	9	—	4 245	7 212	240	
1 306	551	330	22	85	101	99	95	17	6	6 203	9 785	557	
2 139	756	590	112	128	188	168	124	73	—	6 700	10 239	985	
2 442	443	445	204	156	402	281	374	127	10	14 567	15 753	758	
1 240	206	278	95	45	184	156	187	84	5	14 778	15 883	407	
842	197	237	76	77	54	85	78	33	5	9 467	12 560	341	
430	61	92	25	8	107	60	33	40	4	16 115	16 343	119	
33	—	3	—	—	—	11	12	7	—	26 250	27 734	—	
129	20	27	—	7	31	23	21	—	—	16 458	15 546	37	
\$257	\$219	\$252	\$273	\$257	\$278	\$276	\$283	\$285	\$294	...	...	\$239
1 925	7	40	27	35	205	439	786	356	30	27 297	27 681	69	
1 024	13	23	12	140	404	314	84	34	—	19 190	19 364	52	
909	143	54	108	153	311	110	30	—	—	14 943	13 897	173	
607	62	199	110	100	90	41	5	—	—	10 966	11 211	91	
510	54	164	143	78	71	—	—	—	—	10 647	10 336	119	
1 127	190	742	167	14	14	—	—	—	—	6 949	7 267	422	
2 908	2 050	852	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 792	3 700	2 492	
407	298	27	—	7	31	23	21	—	—	2500—	4 927	315	
30.4	50+	46.6	31.0	22.8	19.2	15.2	12.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 998	601	1 241	2 324	2 227	1 585	1 314	446	146	114	319
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 007	103	176	284	207	88	116	25	8	—	290
2 persons	1 828	157	330	482	351	229	172	61	7	39	294
3 persons	2 036	130	234	478	480	308	251	126	23	6	318
4 persons	2 192	122	227	497	522	387	308	56	51	22	324
5 persons	1 442	39	153	279	333	261	199	96	35	47	338
6 persons	781	24	57	160	193	160	125	47	15	—	339
7 persons	437	16	30	63	100	91	110	20	7	—	355
8 or more persons	275	10	34	81	41	61	33	15	—	—	315
Median	3.56	2.81	2.99	3.33	3.64	3.93	3.88	3.70	4.19	4.05	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	5 604	257	613	1 183	1 277	980	738	327	122	107	329
15 to 24 years	187	5	22	37	39	47	37	—	—	—	338
25 to 34 years	1 696	29	101	318	521	309	226	84	49	59	338
35 to 44 years	1 367	32	165	295	242	273	197	100	43	20	340
45 to 64 years	2 036	144	254	451	423	313	255	138	30	28	320
65 years and over	318	47	71	82	52	38	23	5	—	—	275
Male householder, no wife present	1 113	117	171	299	233	116	131	46	—	—	295
15 to 24 years	140	4	16	50	50	—	20	—	—	—	300
25 to 34 years	320	8	56	69	95	36	50	6	—	—	314
35 to 44 years	185	8	18	79	30	27	11	12	—	—	292
45 to 64 years	355	60	49	86	53	40	39	28	—	—	290
65 years and over	113	37	32	15	13	13	11	—	—	—	230
Female householder, no husband present	3 281	227	457	842	717	489	445	73	24	7	308
15 to 24 years	218	10	21	45	35	60	41	6	—	—	347
25 to 34 years	958	16	63	228	300	189	142	12	8	—	329
35 to 44 years	998	43	133	301	206	124	164	27	—	—	305
45 to 64 years	937	122	191	209	171	104	89	28	16	7	287
65 years and over	170	36	49	59	5	12	9	—	—	—	250
Median age	41.0	52.3	45.9	41.4	36.6	38.9	38.4	43.3	38.6	34.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 159	52	63	158	190	182	359	71	43	41	382
1975 to 1978	2 917	51	199	520	673	629	490	227	74	54	351
1970 to 1974	2 707	45	305	679	787	437	346	98	10	—	321
1960 to 1969	2 747	329	590	797	538	308	114	40	12	19	279
1959 or earlier	468	124	84	170	39	29	5	10	7	—	258
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	156	12	19	42	50	—	25	8	—	—	305
4 rooms	870	175	203	219	133	98	25	17	—	—	263
5 rooms	3 084	143	401	886	742	492	316	93	—	11	308
6 rooms	3 129	156	342	712	811	484	477	92	37	18	322
7 rooms	1 677	90	210	306	337	313	253	106	48	14	334
8 or more rooms	1 082	25	66	159	54	198	218	130	61	71	385
Median	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	215	21	10	24	21	8	19	60	22	30	507
1970 to 1974	440	12	47	72	111	53	66	53	26	—	340
1960 to 1969	2 873	28	200	587	692	522	495	212	66	71	345
1950 to 1959	3 413	180	383	862	833	590	449	71	32	13	317
1940 to 1949	1 258	144	166	306	298	204	119	21	—	—	302
1939 or earlier	1 799	216	435	473	272	208	166	29	—	—	276
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	130	57	29	27	12	5	—	—	—	—	214
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 298	333	551	676	444	180	110	4	—	—	270
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 322	165	450	1 118	1 145	890	502	52	—	—	319
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 627	14	131	334	397	317	340	88	6	—	342
\$40,000 to \$49,999	758	24	63	135	149	71	168	129	19	—	356
\$50,000 to \$59,999	319	—	10	34	31	68	65	54	35	22	449
\$60,000 to \$79,999	402	—	7	—	42	49	91	101	72	40	512
\$80,000 to \$99,999	100	—	—	—	7	5	38	11	14	25	500
\$100,000 to \$149,999	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	27	750+
\$150,000 or more	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Median	\$25 300	\$17 800	\$20 600	\$23 800	\$25 400	\$26 000	\$31 200	\$45 800	\$63 300	\$73 900	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	3 919	388	568	1 153	883	507	305	82	27	6	294
15 to 19 percent	1 965	61	176	387	484	410	230	141	43	33	337
20 to 24 percent	1 141	12	98	107	253	254	286	75	31	25	370
25 to 29 percent	566	19	46	95	118	84	139	38	13	14	353
30 to 34 percent	457	29	47	111	40	91	101	22	—	16	351
35 percent or more	1 875	88	288	459	438	209	253	88	32	20	312
Not computed	75	4	18	12	11	30	—	—	—	—	316
Median	17.7	11.8	16.2	15.0	17.3	18.3	22.1	20.0	20.5	23.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	9 993	601	1 241	2 324	2 222	1 585	1 314	446	146	114	319
Steam or hot water system	518	40	52	81	87	110	68	53	6	21	349
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 131	449	970	1 898	1 812	1 324	1 090	357	138	93	321
Other built-in electric units	194	21	43	42	12	22	29	23	2	—	289
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	253	21	23	57	93	30	29	—	—	—	314
Other means	897	70	153	246	218	99	98	13	—	—	296
Air conditioning	2 416	174	314	470	490	350	301	170	79	68	326
Central system	975	46	84	138	150	139	165	122	71	60	375
1 or more individual room units	1 441	128	230	332	340	211	136	48	8	8	304
House heating fuel	9 993	601	1 241	2 324	2 222	1 585	1 314	446	146	114	319
Utility gas	8 706	550	1 025	2 046	2 006	1 389	1 115	373	123	79	318
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	98	18	11	14	17	10	7	—	—	21	318
Electricity	577	21	119	119	70	73	106	55	9	5	321
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	603	12	86	145	129	113	86	18	14	—	323
Other	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	750+

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

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	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 629	8	39	114	248	501	967	455	297	171
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	493	8	12	48	56	101	209	30	29	155
2 persons	856	—	16	34	106	154	313	151	82	169
3 persons	434	—	11	11	30	112	135	104	31	170
4 persons	318	—	—	12	9	58	95	73	71	192
5 persons	296	—	—	4	33	44	110	54	51	180
6 persons	61	—	—	—	8	6	24	18	5	184
7 persons	125	—	—	—	6	23	76	20	—	172
8 or more persons	46	—	—	5	—	3	5	5	28	250+
Median	2.46	1.00	1.97	1.76	2.14	2.47	2.38	2.95	3.59	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 336	—	11	39	99	198	516	300	173	181
15 to 24 years	20	—	—	4	4	—	6	6	6	217
25 to 34 years	86	—	6	—	—	—	28	27	19	206
35 to 44 years	123	—	—	—	14	28	36	25	20	177
45 to 64 years	737	—	5	18	39	114	287	196	78	184
65 years and over	370	—	—	17	42	50	165	46	50	173
Male householder, no wife present	363	8	19	23	42	63	128	38	42	160
15 to 24 years	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years	40	—	—	—	—	17	23	—	—	157
35 to 44 years	17	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	118
45 to 64 years	170	—	12	4	17	32	53	30	22	169
65 years and over	121	—	7	19	6	14	52	3	20	164
Female householder, no husband present	930	—	9	52	107	240	323	117	82	159
15 to 24 years	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	250+
25 to 34 years	64	—	—	5	5	18	25	6	3	158
35 to 44 years	180	—	—	6	29	18	80	21	26	173
45 to 64 years	422	—	9	18	31	120	143	57	44	162
65 years and over	261	—	—	23	42	84	75	33	4	144
Median age	56.4	17.5	58.6	65.3	57.1	57.8	54.6	55.7	53.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	116	8	—	4	24	20	36	—	24	153
1975 to 1978	416	—	6	15	11	44	175	116	49	188
1970 to 1974	379	—	—	28	24	70	88	102	67	188
1960 to 1969	821	—	7	14	116	121	350	146	67	172
1959 or earlier	897	—	26	53	73	246	318	91	90	158
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	74	—	7	12	13	11	18	13	—	136
4 rooms	246	8	—	19	61	39	84	22	13	147
5 rooms	874	—	6	41	74	141	386	141	85	173
6 rooms	743	—	14	27	62	195	305	108	32	162
7 rooms	389	—	5	15	30	62	113	60	104	187
8 or more rooms	303	—	7	—	8	53	61	111	63	210
Median	5.7	4.0	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	6.0	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	32	—	—	—	—	7	7	12	6	208
1970 to 1974	80	—	6	16	—	5	24	11	18	177
1960 to 1969	425	—	—	6	18	56	176	104	65	188
1950 to 1959	656	8	7	16	47	77	253	130	118	184
1940 to 1949	393	—	5	20	65	69	140	71	23	163
1939 or earlier	1 043	—	21	56	118	287	367	127	67	155
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	191	—	—	21	49	36	58	8	19	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999	834	8	19	41	97	238	333	60	38	152
\$20,000 to \$29,999	826	—	5	40	69	144	344	193	31	173
\$30,000 to \$39,999	362	—	15	12	26	39	121	96	53	187
\$40,000 to \$49,999	193	—	—	—	—	33	85	40	35	187
\$50,000 to \$59,999	73	—	—	—	7	5	12	38	11	216
\$60,000 to \$79,999	111	—	—	—	—	6	7	16	82	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999	17	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	6	219
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
\$150,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	250+
Median	\$23 300	\$16 300	\$20 300	\$19 300	\$18 200	\$18 900	\$23 000	\$27 600	\$41 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	1 044	8	39	34	84	229	412	180	58	166
10 to 14 percent	560	—	—	18	45	129	154	130	84	179
15 to 19 percent	209	—	—	12	38	21	81	22	35	171
20 to 24 percent	172	—	—	17	19	18	67	26	25	174
25 to 29 percent	125	—	—	8	6	30	49	6	26	169
30 to 34 percent	85	—	—	14	—	4	45	7	15	177
35 percent or more	388	—	—	11	49	57	151	76	44	175
Not computed	46	—	—	—	7	13	8	8	10	169
Median	12.2	10—	10—	17.1	14.1	10.6	12.2	11.7	15.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 629	8	39	114	248	501	967	455	297	171
Steam or hot water system	251	—	9	4	34	31	61	84	28	189
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 041	8	18	80	183	398	779	340	235	171
Other built-in electric units	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	103	—	—	9	27	39	17	6	5	135
Other means	209	—	12	21	4	33	85	25	29	170
Air conditioning	759	—	—	34	27	98	340	158	102	182
Central system	296	—	—	5	—	43	137	40	71	186
1 or more individual room units	463	—	—	29	27	55	203	118	31	180
House heating fuel	2 629	8	39	114	248	501	967	455	297	171
Utility gas	2 306	8	39	108	222	469	872	380	208	168
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	36	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	12	175
Electricity	47	—	—	—	—	7	34	6	—	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	240	—	—	6	26	7	61	63	77	216
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table A-31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	7 756	163	278	2 285	3 446	1 584
15 to 24 years	214	—	28	71	73	42
25 to 34 years	1 896	72	75	675	918	156
35 to 44 years	1 703	60	69	589	713	272
45 to 64 years	3 182	25	103	798	1 414	842
65 years and over	761	6	3	152	328	272
Male householder, no wife present	1 720	39	73	362	726	520
15 to 24 years	177	—	16	45	104	12
25 to 34 years	414	7	29	131	191	56
35 to 44 years	245	6	17	76	117	29
45 to 64 years	612	26	5	87	247	247
65 years and over	272	—	6	23	67	176
Female householder, no husband present	4 673	71	270	938	2 157	1 237
15 to 24 years	237	—	—	70	138	29
25 to 34 years	1 157	34	89	265	601	168
35 to 44 years	1 261	29	72	289	675	196
45 to 64 years	1 517	8	89	300	566	554
65 years and over	501	—	20	14	177	290
Median age	44.3	37.0	41.0	40.8	42.5	53.2

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	1 435	65	87	350	723	210
1975 to 1978	3 672	208	209	1 210	1 595	450
1970 to 1974	3 408	—	325	1 019	1 646	418
1960 to 1969	4 037	—	—	1 006	1 763	1 268
1959 or earlier	1 597	—	—	—	602	995

ROOMS

1 room	13	—	—	—	—	13
2 rooms	58	—	—	8	33	17
3 rooms	258	8	36	72	66	76
4 rooms	1 274	13	51	157	790	263
5 rooms	4 378	43	150	1 077	2 266	842
6 rooms	4 254	64	190	1 165	1 780	1 055
7 or more rooms	3 914	145	194	1 106	1 394	1 075
Median	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.9

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 141	273	621	3 585	6 329	3 333
0.50 or less	6 601	123	243	1 530	2 749	1 956
0.51 to 1.00	6 356	124	293	1 752	2 987	1 200
1.01 to 1.50	988	26	69	233	543	117
1.51 or more	196	—	16	70	50	60
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	8
0.50 or less	8	—	—	—	—	8
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 721	8	75	306	740	592
2 persons	2 982	47	70	651	1 319	895
3 persons	2 726	40	152	722	1 265	547
4 persons	2 748	54	121	862	1 223	488
5 persons	1 936	82	90	514	922	328
6 or more persons	2 036	42	113	530	860	491
Median	3.37	4.27	3.61	3.63	3.37	2.84
Total persons	50 534	1 090	2 396	13 258	22 657	11 133

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	13 372	253	562	3 511	6 077	2 969
2	373	—	5	12	100	256
3 and 4	191	14	22	24	43	88
5 to 9	86	—	20	12	54	—
10 to 49	97	—	6	26	44	21
50 or more	17	—	—	—	11	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	—	6	—	—	7

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	14 144	273	621	3 585	6 324	3 341
Steam or hot water system	885	15	34	141	366	329
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 331	220	501	3 064	5 024	2 522
Other built-in electric units	226	6	9	65	92	54
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	394	12	24	62	225	71
Other means	1 308	20	53	253	617	365
Air conditioning	3 582	122	155	971	1 577	757
Central system	1 439	114	93	557	489	186
1 or more individual room units	2 143	8	62	414	1 088	571
House heating fuel	14 144	273	621	3 585	6 324	3 341
Utility gas	12 293	238	548	3 140	5 472	2 895
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	145	6	6	52	45	36
Electricity	735	13	42	255	300	125
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	944	7	25	138	507	267
Other	27	9	—	—	—	18
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 619	41	56	225	819	478
Percent below poverty level	11.4	15.0	9.0	6.3	12.9	14.3

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 194	13	46	142	598	395
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 712	27	55	293	783	554
\$10,000 to \$14,999	742	6	36	142	274	284
\$15,000 to \$19,999	630	17	22	165	232	194
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 672	18	82	381	784	407
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 092	50	105	511	1 010	416
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 969	124	124	841	1 354	612
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 331	78	109	798	969	377
\$50,000 or more	807	26	42	312	325	102
Median	\$22 567	\$29 219	\$23 028	\$26 530	\$22 396	\$18 035
Mean	\$24 339	\$30 635	\$25 640	\$28 708	\$23 669	\$20 166

Owner-occupied housing units

Renter-occupied housing units

	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Owner-occupied housing units	14 149	273	621	3 585	6 329	3 341	9 937	425	963	2 733	3 722	2 094
Renter-occupied housing units	9 937	425	963	2 733	3 722	2 094						
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 756	163	278	2 285	3 446	1 584	1 767	85	166	500	707	309
15 to 24 years	214	—	28	71	73	42	410	36	24	119	147	84
25 to 34 years	1 896	72	75	675	918	156	786	43	110	281	293	59
35 to 44 years	1 703	60	69	589	713	272	204	6	18	42	81	57
45 to 64 years	3 182	25	103	798	1 414	842	287	—	14	51	149	73
65 years and over	761	6	3	152	328	272	80	—	—	7	37	36
Male householder, no wife present	1 720	39	73	362	726	520	2 401	112	205	642	897	545
15 to 24 years	177	—	16	45	104	12	488	39	26	198	159	66
25 to 34 years	414	7	29	131	191	56	808	52	53	220	347	136
35 to 44 years	245	6	17	76	117	29	394	—	71	94	144	85
45 to 64 years	612	26	5	87	247	247	511	21	17	94	186	193
65 years and over	272	—	6	23	67	176	200	—	38	36	61	65
Female householder, no husband present	4 673	71	270	938	2 157	1 237	5 769	228	592	1 591	2 118	1 240
15 to 24 years	237	—	—	70	138	29	1 600	29	111	446	639	375
25 to 34 years	1 157	34	89	265	601	168	2 155	50	291	733	745	336
35 to 44 years	1 261	29	72	289	675	196	857	28	59	199	371	200
45 to 64 years	1 517	8	89	300	566	554	744	40	96	166	247	195
65 years and over	501	—	20	14	177	290	413	81	35	47	116	134
Median age	44.3	37.0	41.0	40.8	42.5	53.2	31.0	30.0	31.4	29.5	31.0	34.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 435	65	87	350	723	210	4 232	303	411	1 142	1 596	780
1975 to 1978	3 672	208	209	1 210	1 595	450	3 812	122	433	1 115	1 335	807
1970 to 1974	3 408	—	325	1 019	1 646	418	1 266	—	119	352	540	255
1960 to 1969	4 037	—	—	1 006	1 763	1 268	496	—	—	124	197	175
1959 or earlier	1 597	—	—	—	602	995	131	—	—	—	54	77
ROOMS												
1 room	13	—	—	—	—	13	172	10	17	12	57	76
2 rooms	58	—	—	8	33	17	509	35	77	158	125	114
3 rooms	258	8	36	72	66	76	1 645	105	202	413	539	386
4 rooms	1 274	13	51	157	790	263	2 585	143	293	971	789	389
5 rooms	4 378	43	150	1 077	2 266	842	2 725	91	245	697	1 156	536
6 rooms	4 254	64	190	1 165	1 780	1 055	1 432	24	76	374	674	284
7 or more rooms	3 914	145	194	1 106	1 394	1 075	869	17	53	108	382	309
Median	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.9	5.5	5.9	4.5	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.8	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 141	273	621	3 585	6 329	3 333	9 683	409	935	2 702	3 596	2 041
0.50 or less	6 601	123	243	1 530	2 749	1 956	5 069	289	517	1 394	1 748	1 121
0.51 to 1.00	6 356	124	293	1 752	2 987	1 200	3 844	102	347	1 061	1 583	751
1.01 to 1.50	988	26	69	233	543	117	580	18	35	210	203	114
1.51 or more	196	—	16	70	50	60	190	—	36	37	62	55
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	8	254	16	28	31	126	53
0.50 or less	8	—	—	—	—	8	109	—	28	9	55	17
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	16	—	22	65	36
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 721	8	75	306	740	592	3 170	201	388	799	1 014	768
2 persons	2 982	47	70	651	1 319	895	2 115	102	193	677	762	381
3 persons	2 726	40	152	722	1 265	547	1 774	85	124	523	701	341
4 persons	2 748	54	121	862	1 223	488	1 295	19	87	303	563	323
5 persons	1 936	82	90	514	922	328	763	11	63	218	360	111
6 or more persons	2 036	42	113	530	860	491	820	7	108	213	322	170

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

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	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 149	13 372	764	13	9 937	4 809	1 212	928	898	1 602	481	7
Condominium housing units	47	29	18	—	345	63	—	23	45	185	29	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 756	7 419	330	7	1 767	978	199	126	150	296	18	—
15 to 24 years	214	207	7	—	410	197	51	7	76	79	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 896	1 849	47	—	786	432	75	58	46	161	14	—
35 to 44 years	1 703	1 631	72	—	204	107	25	13	28	31	—	—
45 to 64 years	3 182	3 001	174	7	287	194	48	30	—	11	4	—
65 years and over	761	731	30	—	80	48	—	18	—	14	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 720	1 547	167	6	2 401	844	279	226	295	619	138	—
15 to 24 years	177	177	—	—	488	177	42	21	45	197	6	—
25 to 34 years	414	374	34	6	808	309	75	82	99	196	47	—
35 to 44 years	245	208	37	—	394	94	60	40	70	109	21	—
45 to 64 years	612	543	69	—	511	200	71	58	62	108	12	—
65 years and over	272	245	27	—	200	64	31	25	19	9	52	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 673	4 406	267	—	5 769	2 987	734	576	453	687	325	7
15 to 24 years	237	231	6	—	1 600	680	337	224	128	174	57	—
25 to 34 years	1 157	1 086	71	—	2 155	1 234	203	191	177	302	48	—
35 to 44 years	1 261	1 231	30	—	857	538	98	48	58	98	17	—
45 to 64 years	1 517	1 417	100	—	744	408	64	79	68	51	74	—
65 years and over	501	441	60	—	413	127	32	34	22	62	129	7
Median age	44.3	44.0	48.8	60.4	31.0	31.7	28.6	30.5	31.3	29.0	50.1	72.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 435	1 357	78	—	4 232	1 808	571	426	444	766	210	7
1975 to 1978	3 672	3 532	140	—	3 812	1 983	365	344	301	638	181	—
1970 to 1974	3 408	3 252	150	6	1 266	683	173	106	102	139	63	—
1960 to 1969	4 037	3 796	241	—	496	270	65	52	39	43	27	—
1959 or earlier	1 597	1 435	155	7	131	65	38	—	12	16	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	13	13	—	—	172	—	—	14	25	64	69	—
2 rooms	58	54	4	—	509	113	51	92	100	82	71	—
3 rooms	258	213	39	6	1 645	216	222	317	255	444	191	—
4 rooms	1 274	1 199	75	—	2 585	867	333	229	296	775	78	7
5 rooms	4 378	4 117	254	7	2 725	1 679	451	209	135	206	45	—
6 rooms	4 254	4 116	138	—	1 432	1 181	98	49	62	22	20	—
7 or more rooms	3 914	3 660	254	—	869	753	57	18	25	9	7	—
Median	5.8	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.0	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 141	13 372	756	13	9 683	4 780	1 197	869	829	1 548	453	7
0.50 or less	6 601	6 199	396	6	5 069	2 123	613	432	511	1 041	342	7
0.51 to 1.00	6 356	6 092	257	7	3 844	2 152	442	387	297	471	95	—
1.01 to 1.50	988	906	82	—	580	344	122	50	18	30	16	—
1.51 or more	196	175	21	—	190	161	20	3	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	254	29	15	59	69	54	28	—
0.50 or less	8	—	8	—	109	9	11	53	29	7	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	139	20	4	—	40	47	28	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	21	13	8	—	207	11	—	21	42	64	69	—
1	344	284	54	6	2 557	358	406	483	381	651	271	7
2	3 076	2 854	215	7	4 271	2 021	680	312	316	840	102	—
3	8 284	7 985	299	—	2 337	1 935	91	88	137	47	39	—
4	1 990	1 861	129	—	448	367	35	24	22	—	—	—
5 or more	434	375	59	—	117	117	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 194	1 104	90	—	2 941	1 189	484	367	264	317	313	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 712	1 573	132	7	2 235	1 206	323	266	184	178	78	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	742	726	10	6	634	401	45	13	46	124	5	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	630	571	59	—	539	254	76	38	24	145	2	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 672	1 606	66	—	1 223	599	71	101	144	300	8	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 092	1 988	104	—	974	456	129	73	86	201	29	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 969	2 805	164	—	957	474	52	48	113	242	28	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 331	2 254	77	—	404	211	32	17	37	95	12	—
\$50,000 or more	807	745	62	—	30	19	—	5	—	6	—	—
Median	\$22 567	\$22 662	\$21 179	\$9 821	\$9 249	\$10 059	\$6 276	\$6 155	\$10 054	\$15 601	\$4 272	\$3 750
Mean	\$24 339	\$24 423	\$23 142	\$8 975	\$12 593	\$13 113	\$9 584	\$9 630	\$13 010	\$16 202	\$8 033	\$3 005
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 144	13 367	764	13	9 924	4 796	1 212	928	898	1 602	481	7
Steam or hot water system	885	827	58	—	1 633	361	169	236	122	658	87	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 331	10 769	549	13	6 763	3 646	903	540	611	723	333	7
Other built-in electric units	226	221	5	—	645	213	64	53	100	175	40	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	394	370	24	—	306	192	45	27	22	13	7	—
Other means	1 308	1 180	128	—	577	384	31	72	43	33	14	—
Air conditioning	3 582	3 417	165	—	2 545	376	80	133	343	1 345	261	7
Central system	1 439	1 383	56	—	1 142	168	10	68	180	572	137	7
Vehicles available	12 953	12 259	681	13	6 069	2 979	552	478	588	1 284	188	—
1	5 662	5 287	362	13	4 665	2 210	488	372	449	997	149	—
2 or more	7 291	6 972	319	—	1 404	769	64	106	139	287	39	—
House heating fuel	14 144	13 367	764	13	9 924	4 796	1 212	928	898	1 602	481	7
Utility gas	12 293	11 635	652	6	7 846	4 023	973	756	655	1 085	347	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	145	139	6	—	126	66	18	15	8	19	—	—
Electricity	735	680	48	7	1 580	484	172	124	235	458	107	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	944	904	40	—	278	198	44	27	—	—	9	—
Other	27	9	18	—	94	25	5	6	—	40	18	—
Water heating fuel	14 149	13 372	764	13	9 924	4 800	1 208	928	898	1 602	481	7
Utility gas	12 568	11 862	693	13	7 784	4 058	946	775	677	963	358	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	465	441	24	—	392	203	77	25	18	44	25	—
Electricity	1 044	997	47	—	1 680	530	185	115	203	562	85	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49	49	—	—	22	9	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	25	23	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	33	13	—
Family householder	12 029	11 476	546	7	6 399	3 808	753	559	444	722	113	—
With own children under 18 years	7 889	7 537	352	—	5 207	3 200	660	451	347	470	79	—
With own children under 6 years	2 804	2 653	151	—	3 137	1 838	451	323	187	315	23	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 621	3 450	171	—	4 224	2 607	545	420	258	324	70	—
With own children under 18 years	2 581	2 453	128	—	3 792	2 341	517	366	227	289	52	—
With own children under 6 years	772	716	56	—	2 203	1 306	342	256	110	173	16	—
Nonfamily householder	2 120	1 896	218	6	3 538	1 001	459	369	454	880	368	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 619	1 491	128	—	3 946	1 956	611	439	292	367	274	7
Percent below poverty level	11.4	11.2	16.8	—	39.7	40.7	50.4	47.3	32.5	22.9	57.0	100.0

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	14 149	1 721	2 982	2 726	2 748	1 936	1 002	660	374	3.37	50 534
Nonrelatives present	910	—	248	217	153	130	93	41	28	3.45	3 529
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	329	77	67	55	53	42	30	—	5	2.87	1 119
4 rooms	1 274	291	402	271	160	92	27	17	14	2.36	3 454
5 rooms	4 378	773	1 031	849	819	480	262	108	56	2.95	13 737
6 rooms	4 254	366	791	866	945	633	327	233	93	3.61	15 846
7 rooms	2 272	129	452	442	460	380	139	187	83	3.75	9 007
8 or more rooms	1 642	85	239	243	311	309	217	115	123	4.32	7 371
Median	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 141	1 713	2 982	2 726	2 748	1 936	1 002	660	374	3.37	50 527
1.00 or less	12 957	1 713	2 969	2 709	2 695	1 802	683	302	84	3.16	42 427
1.01 to 1.50	988	—	—	17	53	92	289	341	196	6.63	6 641
1.51 or more	196	—	13	—	—	42	30	17	94	7.26	1 459
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.00 or less	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 372	1 563	2 818	2 614	2 639	1 831	922	631	354	3.38	47 303
2 or more	764	152	164	105	109	105	80	29	20	3.13	3 200
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	2.57	31
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 627	1 500	2 684	2 470	2 510	1 738	842	562	321	3.36	44 031
Less than \$10,000	321	53	103	48	37	47	6	27	—	2.59	1 080
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 132	472	787	518	546	344	242	144	79	3.09	9 903
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 148	666	914	1 076	1 040	710	332	253	157	3.42	18 339
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 989	157	448	419	453	274	132	83	23	3.43	7 306
\$40,000 to \$49,999	951	68	202	203	205	133	61	33	46	3.51	3 693
\$50,000 to \$59,999	392	37	65	92	81	82	28	7	—	3.52	1 294
\$60,000 to \$79,999	513	35	111	82	131	104	28	15	7	3.72	1 779
\$80,000 to \$99,999	117	—	38	25	12	29	13	—	—	3.32	441
\$100,000 to \$149,999	53	4	13	7	5	15	—	—	9	4.00	181
\$150,000 or more	11	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	15
Median	\$25 100	\$23 200	\$24 600	\$25 900	\$25 900	\$25 800	\$24 100	\$23 300	\$24 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 149	1 721	2 982	2 726	2 748	1 936	1 002	660	374	3.37	50 534
Median income	\$22 567	\$12 373	\$17 588	\$23 701	\$26 716	\$27 133	\$24 621	\$26 230	\$32 500	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.7	23.7	18.5	15.9	14.5	15.7	17.5	13.9	12.2	...	...
With a mortgage	17.7	23.9	19.7	17.3	15.2	16.8	18.1	15.3	12.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.2	22.7	14.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.4	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 619	317	346	233	232	229	151	68	43	3.13	...
Median income	\$3 947	\$2 508	\$3 443	\$3 558	\$5 127	\$5 903	\$6 812	\$6 719	\$4 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.6	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.1	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	49.3	50+	37.6	50+	50+	—	50+	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	9 937	3 170	2 115	1 774	1 295	763	452	231	137	2.35	27 432
Nonrelatives present	915	—	300	203	182	119	64	25	22	3.28	3 300
ROOMS											
1 room	172	166	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	169
2 rooms	509	293	86	80	50	—	—	—	—	1.37	809
3 rooms	1 645	1 027	313	175	52	40	29	9	—	1.30	2 785
4 rooms	2 585	942	785	479	246	69	45	17	2	1.95	5 685
5 rooms	2 725	508	581	676	477	271	124	65	23	2.90	8 326
6 rooms	1 432	179	252	212	288	166	67	40	37	3.75	5 604
7 or more rooms	869	55	92	152	182	155	88	73	72	4.24	4 054
Median	4.5	3.6	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.6	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 683	3 023	2 092	1 732	1 274	748	452	231	131	2.37	26 940
1.00 or less	8 913	3 023	2 086	1 652	1 172	639	254	73	14	2.19	22 224
1.01 to 1.50	580	—	—	80	52	69	169	132	78	6.03	3 471
1.51 or more	190	—	6	—	50	40	29	26	39	5.47	1 245
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	254	147	23	42	21	15	—	—	6	1.36	492
1.00 or less	248	147	23	42	21	15	—	—	—	1.34	456
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 809	821	989	885	861	584	363	181	125	3.17	16 885
2	1 212	406	214	278	174	57	51	29	3	2.43	2 894
3 and 4	928	349	239	178	77	59	9	11	6	1.98	2 177
5 to 9	898	445	155	153	92	34	13	3	3	1.53	1 918
10 to 49	1 602	792	455	245	66	27	10	7	—	1.52	2 818
50 or more	481	350	63	35	25	2	6	—	—	1.19	732
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 417	3 114	1 995	1 692	1 162	691	420	223	120	2.30	25 652
Less than \$100	417	357	34	21	—	5	—	—	—	1.08	568
\$100 to \$149	439	229	40	67	72	21	8	—	2	1.46	989
\$150 to \$199	1 306	728	249	136	88	62	15	22	6	1.40	2 438
\$200 to \$249	2 139	716	536	456	276	91	50	6	8	2.16	5 103
\$250 to \$299	2 442	647	670	423	325	205	108	23	41	2.36	6 710
\$300 to \$349	1 240	267	229	291	145	111	102	72	23	2.93	4 343
\$350 to \$399	842	84	146	194	129	125	86	61	17	3.48	3 159
\$400 to \$499	430	37	73	94	80	56	40	39	11	3.64	1 761
\$500 or more	33	—	—	—	14	3	11	—	5	5.33	241
No cash rent	129	49	18	10	33	12	—	—	7	2.36	340
Median	\$257	\$215	\$259	\$268	\$265	\$292	\$314	\$342	\$300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	9 937	3 170	2 115	1 774	1 295	763	452	231	137	2.35	27 432
Median income	\$9 249	\$8 508	\$9 380	\$8 534	\$8 261	\$9 554	\$11 328	\$14 009	\$18 472	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	30.4	26.3	31.4	35.1	35.9	34.0	34.2	30.8	19.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 946	1 042	694	752	678	395	222	99	64	2.82	...
Median income	\$3 815	\$2 835	\$3 165	\$3 985	\$5 478	\$6 013	\$5 455	\$8 346	\$6 154	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.5	50+	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	14 149	214	1 896	1 703	3 182	761	177	414	245	612	272	237	1 157	1 261	501	44.3										
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																										
1 person -----	1 721	23	130	77	851	451	65	236	106	296	128	50	115	121	203	51.0										
2 persons -----	2 982	78	393	247	740	169	33	73	78	159	119	68	180	216	348	54.7										
3 persons -----	2 726	88	408	247	583	68	59	41	28	69	114	51	275	284	176	53.6										
4 persons -----	2 748	13	676	467	583	54	5	37	20	18	11	21	289	203	53	38.0										
5 persons -----	1 936	12	289	407	407	19	15	27	13	36	—	8	149	170	24	40.9										
6 or more persons -----	2 036	357	413	464	350	234	221	138	171	156	157	251	149	267	10	42.5										
Median -----	3.37	767	8 017	8 352	12 969	2 030	414	803	527	1 360	427	664	3 986	4 605	1 006	...										
Total persons -----	50 534																									
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 141	214	1 896	1 703	3 182	761	177	414	245	612	272	237	1 157	1 261	501	44.3										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 184	12	208	264	277	17	8	—	—	35	—	8	84	141	88	42.4										
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.5										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—										
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																										
With a mortgage -----	12 627	207	1 782	1 490	2 773	688	155	360	202	525	234	221	1 022	1 178	431	44.0										
Less than 15 percent -----	9 998	187	1 696	1 367	2 036	318	140	320	185	355	113	218	958	998	170	41.0										
15 to 19 percent -----	3 919	35	848	766	1 366	54	48	94	61	150	6	17	170	224	34	42.3										
20 to 24 percent -----	1 965	35	411	319	416	43	12	73	65	75	34	37	170	101	29	39.7										
25 to 29 percent -----	1 141	16	223	128	170	43	12	55	13	10	—	55	168	156	68	35.5										
30 to 34 percent -----	566	16	55	22	49	49	6	40	22	5	—	12	89	137	6	38.5										
35 percent or more -----	457	13	30	20	60	22	6	17	13	41	30	30	62	55	48	43.5										
Median -----	1 875	27	108	112	189	107	29	41	11	74	43	67	294	325	84	45.4										
Not computed -----	75	—	21	—	16	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...										
Not mortgaged -----	17.7	20.3	14.9	14.0	13.9	26.9	17.4	19.5	17.4	16.8	32.7	25.0	24.2	25.7	36.4	...										
Less than 10 percent -----	2 629	20	86	123	737	370	15	33	17	170	121	3	64	180	422	56.4										
10 to 14 percent -----	560	4	19	76	441	110	8	40	17	66	13	—	27	51	108	52.1										
15 to 19 percent -----	209	6	—	30	149	45	—	7	—	28	25	—	8	17	125	58.0										
20 to 24 percent -----	172	—	—	6	38	19	—	—	—	42	—	—	23	8	31	54.2										
25 to 29 percent -----	125	—	—	—	32	30	—	—	—	6	6	3	—	31	27	34	60.5									
30 to 34 percent -----	85	—	5	—	14	23	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	12	15	62.4										
35 percent or more -----	388	—	5	—	24	41	—	—	—	18	48	—	6	9	8	65.2										
Median -----	46	—	8	—	24	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—	52	78	66.1										
Not computed -----	12.2	10.0	10—	10—	10—	13.8	10—	10—	10—	11.7	24.9	27.5	13.1	22.3	31.8	46.9										
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9 937	410	786	204	287	80	488	808	394	511	200	1 600	2 155	857	744	31.0										
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																										
1 person -----	3 170	—	—	—	—	—	288	599	313	359	172	287	337	158	345	36.7										
2 persons -----	2 115	77	160	38	87	53	130	145	22	72	24	518	475	129	119	28.1										
3 persons -----	1 774	165	186	29	56	7	45	30	24	22	—	482	452	168	98	27.5										
4 persons -----	1 295	132	214	36	34	17	12	10	25	33	—	182	396	110	84	29.1										
5 persons -----	763	30	128	21	44	3	11	14	—	8	4	51	320	97	25	31.5										
6 or more persons -----	820	6	98	80	66	225	2	10	10	17	—	80	175	195	8	36.2										
Median -----	2.35	3.28	3.72	4.47	3.51	2.25	1.35	1.17	1.13	1.21	1.08	2.49	3.09	3.34	1.73	...										
Total persons -----	27 432	1 291	3 077	1 215	1 140	224	720	1 229	599	879	189	4 185	6 985	3 177	1 873	649										
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 683	379	777	204	281	80	476	792	365	494	189	1 568	2 092	843	730	31.1										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	770	34	122	54	34	—	13	10	10	17	—	135	176	120	45	31.4										
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	254	31	9	—	6	—	12	16	29	17	11	32	63	14	—	28.7										
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.5										
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																										
Less than 15 percent -----	9 417	402	738	197	266	80	482	763	387	482	179	1 518	1 991	820	703	30.9										
15 to 19 percent -----	1 925	141	306	61	104	13	159	259	153	162	6	110	195	137	78	32.2										
20 to 24 percent -----	1 024	50	161	28	23	—	81	171	52	44	14	41	182	107	62	30.8										
25 to 29 percent -----	607	36	63	18	7	7	62	98	46	35	—	127	170	56	44	30.9										
30 to 34 percent -----	510	9	42	9	12	—	34	42	20	42	14	110	122	83	15	30.3										
35 to 49 percent -----	1 127	38	52	15	28	—	25	39	5	30	17	98	175	36	18	30.7										
50 percent or more -----	2 908	83	22	12	29	11	68	54	24	56	18	144	323	101	123	32.0										
Median -----	407	21.4	16.6	21.7	17.8	47.5	19.1	18.2	18.9	24.1	40.7	50+	41.0	32.6	45.1	...										
Not computed -----	30.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...										

Table A—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 721	831	65	236	106	296	128	890	50	115	121	401	203
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 713	831	65	236	106	296	128	882	50	115	121	401	195
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 563	739	65	212	92	258	112	824	50	105	121	369	179
2 or more	152	86	—	18	14	38	16	66	—	10	—	32	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	435	143	20	—	6	53	64	292	—	—	6	151	135
\$5,000 to \$9,999	267	75	6	13	—	36	20	192	10	6	20	92	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	61	—	26	6	22	7	106	—	25	12	69	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	103	49	—	15	—	11	13	54	11	6	20	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	284	188	19	73	33	45	18	96	23	31	24	14	4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	240	152	20	27	24	81	—	88	6	24	23	35	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	188	126	—	76	20	24	6	62	—	23	16	23	—
\$50,000 or more	32	32	—	6	7	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 373	\$17 736	\$17 596	\$19 659	\$17 348	\$17 097	\$5 000	\$8 050	\$16 667	\$17 981	\$16 042	\$6 768	\$4 252
Mean	\$13 733	\$16 987	\$13 624	\$20 908	\$19 731	\$17 159	\$8 793	\$10 695	\$15 326	\$18 545	\$15 986	\$9 403	\$4 506
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 500	706	65	204	86	250	101	794	50	99	108	362	175
With a mortgage	1 007	502	57	175	80	153	37	505	50	91	93	225	46
Less than \$200	103	36	—	8	8	20	—	67	10	10	—	36	11
\$200 to \$249	176	89	—	28	7	36	18	87	18	5	12	31	21
\$250 to \$299	284	154	19	55	36	37	7	130	—	30	20	73	7
\$300 to \$349	207	126	26	62	13	25	—	81	—	6	29	46	—
\$350 to \$399	88	37	—	9	16	5	7	51	6	13	—	25	7
\$400 to \$499	116	46	12	13	—	16	5	70	16	27	21	6	—
\$500 to \$599	25	14	—	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	11	—	—
\$600 to \$749	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$290	\$291	\$318	\$297	\$285	\$278	\$254	\$288	\$242	\$304	\$325	\$281	\$229
Not mortgaged	493	204	8	29	6	97	64	289	—	8	15	137	129
Less than \$50	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50 to \$74	12	12	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$75 to \$99	48	14	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	18	16
\$100 to \$124	56	6	—	—	6	—	14	50	—	—	6	15	29
\$125 to \$149	101	29	—	6	—	23	—	72	—	—	—	51	21
\$150 to \$199	209	95	—	23	—	35	37	114	—	8	9	38	59
\$200 to \$249	30	24	—	—	—	24	—	6	—	—	—	9	—
\$250 or more	29	16	—	—	—	10	6	13	—	—	—	9	4
Median	\$155	\$167	\$50—	\$168	\$113	\$179	\$165	\$146	—	\$175	\$158	\$142	\$148
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.7	18.1	22.3	17.5	17.5	14.3	34.6	31.5	22.9	19.2	27.5	36.4	43.9
With a mortgage	23.9	19.0	24.0	18.4	18.0	14.4	50+	30.7	22.9	20.2	28.7	39.5	50+
Not mortgaged	22.7	12.4	10—	10—	10—	11.5	34.2	33.2	—	12.5	10—	20.8	41.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	317	103	20	—	6	40	37	214	—	—	6	119	89
Percent below poverty level	18.4	12.4	30.8	—	5.7	13.5	28.9	24.0	—	—	5.0	29.7	43.8
Renter-occupied housing units	3 170	1 731	288	599	313	359	172	1 439	287	337	158	345	312
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 023	1 646	276	583	284	342	161	1 377	265	306	149	345	312
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	147	85	12	16	29	17	11	62	22	31	9	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	821	486	81	198	50	112	45	335	67	43	41	131	53
2	406	244	37	71	60	54	22	162	31	43	36	26	26
3 and 4	349	201	15	75	40	46	25	148	33	42	9	47	17
5 to 9	445	250	34	75	60	62	19	195	67	62	14	34	18
10 to 49	792	446	121	148	89	79	9	346	65	122	58	39	62
50 or more	350	104	—	32	14	6	52	246	24	25	—	68	129
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 268	475	60	66	87	126	136	793	139	112	71	212	259
\$5,000 to \$9,999	434	193	9	60	20	74	30	241	45	68	9	66	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	109	40	31	28	10	—	57	8	28	12	9	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	219	153	55	63	17	18	—	66	31	5	13	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	492	338	48	225	34	25	6	154	44	57	34	19	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	362	289	57	91	80	61	—	73	20	31	13	9	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	208	162	19	63	41	39	—	46	—	27	6	13	—
\$50,000 or more	15	6	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Median	\$8 508	\$13 946	\$14 091	\$17 137	\$15 804	\$9 131	\$3 684	\$4 653	\$5 592	\$9 263	\$9 722	\$4 252	\$3 866
Mean	\$10 861	\$13 478	\$13 760	\$15 951	\$15 168	\$12 303	\$3 769	\$7 712	\$8 132	\$11 350	\$10 031	\$6 410	\$3 663
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 114	1 679	288	568	313	346	164	1 435	287	337	158	345	308
Less than \$100	357	117	6	14	13	29	55	240	6	—	—	76	158
\$100 to \$149	229	95	11	21	33	15	15	134	24	30	—	24	56
\$150 to \$199	728	467	57	133	106	139	32	261	70	52	37	60	42
\$200 to \$249	716	409	71	113	95	100	30	307	88	76	38	63	42
\$250 to \$299	647	340	112	135	39	36	18	307	56	119	46	76	10
\$300 to \$349	267	159	31	70	22	22	14	108	17	36	37	18	—
\$350 to \$399	84	44	—	34	5	5	—	40	19	4	—	17	—
\$400 to \$499	37	25	—	25	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	5	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	49	23	—	23	—	—	—	26	—	20	—	6	—
Median	\$215	\$217	\$249	\$247	\$202	\$194	\$157	\$213	\$230	\$250	\$258	\$212	\$94
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	26.3	21.5	19.8	19.2	19.3	27.1	50+	34.8	45.3	27.8	35.6	49.6	32.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 042	425	51	58	79	118	119	617	95	98	46	197	181
Percent below poverty level	32.9	24.6	17.7	9.7	25.2	32.9	69.2	42.9	33.1	29.1	29.1	57.1	58.0

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	34 185	876	7 428	13 279	7 167	2 935	1 076	910	307	132	75	26 100	29 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	20 332	341	3 421	7 602	5 020	2 103	774	673	246	93	59	28 100	31 700
15 to 24 years -----	1 189	4	194	634	272	70	10	—	5	—	—	26 200	27 200
25 to 34 years -----	4 780	4	592	2 051	1 272	580	158	97	23	3	—	28 700	31 100
35 to 44 years -----	3 165	21	497	1 167	800	305	111	165	73	15	11	28 900	33 500
45 to 64 years -----	7 906	190	1 310	2 584	2 041	939	343	310	116	53	20	29 300	32 700
65 years and over -----	3 292	122	828	1 166	635	209	152	101	29	22	28	25 600	30 300
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 814	68	1 105	1 632	648	154	92	83	13	11	8	23 800	26 400
15 to 24 years -----	414	—	122	209	65	14	4	—	—	—	—	22 900	24 300
25 to 34 years -----	939	—	169	482	216	38	18	8	—	—	8	26 000	28 100
35 to 44 years -----	516	12	137	185	121	19	23	19	—	—	—	24 600	27 400
45 to 64 years -----	1 103	19	353	422	184	55	34	12	13	11	—	23 400	26 900
65 years and over -----	842	37	324	334	62	28	13	44	—	—	—	21 400	24 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 039	467	2 902	4 045	1 499	678	210	154	48	28	8	23 500	26 000
15 to 24 years -----	413	3	79	234	88	6	—	—	—	—	3	24 400	26 700
25 to 34 years -----	1 691	19	456	823	272	70	41	—	—	—	—	23 900	25 200
35 to 44 years -----	1 610	31	481	648	264	133	23	20	10	—	—	24 200	26 200
45 to 64 years -----	2 938	150	666	1 211	499	220	79	66	26	16	5	24 800	28 000
65 years and over -----	3 387	264	1 210	1 129	376	249	67	68	12	12	—	21 400	24 500
Median age -----	49.3	64.0	54.1	46.0	46.6	49.6	52.0	52.5	51.5	59.4	61.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 324	11	472	1 415	852	350	103	71	39	6	5	27 900	31 000
1975 to 1978 -----	7 895	86	1 285	3 425	1 721	706	281	248	94	17	32	27 100	31 100
1970 to 1974 -----	5 951	73	1 175	2 527	1 243	421	259	209	40	—	4	26 400	29 600
1960 to 1969 -----	7 756	262	1 848	2 643	1 604	764	241	222	97	63	12	26 100	30 000
1959 or earlier -----	9 259	444	2 648	3 269	1 747	694	192	160	37	46	22	23 900	27 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	500	97	172	150	66	10	5	—	—	—	—	19 200	20 100
4 rooms -----	4 607	216	1 725	2 007	519	68	36	5	19	4	8	21 300	22 500
5 rooms -----	11 633	267	2 649	5 312	2 641	550	124	42	39	6	3	25 200	26 300
6 rooms -----	9 626	167	1 769	3 701	2 372	1 133	283	185	10	6	—	27 500	29 300
7 rooms -----	4 585	75	763	1 327	1 065	640	315	307	67	16	10	31 000	34 700
8 or more rooms -----	3 234	54	350	782	504	534	313	371	172	100	54	38 300	45 600
Median -----	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	27	13	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 700	18 200
1 -----	941	126	467	218	91	24	5	6	—	4	—	17 400	19 500
2 -----	11 422	453	3 533	4 902	1 686	548	166	71	42	6	15	23 000	24 700
3 -----	17 235	187	2 680	6 763	4 502	1 762	625	557	109	40	10	28 200	31 000
4 -----	3 737	90	581	1 133	758	517	244	213	131	55	15	30 700	36 700
5 or more -----	823	7	167	256	123	84	36	63	25	27	35	29 000	43 000
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	229	—	27	59	31	14	—	57	28	4	9	35 800	53 900
1970 to 1974 -----	946	4	58	470	221	61	42	84	6	—	—	28 500	33 400
1960 to 1969 -----	4 380	9	459	1 436	1 114	685	287	216	114	46	14	32 400	36 900
1950 to 1959 -----	10 170	75	1 272	4 215	2 899	1 067	328	230	68	16	—	28 700	31 000
1940 to 1949 -----	6 116	135	1 353	2 460	1 287	478	189	149	27	19	19	26 100	29 000
1939 or earlier -----	12 344	653	4 259	4 639	1 615	630	230	174	64	47	33	22 100	25 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	3 118	204	1 119	1 187	397	132	54	13	5	—	7	21 600	23 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 429	267	1 617	1 623	570	242	46	49	10	—	5	21 600	23 800
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 260	87	738	874	375	93	32	48	13	—	—	23 200	25 300
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 868	50	410	888	292	150	25	40	6	7	—	24 700	27 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 452	74	1 021	1 920	957	337	72	39	11	4	17	25 100	27 800
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 890	66	781	2 308	1 124	387	133	60	23	3	5	26 500	28 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	7 029	100	1 008	2 740	1 883	747	302	186	53	10	—	28 200	31 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 513	17	559	1 445	1 189	630	268	296	62	32	15	31 700	35 800
\$50,000 or more -----	1 626	11	175	294	380	217	144	179	124	76	26	38 200	48 300
Median -----	\$20 947	\$9 222	\$13 963	\$20 297	\$24 466	\$26 457	\$31 212	\$35 505	\$42 743	\$52 451	\$41 787	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 745	\$12 621	\$17 037	\$21 055	\$25 496	\$27 520	\$32 187	\$37 916	\$49 781	\$66 013	\$49 508	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	21 625	208	3 866	8 796	5 017	2 091	735	615	215	59	23	27 100	30 500
Less than 15 percent -----	9 001	59	1 516	3 472	2 345	912	339	227	94	25	12	28 000	31 000
15 to 19 percent -----	4 525	24	714	1 943	1 034	389	186	165	55	15	—	27 500	31 300
20 to 24 percent -----	2 658	12	335	1 231	591	261	97	99	29	3	—	27 400	31 300
25 to 29 percent -----	1 243	11	203	469	324	141	34	35	20	—	6	28 600	31 500
30 to 34 percent -----	825	7	175	311	176	70	17	47	13	9	—	27 300	31 700
35 percent or more -----	3 236	95	882	1 318	522	306	55	42	4	7	5	24 300	26 800
Not computed -----	137	—	41	52	25	12	7	—	—	—	—	25 900	27 700
Median -----	16.9	29.1	17.8	17.3	15.7	16.6	15.7	17.4	16.2	16.5	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	12 560	668	3 562	4 483	2 150	844	341	295	92	73	52	23 900	27 700
Less than 10 percent -----	4 871	156	1 004	1 810	1 031	459	166	122	50	53	20	26 300	30 800
10 to 14 percent -----	2 498	144	754	861	386	143	89	81	18	16	6	23 000	27 300
15 to 19 percent -----	1 445	85	525	476	242	77	19	12	9	—	—	21 700	24 300
20 to 24 percent -----	938	84	303	335	140	29	18	19	—	4	6	22 000	25 100
25 to 29 percent -----	663	53	201	289	53	17	11	36	—	—	3	22 000	26 000
30 to 34 percent -----	490	33	216	121	60	54	6	—	—	—	—	19 800	22 900
35 percent or more -----	1 539	98	514	540	238	65	32	25	10	—	17	22 200	26 300
Not computed -----	116	15	45	51	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	19 600	21 000
Median -----	12.7	16.6	15.0	12.4	10.6	10—	10.3	11.6	10—	10—	17.0	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34 156	865	7 410	13 279	7 167	2 935	1 076	910	307	132	75	26 100	29 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 204	44	288	578	194	64	19	17	—	—	—	23 700	25 800
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 000	10 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	34 176	876	7 428	13 275	7 162	2 935	1 076	910	307	132	75	26 100	29 500
Central heating system -----	32 547	737	6 896	12 653	6 939	2 854	1 062	900	307	132	67	26 300	29 800
Air conditioning -----	11 247	123	1 754	3 785	2 746	1 306	559	615	228	96	35	29 900	34 500
Central system -----	3 315	19	235	664	893	476	305	452	174	73	24	38 100	45 400
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	2 726	158	978	1 063	309	111	59	36	5	—	7	21 700	24 100
Percent below poverty level -----	8.0	18.0	13.2	8.0	4.3	3.8	5.5	4.0	1.6	—	9.3	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 593	988	1 218	3 126	5 000	3 996	1 942	1 117	646	96	464	237
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 484	47	219	541	1 099	1 194	626	361	201	27	169	260
15 to 24 years	1 104	32	57	148	399	239	94	66	50	7	19	239
25 to 34 years	1 851	—	56	144	435	513	349	191	89	—	67	272
35 to 44 years	592	—	17	95	126	171	90	53	21	12	7	266
45 to 64 years	656	—	52	105	69	211	81	40	41	5	52	276
65 years and over	281	15	37	49	70	60	12	11	—	3	24	220
Male householder, no wife present	4 619	238	511	1 132	1 284	777	293	182	93	21	88	214
15 to 24 years	1 119	10	79	224	356	251	118	48	28	—	5	235
25 to 34 years	1 395	39	107	321	376	277	109	59	43	14	50	224
35 to 44 years	700	22	78	162	242	116	42	20	5	7	6	213
45 to 64 years	989	90	172	308	237	93	10	55	17	—	7	178
65 years and over	416	77	117	73	40	14	—	—	—	—	20	157
Female householder, no husband present	9 490	703	488	1 453	2 617	2 025	1 023	574	352	48	207	238
15 to 24 years	2 408	48	76	396	906	528	229	142	60	17	6	233
25 to 34 years	2 867	56	99	321	825	795	339	219	145	15	53	256
35 to 44 years	1 196	—	51	154	248	241	283	134	80	5	—	279
45 to 64 years	1 468	148	72	330	286	136	41	33	11	—	46	229
65 years and over	1 551	451	190	252	175	36	38	34	—	—	102	166
Median age	31.9	67.6	44.5	35.2	29.0	30.3	30.5	31.6	30.0	33.3	50.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 484	399	450	1 349	2 403	1 813	887	666	374	27	116	240
1975 to 1978	6 414	229	423	993	1 828	1 533	713	316	217	52	110	242
1970 to 1974	2 219	250	147	451	543	402	232	89	39	13	53	221
1960 to 1969	1 042	97	144	205	173	197	92	46	9	—	79	209
1959 or earlier	434	13	54	128	53	51	18	—	7	4	106	185
ROOMS												
1 room	499	110	187	129	33	12	—	—	28	—	—	133
2 rooms	1 234	225	198	392	225	132	28	15	7	4	8	173
3 rooms	3 844	425	416	1 243	1 262	344	65	43	—	—	46	192
4 rooms	4 968	156	184	681	1 705	1 511	442	150	44	5	90	242
5 rooms	4 495	64	136	465	1 225	1 185	688	413	179	19	121	262
6 rooms	2 267	8	84	144	432	589	373	321	200	31	85	287
7 or more rooms	1 286	—	13	72	118	223	346	175	188	37	114	323
Median	4.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	18 593	988	1 218	3 126	5 000	3 996	1 942	1 117	646	96	464	237
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	17 934	928	980	2 974	4 911	3 945	1 922	1 102	621	96	455	239
0.50 or less	10 633	786	688	1 960	2 985	2 228	904	420	277	43	342	228
0.51 to 1.00	6 376	133	256	908	1 753	1 419	861	590	298	45	113	252
1.01 to 1.50	728	9	19	73	155	231	118	72	43	8	—	279
1.51 or more	197	—	17	33	18	67	39	20	3	—	—	283
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	659	60	238	152	89	51	20	15	25	—	9	163
0.50 or less	278	23	42	118	47	24	11	—	11	—	2	175
0.51 to 1.00	358	37	196	18	42	27	9	15	7	—	7	133
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	198
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 131	567	463	1 000	1 698	1 137	593	386	186	7	94	226
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 820	529	355	930	1 668	1 110	584	371	172	7	94	229
1.01 or more persons per room	441	9	11	62	126	86	87	51	9	—	—	263
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	311	38	108	70	30	27	9	15	14	—	—	162
1.01 or more persons per room	23	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	195
BEDROOMS												
None	768	140	255	254	55	36	—	—	28	—	—	148
1	5 874	692	629	1 828	1 951	491	121	47	32	4	79	194
2	7 882	145	247	795	2 416	2 461	926	506	190	18	178	255
3	3 245	11	80	196	471	868	722	433	268	46	150	296
4	657	—	7	50	90	123	149	91	93	18	36	314
5 or more	167	—	—	3	17	17	24	40	35	10	21	365
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
detached or attached	7 641	62	172	619	1 343	1 968	1 537	954	508	96	382	287
3 and 4	3 006	56	308	790	1 119	401	174	64	66	—	28	213
5 to 9	2 162	56	216	699	824	240	62	34	14	—	17	205
0 to 49	1 484	72	197	393	408	294	56	29	27	—	8	208
0 or more	2 560	158	55	428	962	844	73	15	10	—	15	234
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 245	571	228	151	110	118	17	21	—	—	8	114
495	13	42	46	234	131	23	—	—	—	—	6	230
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	696	220	65	59	87	136	39	51	39	—	—	205
1970 to 1974	1 400	297	113	124	275	281	173	97	29	—	11	231
1960 to 1969	3 709	219	157	281	1 266	1 259	291	131	43	28	34	247
1950 to 1959	3 389	65	122	400	924	794	508	308	151	27	90	257
1940 to 1949	3 541	35	152	754	948	702	453	228	178	8	83	240
1939 or earlier	5 858	152	609	1 508	1 500	824	478	302	206	33	246	215
TORIES IN STRUCTURE												
to 3	17 989	745	1 089	3 038	4 948	3 956	1 942	1 093	632	96	450	239
4 or more	604	243	129	88	52	40	—	24	14	—	14	124
With elevator	511	232	129	57	26	21	—	24	14	—	8	108
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	3 920	265	334	847	1 148	878	275	119	54	—	...	222
15 to 19 percent	2 172	88	139	343	598	610	238	93	47	16	...	244
20 to 24 percent	2 185	305	139	215	518	470	298	176	54	10	...	243
25 to 29 percent	1 410	132	79	255	293	299	191	55	77	29	...	241
30 to 34 percent	1 055	83	48	177	223	276	73	92	78	5	...	249
35 to 49 percent	2 126	52	152	398	695	361	274	124	70	—	...	230
50 percent or more	4 908	63	311	825	1 371	1 012	584	446	260	36	...	245
Not computed	817	—	16	66	154	90	9	12	6	—	464	231
Median	27.2	22.3	24.6	27.5	27.7	24.9	29.1	36.2	36.6	28.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	18 571	988	1 218	3 126	4 987	3 987	1 942	1 117	646	96	464	237
Central heating system	17 532	959	1 131	2 951	4 732	3 786	1 819	1 011	618	96	429	237
Air conditioning	4 576	319	248	566	1 323	1 315	345	177	137	28	118	243
Central system	1 346	183	85	57	271	405	101	82	100	21	41	256

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Flint city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	38 416	3 560	5 205	2 484	2 142	5 021	5 508	7 726	4 882	1 888	20 690	22 612	3 165
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	22 346	627	1 754	1 288	1 150	2 726	3 606	5 728	3 920	1 547	25 032	27 120	815
15 to 24 years	1 331	52	74	65	60	314	452	240	67	7	20 948	20 853	60
25 to 34 years	5 102	111	138	123	183	813	1 113	1 653	847	121	25 343	26 341	210
35 to 44 years	3 491	66	117	34	89	321	688	1 102	821	253	28 745	30 635	118
45 to 64 years	8 749	193	586	286	385	790	1 045	2 373	2 031	1 060	29 004	31 433	252
65 years and over	3 673	205	839	780	433	488	308	360	154	106	12 572	16 858	175
Male householder, no wife present	4 698	464	651	322	246	764	740	954	430	127	19 422	20 592	366
15 to 24 years	528	49	33	31	21	116	93	108	68	9	20 593	21 558	56
25 to 34 years	1 100	30	59	46	43	236	233	348	79	26	23 012	23 505	40
35 to 44 years	669	18	5	43	23	157	120	207	74	22	23 687	25 470	25
45 to 64 years	1 427	152	204	82	80	167	248	265	173	56	20 485	21 724	110
65 years and over	974	215	350	120	79	88	46	26	36	14	9 044	11 771	135
Female householder, no husband present	11 372	2 469	2 800	874	746	1 531	1 162	1 044	532	214	11 193	14 587	1 984
15 to 24 years	474	77	93	21	40	79	66	53	39	6	15 326	16 960	99
25 to 34 years	1 910	237	349	167	173	343	320	175	102	44	15 471	16 734	422
35 to 44 years	1 725	191	284	166	128	351	274	198	106	27	16 169	17 410	317
45 to 64 years	3 359	564	665	297	217	526	362	429	199	100	14 268	17 082	552
65 years and over	3 904	1 400	1 409	223	188	232	140	189	86	37	6 605	9 855	594
Median age	49.6	65.4	65.0	62.6	55.2	41.6	38.9	43.4	46.7	51.1	...	...	50.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 888	236	275	236	201	802	859	813	355	111	21 219	22 314	267
1975 to 1978	8 846	548	737	433	405	1 383	1 651	2 149	1 142	398	22 408	24 171	638
1970 to 1974	6 658	572	867	300	336	795	970	1 489	1 055	274	22 489	23 355	788
1960 to 1969	8 802	727	1 144	553	491	966	1 074	1 881	1 359	607	22 159	24 732	678
1959 or earlier	10 222	1 477	2 182	962	709	1 075	954	1 394	971	498	14 228	19 065	794
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 343	3 548	5 170	2 484	2 134	5 015	5 499	7 726	4 882	1 885	20 712	22 631	3 161
1.01 or more persons per room	1 422	61	82	77	62	176	246	293	299	126	25 188	28 366	160
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	12	35	—	8	6	9	—	—	3	7 450	12 398	4
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	14 688	15 224	—
Heating equipment	38 407	3 560	5 205	2 484	2 142	5 021	5 508	7 721	4 878	1 888	20 686	22 610	3 165
Central heating system	36 486	3 377	4 794	2 328	2 043	4 810	5 251	7 372	4 674	1 837	20 809	22 756	2 951
Air conditioning	12 702	872	1 401	669	666	1 558	1 698	2 765	2 081	992	23 339	26 097	751
Central system	3 788	203	429	219	149	417	422	751	705	493	25 694	30 584	197
Vehicles available	35 352	2 396	4 195	2 166	1 939	4 852	5 428	7 655	4 849	1 872	21 861	23 830	2 321
1	16 144	1 928	3 243	1 547	1 235	2 878	2 362	2 075	679	197	15 216	16 509	1 633
2 or more	19 208	468	952	619	704	1 974	3 066	5 580	4 170	1 675	27 751	29 982	688
House heating fuel	38 407	3 560	5 205	2 484	2 142	5 021	5 508	7 721	4 878	1 888	20 686	22 610	3 165
Utility gas	34 367	3 149	4 649	2 290	1 967	4 457	4 908	6 885	4 421	1 641	20 650	22 573	2 748
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	246	51	37	5	12	21	32	41	23	24	19 531	21 167	49
Electricity	937	69	129	54	18	155	133	212	90	77	21 812	23 482	128
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 773	273	372	135	145	376	423	566	344	139	21 028	23 025	228
Other	84	18	18	—	—	12	12	17	—	7	17 500	18 424	12
Median rooms	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 185	3 118	4 429	2 260	1 868	4 452	4 890	7 029	4 513	1 626	20 947	22 745	2 726
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	21 625	1 375	1 748	994	1 023	3 086	3 703	5 231	3 345	1 120	23 389	24 934	1 729
Less than \$200	1 323	164	188	86	131	202	165	237	125	25	16 664	18 921	149
\$200 to \$249	3 869	383	477	172	232	576	568	795	493	173	20 847	22 176	453
\$250 to \$299	5 316	352	527	301	231	729	956	1 285	707	228	22 356	23 519	463
\$300 to \$349	4 799	249	329	238	191	776	869	1 223	746	178	23 341	24 599	351
\$350 to \$399	2 836	109	111	116	116	404	595	785	473	127	24 503	26 655	135
\$400 to \$499	2 328	91	99	71	98	305	457	613	456	138	25 234	27 797	145
\$500 to \$599	697	21	12	5	17	77	75	181	203	106	29 432	35 122	22
\$600 to \$749	315	6	—	5	—	17	18	73	96	100	36 140	45 693	6
\$750 or more	142	—	5	—	7	—	—	39	46	45	38 804	43 087	5
Median	\$303	\$270	\$270	\$290	\$282	\$302	\$309	\$312	\$323	\$338	...	...	\$278
Not mortgaged	12 560	1 743	2 681	1 266	845	1 366	1 187	1 798	1 168	506	14 246	18 975	997
Less than \$50	25	—	6	—	—	8	4	7	—	—	19 531	20 895	—
\$50 to \$74	120	36	41	16	—	15	5	—	7	—	8 365	10 042	11
\$75 to \$99	990	281	361	100	42	78	64	49	—	5	7 947	10 544	128
\$100 to \$124	2 604	483	632	346	204	294	181	272	150	42	11 351	14 948	269
\$125 to \$149	3 131	407	660	354	179	366	327	513	263	62	14 518	18 038	242
\$150 to \$199	3 969	397	733	336	336	454	413	621	489	190	16 635	20 575	230
\$200 to \$249	1 047	83	160	77	65	102	120	233	149	58	21 383	23 500	62
\$250 or more	674	56	88	37	19	49	73	103	100	149	25 962	36 337	55
Median	\$145	\$129	\$136	\$137	\$150	\$145	\$152	\$155	\$166	\$188	...	...	\$134
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	21 625	1 375	1 748	994	1 023	3 086	3 703	5 231	3 345	1 120	23 389	24 934	1 729
Less than 15 percent	9 001	—	—	9	72	275	1 084	3 548	2 948	1 065	33 387	36 007	4
15 to 19 percent	4 525	—	20	63	147	1 046	1 635	1 235	331	48	22 886	24 156	15
20 to 24 percent	2 658	—	36	135	278	1 071	739	351	41	7	19 106	19 770	4
25 to 29 percent	1 243	—	118	172	267	410	202	60	14	—	15 701	16 504	22
30 to 34 percent	825	—	184	243	155	172	28	6	—	—	12 351	13 641	15
35 percent or more	3 236	1 238	1 390	372	104	112	15	—	5	—	6 107	6 640	1 532
Not computed	137	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	137
Median	16.9	50+	45.0	32.4	25.3	21.0	17.3	13.3	10.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 560	1 743	2 681	1 266	845	1 366	1 187	1 798	1 168	506	14 246	18 975	997
Less than 10 percent	4 871	—	11	48	106	599	838	1 625	1 144	500	29 488	33 240	—
10 to 14 percent	2 498	—	286	594	456	679	299	154	24	6	14 523	15 787	—
15 to 19 percent	1 445	8	693	395	242	59	41	7	—	—	10 136	10 597	19
20 to 24 percent	938	82	637	161	35	18	—	5	—	—	8 089	8 267	24
25 to 29 percent	663	184	410	52	6	11	—	—	—	—	6 233	6 745	41
30 to 34 percent	490	168	306	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 789	5 830	67
35 percent or more	1 539	1 202	332	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 894	4 035	747
Not computed	116	99	6	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	2500—	3 238	99
Median	12.7	44.0	22.7	14.9	13.5	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Flint city

Household income in 1979													Income in 1979 below poverty level
Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
19 197	5 364	4 390	1 470	1 280	2 564	1 906	1 459	631	133	9 775	12 568	6 371	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
4 607	512	821	435	318	804	662	618	365	72	16 140	17 733	801	
1 115	148	269	122	87	186	128	105	64	6	13 032	15 173	245	
1 915	158	276	205	117	371	340	271	149	28	17 007	18 357	306	
599	71	81	16	38	100	97	117	51	28	19 761	21 305	120	
691	90	112	69	31	94	81	113	91	10	16 726	19 038	107	
287	45	83	23	45	53	16	12	10	—	11 685	12 921	23	
4 741	1 001	734	311	394	886	721	481	158	55	14 559	15 223	940	
1 125	164	175	120	140	201	141	107	54	23	14 348	16 091	217	
1 448	161	196	73	140	425	246	162	45	—	16 964	16 571	157	
707	151	59	37	39	121	168	100	16	16	18 116	17 481	157	
1 024	269	215	56	55	118	152	106	37	16	11 250	14 257	228	
437	256	89	25	20	21	14	6	6	—	4 519	7 134	181	
9 849	3 851	2 835	724	568	874	523	360	108	6	6 438	8 874	4 630	
2 478	1 164	686	136	87	152	160	88	5	—	5 364	7 684	1 479	
3 026	902	954	301	183	390	142	94	60	—	7 398	9 798	1 493	
1 236	336	373	116	56	123	120	95	17	—	8 803	11 276	480	
1 536	604	359	80	141	161	88	75	22	6	6 790	9 731	679	
1 573	845	463	91	101	48	13	8	4	—	4 803	6 245	499	
31.9	34.8	31.8	30.4	31.6	30.3	30.4	32.4	32.9	36.8	...	...	30.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
8 729	2 702	1 940	672	546	1 143	895	490	249	92	9 064	12 075	3 286	
6 593	1 472	1 562	494	416	1 051	677	635	256	30	11 328	13 616	1 979	
2 305	738	543	156	166	220	207	197	67	11	8 441	11 709	741	
1 110	302	229	104	105	139	81	94	56	—	10 577	12 729	254	
460	150	116	44	47	11	46	43	3	—	7 381	10 817	111	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
18 538	5 020	4 266	1 439	1 259	2 515	1 858	1 438	631	112	9 975	12 693	6 060	
10 914	3 430	2 136	881	798	1 517	1 101	687	309	55	9 713	12 052	2 967	
6 643	1 370	1 950	453	401	863	640	659	254	53	10 008	13 483	2 632	
762	188	153	69	39	110	97	62	40	4	11 449	13 551	374	
219	32	27	36	21	25	20	30	28	—	14 226	17 731	87	
659	344	124	31	21	49	48	21	—	21	4 747	9 042	311	
278	120	51	22	15	7	21	21	—	21	6 080	12 607	99	
358	207	67	9	6	42	27	—	—	—	4 091	6 685	189	
17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 228	17	
6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 605	6	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
19 175	5 351	4 390	1 461	1 280	2 564	1 906	1 459	631	133	9 777	12 577	6 358	
18 109	5 063	4 119	1 368	1 213	2 449	1 806	1 358	605	128	9 802	12 594	5 944	
4 643	1 033	864	345	340	762	506	499	246	48	13 085	14 920	928	
1 370	436	240	101	91	196	79	113	102	12	10 223	13 526	342	
13 221	2 025	2 617	1 234	1 129	2 324	1 764	1 408	599	121	14 126	15 539	2 630	
9 545	1 730	2 275	984	870	1 646	1 145	672	198	25	11 950	13 274	2 134	
3 676	295	342	250	259	678	619	736	401	96	20 093	21 418	496	
19 175	5 351	4 390	1 461	1 280	2 564	1 906	1 459	631	133	9 777	12 577	6 358	
16 010	4 402	3 679	1 147	1 120	2 159	1 581	1 232	573	117	9 777	12 771	5 235	
254	82	52	43	10	23	16	28	—	—	8 833	10 742	113	
1 970	657	412	172	111	224	180	153	53	8	8 727	11 458	740	
822	185	213	91	39	128	112	41	5	8	10 357	12 142	239	
119	25	34	8	—	30	17	5	—	—	10 156	11 909	31	
4.3	3.8	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.4	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units													
18 593	5 212	4 252	1 400	1 263	2 444	1 862	1 413	614	133	9 749	12 577	6 131	
CONTRACT RENT													
1 397	877	238	29	25	118	69	19	10	12	4 384	7 330	701	
2 502	863	649	181	143	275	196	127	62	6	7 758	10 634	892	
6 588	1 918	1 626	441	450	764	676	537	162	14	8 917	11 837	2 380	
5 695	1 183	1 293	546	437	899	576	466	242	53	11 701	13 897	1 663	
1 511	223	256	155	136	240	245	184	55	17	14 733	16 051	332	
301	22	62	5	7	67	45	38	40	15	18 162	21 557	63	
64	6	10	—	8	8	—	7	17	8	21 250	24 931	6	
51	7	18	—	17	—	—	—	9	—	12 574	14 859	—	
20	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	36 617	36 814	—	
464	113	100	43	40	73	55	27	5	8	11 105	13 022	94	
\$186	\$169	\$185	\$202	\$199	\$202	\$193	\$201	\$211	\$232	...	...	\$178
GROSS RENT													
988	733	127	25	6	66	27	4	—	—	4 030	5 425	567	
1 218	540	332	54	44	131	50	34	21	12	5 953	8 980	463	
3 126	1 088	771	181	225	339	279	184	53	6	7 628	10 637	1 000	
5 000	1 394	1 186	429	371	615	547	319	113	26	9 536	11 939	1 698	
3 996	757	771	415	311	643	420	463	180	36	12 942	14 925	1 137	
1 942	268	517	130	136	333	235	226	95	—	13 529	14 865	593	
1 117	203	272	92	105	108	160	93	62	22	12 269	15 181	386	
646	109	157	31	15	136	73	38	64	23	15 340	16 857	186	
96	7	19	—	10	—	16	23	21	—	24 091	22 947	7	
464	113	100	43	40	73	55	27	5	8	11 105	13 022	94	
\$237	\$206	\$235	\$249	\$247	\$253	\$250	\$268	\$279	\$279	...	...	\$226
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
3 920	31	113	60	74	647	1 096	1 219	555	125	24 706	26 542	105	
2 172	67	152	112	327	899	446	120	49	—	17 262	17 291	123	
2 185	305	266	368	454	552	206	34	—	—	13 345	12 890	308	
1 410	151	457	348	218	164	59	13	—	—	10 697	10 883	196	
1 055	125	476	254	110	85	—	—	5	—	9 355	9 512	195	
2 126	401	1 462	209	30	24	—	—	—	—	6 831	7 038	656	
4 908	3 666	1 226	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 652	3 609	4 101	
817	466	100	43	40	73	55	27	5	8	2 917	7 372	447	
27.2	50+	41.3	27.0	22.3	18.0	13.9	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Flint city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	21 625	1 323	3 869	5 316	4 799	2 836	2 328	697	315	142	303
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 632	314	645	683	470	262	194	44	12	8	276
2 persons -----	5 299	399	1 115	1 314	1 136	523	498	165	116	33	293
3 persons -----	4 699	300	791	1 166	1 131	634	456	157	45	19	304
4 persons -----	4 428	197	698	1 106	1 037	659	491	136	69	35	310
5 persons -----	2 581	78	410	611	570	389	359	95	44	25	317
6 persons -----	1 054	14	118	247	262	198	140	54	21	—	328
7 persons -----	586	6	63	104	124	102	151	23	—	13	348
8 or more persons -----	346	15	29	85	69	69	39	23	8	9	332
Median -----	3.11	2.37	2.72	3.07	3.20	3.50	3.53	3.39	3.16	3.81	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	13 728	596	2 328	3 228	3 221	1 866	1 538	556	272	123	311
15 to 24 years -----	1 102	28	128	238	322	233	126	24	3	—	324
25 to 34 years -----	4 572	90	561	973	1 330	649	645	186	80	58	325
35 to 44 years -----	2 838	81	528	643	573	392	334	163	75	49	315
45 to 64 years -----	4 620	285	977	1 205	882	551	417	178	109	16	293
65 years and over -----	596	112	134	169	114	41	16	5	—	—	265
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 466	249	533	611	468	292	239	46	14	12	287
15 to 24 years -----	389	24	32	131	81	39	72	6	—	—	305
25 to 34 years -----	881	42	168	192	242	108	103	8	6	12	308
35 to 44 years -----	449	25	114	125	79	75	19	12	—	—	284
45 to 64 years -----	561	100	166	123	49	58	39	20	6	—	256
65 years and over -----	186	58	53	40	17	12	6	—	—	—	232
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 431	478	1 008	1 477	1 110	678	551	95	27	7	292
15 to 24 years -----	399	15	44	81	102	72	79	6	—	—	329
25 to 34 years -----	1 557	53	214	438	415	229	172	26	10	—	309
35 to 44 years -----	1 359	53	246	405	294	180	149	27	5	—	297
45 to 64 years -----	1 563	232	370	395	230	168	118	31	12	7	273
65 years and over -----	553	125	134	158	69	29	33	5	—	—	256
Median age -----	38.8	52.6	43.8	39.9	34.5	36.2	34.7	39.4	39.2	35.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 957	84	174	452	651	435	807	196	105	53	364
1975 to 1978 -----	6 882	175	825	1 516	1 762	1 326	812	272	127	67	326
1970 to 1974 -----	5 031	169	1 066	1 358	1 272	564	455	128	15	4	297
1960 to 1969 -----	5 016	539	1 375	1 506	878	385	185	74	56	18	270
1959 or earlier -----	1 739	356	429	484	236	126	69	27	12	—	259
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	278	52	66	51	66	3	40	—	—	—	271
4 rooms -----	2 394	391	639	643	418	196	64	37	6	—	263
5 rooms -----	7 124	361	1 549	2 028	1 617	842	584	126	6	11	291
6 rooms -----	6 302	320	1 042	1 519	1 581	903	732	134	60	11	309
7 rooms -----	3 165	138	436	645	708	502	493	149	75	19	326
8 or more rooms -----	2 362	61	137	430	409	390	415	251	168	101	368
Median -----	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.8	7.6	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	176	8	27	18	21	—	26	22	32	22	463
1970 to 1974 -----	799	22	97	154	273	119	66	51	17	—	323
1960 to 1969 -----	3 589	79	350	841	831	579	547	242	56	64	332
1950 to 1959 -----	7 181	335	1 221	1 772	1 682	1 008	839	176	123	25	308
1940 to 1949 -----	3 710	291	680	927	764	514	411	89	34	—	298
1939 or earlier -----	6 170	588	1 494	1 604	1 228	616	439	117	53	31	281
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	208	94	29	29	33	11	12	—	—	—	217
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 866	574	1 251	1 118	579	236	104	4	—	—	255
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	8 796	473	1 620	2 544	2 220	1 228	633	78	—	—	295
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	5 017	130	699	1 157	1 354	770	766	115	26	—	319
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 091	44	233	380	395	328	465	193	38	15	349
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	735	—	30	88	144	156	126	118	51	22	384
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	615	—	7	—	62	98	155	140	105	48	491
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	215	—	—	—	12	9	67	49	51	27	540
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	19	711
\$150,000 or more -----	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	731
Median -----	\$27 100	\$19 900	\$23 500	\$25 900	\$27 500	\$29 300	\$35 000	\$46 300	\$67 500	\$74 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	9 001	816	2 116	2 576	1 881	861	526	135	84	6	280
15 to 19 percent -----	4 525	161	550	1 093	1 126	766	499	200	93	37	320
20 to 24 percent -----	2 658	50	292	370	694	543	497	121	68	23	344
25 to 29 percent -----	1 243	28	141	218	245	207	280	84	18	22	348
30 to 34 percent -----	825	37	113	207	107	111	168	36	9	37	326
35 percent or more -----	3 236	222	622	815	728	315	358	116	43	17	297
Not computed -----	137	9	35	37	18	33	—	5	—	—	283
Median -----	16.9	12.5	14.1	15.3	17.3	18.5	21.4	20.5	19.0	26.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	21 620	1 323	3 869	5 316	4 794	2 836	2 328	697	315	142	303
Steam or hot water system -----	958	72	84	142	198	181	163	64	32	22	346
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	18 887	1 064	3 421	4 739	4 177	2 493	1 994	603	283	113	303
Other built-in electric units -----	207	31	41	49	25	18	19	17	—	7	282
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	438	59	92	104	123	31	29	—	—	—	283
Other means -----	1 130	97	201	282	271	113	123	13	—	—	292
Air conditioning -----	6 813	402	1 206	1 546	1 303	836	860	353	218	89	310
Central system -----	1 938	69	212	285	320	295	313	213	163	68	364
1 or more individual room units -----	4 875	333	994	1 261	983	541	547	140	55	21	294
House heating fuel -----	21 620	1 323	3 869	5 316	4 794	2 836	2 328	697	315	142	303
Utility gas -----	19 329	1 213	3 425	4 800	4 344	2 485	2 034	614	299	115	303
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	118	18	17	40	12	10	6	—	—	15	280
Electricity -----	673	45	138	134	118	71	100	55	—	12	308
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	1 465	47	266	336	314	270	188	28	16	—	313
Other -----	35	—	23	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	238

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 560	25	120	990	2 604	3 131	3 969	1 047	674	145
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 955	14	76	567	1 022	963	977	207	129	133
2 persons	5 426	—	33	315	1 169	1 380	1 754	476	299	147
3 persons	1 506	4	11	61	219	425	526	160	100	153
4 persons	817	—	—	12	76	229	330	113	57	164
5 persons	526	7	—	16	91	95	215	53	49	163
6 persons	140	—	—	9	16	13	70	21	11	173
7 persons	136	—	—	5	11	23	85	12	—	167
8 or more persons	54	—	—	5	—	3	12	5	29	250+
Median	1.93	1.39	1.29	1.37	1.74	1.94	2.07	2.16	2.20	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	6 604	11	22	351	1 198	1 645	2 299	653	425	152
15 to 24 years	87	—	—	26	31	—	11	6	13	114
25 to 34 years	208	—	6	22	27	70	49	10	24	142
35 to 44 years	327	—	—	—	74	90	124	39	—	150
45 to 64 years	3 286	7	5	103	474	808	1 317	364	208	159
65 years and over	2 696	4	11	200	592	677	798	234	180	145
Male householder, no wife present	1 348	8	58	165	290	288	386	92	61	138
15 to 24 years	25	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	111
25 to 34 years	58	—	—	—	—	28	30	—	—	152
35 to 44 years	67	—	—	6	17	13	19	12	—	145
45 to 64 years	542	—	12	61	100	125	166	49	29	145
65 years and over	656	—	46	98	163	115	171	31	32	130
Female householder, no husband present	4 608	6	40	474	1 116	1 198	1 284	302	188	139
15 to 24 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	182
25 to 34 years	134	—	—	12	34	43	29	11	5	137
35 to 44 years	251	—	—	11	38	51	99	26	26	163
45 to 64 years	1 375	—	9	114	271	381	414	114	72	144
65 years and over	2 834	6	31	337	773	723	731	151	82	134
Median age	64.7	53.2	71.7	69.4	68.3	64.5	62.5	62.5	62.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	367	8	—	40	117	60	87	30	25	133
1975 to 1978	1 013	—	6	49	181	253	311	149	64	153
1970 to 1974	920	—	—	83	107	261	285	116	68	152
1960 to 1969	2 740	—	25	143	526	622	944	303	177	153
1959 or earlier	7 520	17	89	675	1 673	1 935	2 342	449	340	142
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	222	—	18	67	49	44	18	20	6	113
4 rooms	2 213	8	17	332	708	580	481	41	46	127
5 rooms	4 509	13	32	388	1 033	1 129	1 483	301	130	142
6 rooms	3 324	4	29	123	552	910	1 263	341	102	152
7 rooms	1 420	—	13	74	183	342	481	132	195	160
8 or more rooms	872	—	11	6	79	126	243	212	195	194
Median	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.0	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	53	—	—	—	—	7	31	8	7	181
1970 to 1974	147	—	6	23	13	29	62	7	7	152
1960 to 1969	791	—	—	19	84	132	295	166	95	177
1950 to 1959	2 989	14	15	125	432	747	1 173	294	189	157
1940 to 1949	2 406	11	5	155	486	550	811	244	144	150
1939 or earlier	6 174	—	94	668	1 589	1 666	1 597	328	232	136
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	668	—	19	155	175	143	118	32	26	123
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 562	8	51	462	1 034	1 003	810	125	69	131
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 483	17	26	314	1 051	1 285	1 405	304	81	141
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 150	—	24	47	284	514	1 004	202	75	160
\$40,000 to \$49,999	844	—	—	5	33	151	444	155	56	176
\$50,000 to \$59,999	341	—	—	—	20	23	134	87	77	198
\$60,000 to \$79,999	295	—	—	7	7	6	38	111	126	240
\$80,000 to \$99,999	92	—	—	—	—	6	16	20	50	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73	250+
\$150,000 or more	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	41	250+
Median	\$23 900	\$21 900	\$18 800	\$17 500	\$20 700	\$22 600	\$27 200	\$32 200	\$52 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	4 871	8	48	286	1 003	1 357	1 573	377	219	145
10 to 14 percent	2 498	—	25	249	552	547	725	252	148	144
15 to 19 percent	1 445	—	19	138	350	344	450	76	68	141
20 to 24 percent	938	—	17	101	169	237	310	68	36	144
25 to 29 percent	663	—	11	80	140	136	203	49	44	143
30 to 34 percent	490	—	—	43	88	133	148	57	21	146
35 percent or more	1 539	—	—	93	274	349	532	168	123	155
Not computed	116	17	—	—	28	28	28	—	15	137
Median	12.7	10.0	12.4	14.2	12.6	11.8	12.7	12.9	13.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	12 556	25	120	990	2 604	3 127	3 969	1 047	674	145
Steam or hot water system	806	13	9	31	130	160	233	122	108	163
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	10 932	12	77	856	2 318	2 776	3 490	881	522	145
Other built-in electric units	55	—	—	—	16	—	31	8	—	169
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	264	—	11	29	66	75	66	6	11	134
Other means	499	—	23	74	74	116	149	30	33	142
Air conditioning	4 434	10	24	236	841	1 038	1 524	441	320	152
Central system	1 377	6	—	32	138	231	551	213	206	176
1 or more individual room units	3 057	4	24	204	703	807	973	228	114	143
House heating fuel	12 556	25	120	990	2 604	3 127	3 969	1 047	674	145
Utility gas	11 293	25	120	951	2 448	2 865	3 492	888	504	143
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	88	—	—	20	—	40	14	—	14	140
Electricity	105	—	—	—	22	57	—	—	—	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 039	—	—	19	134	185	400	145	156	173
Other	31	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	—	140

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	38 416	329	1 341	5 154	17 598	13 994	19 197	702	1 436	3 941	7 154	5 964
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	22 346	208	620	3 208	10 860	7 450	4 607	119	300	917	1 932	1 339
15 to 24 years	1 331	21	117	251	586	356	1 115	47	62	219	471	316
25 to 34 years	5 102	54	191	851	2 675	1 331	1 915	22	128	410	901	454
35 to 44 years	3 491	66	114	578	1 590	1 143	599	19	34	93	217	236
45 to 64 years	8 749	51	134	1 197	4 584	2 783	691	20	57	131	231	252
65 years and over	3 673	16	64	331	1 425	1 837	287	11	19	64	112	81
Male householder, no wife present	4 698	26	222	586	1 869	1 995	4 741	180	265	906	1 665	1 725
15 to 24 years	528	7	52	68	249	152	1 125	16	62	257	430	360
25 to 34 years	1 100	—	54	210	479	357	1 448	55	87	250	610	446
35 to 44 years	669	6	33	117	238	275	707	14	44	152	221	276
45 to 64 years	1 427	13	60	140	588	626	1 024	64	42	143	289	486
65 years and over	974	—	23	51	315	585	437	31	30	104	115	157
Female householder, no husband present	11 372	95	499	1 360	4 869	4 549	9 849	403	871	2 118	3 557	2 900
15 to 24 years	474	8	13	114	277	62	2 478	36	99	499	1 117	727
25 to 34 years	1 910	32	153	307	1 016	402	3 026	72	256	721	1 193	784
35 to 44 years	1 725	12	104	258	954	397	1 236	20	70	223	499	424
45 to 64 years	3 359	7	144	413	1 459	1 336	1 536	84	146	352	454	500
65 years and over	3 904	36	85	268	1 163	2 352	1 573	191	300	323	294	465
Median age	49.6	39.6	39.0	43.2	47.4	56.3	31.9	50.7	36.5	31.7	29.6	34.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 888	107	272	638	1 843	1 028	8 729	597	592	1 599	3 473	2 468
1975 to 1978	8 846	222	448	1 601	4 126	2 449	6 593	105	532	1 448	2 415	2 093
1970 to 1974	6 658	—	621	1 246	3 127	1 664	2 305	—	312	599	767	627
1960 to 1969	8 802	—	—	1 669	3 964	3 169	1 110	—	—	295	354	461
1959 or earlier	10 222	—	—	—	4 538	5 684	460	—	—	—	145	315
ROOMS												
1 room	20	—	—	—	7	13	499	16	94	69	102	218
2 rooms	132	—	12	26	58	36	1 257	70	224	276	330	357
3 rooms	676	16	53	97	167	343	3 861	280	293	789	1 160	1 339
4 rooms	5 525	53	243	566	2 821	1 842	5 081	188	409	1 482	1 664	1 338
5 rooms	12 911	84	492	1 814	6 466	4 055	4 708	117	257	840	2 242	1 252
6 rooms	10 521	45	310	1 344	4 768	4 054	2 406	14	96	316	1 121	859
7 or more rooms	8 631	131	231	1 307	3 311	3 651	1 385	17	63	169	535	601
Median	5.5	5.8	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 343	329	1 341	5 154	17 589	13 930	18 538	686	1 396	3 880	6 945	5 631
0.50 or less	23 848	218	734	2 801	10 229	9 866	10 914	504	803	2 290	3 790	3 527
0.51 to 1.00	13 073	88	509	2 135	6 615	3 726	6 643	164	524	1 312	2 780	1 863
1.01 to 1.50	1 207	16	89	174	673	255	762	18	29	238	288	189
1.51 or more	215	7	9	44	72	83	219	—	40	40	87	52
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	—	—	9	64	659	16	40	61	209	333
0.50 or less	45	—	—	—	3	42	278	—	40	27	90	121
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	—	—	14	358	16	—	34	96	212
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	6	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	7 826	64	305	789	2 923	3 745	7 162	411	678	1 513	2 158	2 402
2 persons	11 897	95	328	1 345	5 613	4 516	4 671	123	300	1 042	1 803	1 403
3 persons	6 848	56	225	931	3 377	2 259	3 138	117	167	605	1 327	922
4 persons	5 744	50	225	1 078	2 886	1 505	2 082	33	106	341	944	658
5 persons	3 445	35	108	578	1 635	1 089	1 132	11	81	223	492	325
6 or more persons	2 656	29	150	433	1 164	880	1 012	7	104	217	430	254
Median	2.46	2.60	2.67	2.98	2.58	2.22	2.02	1.35	1.63	1.94	2.29	1.91
Total persons	111 164	987	4 074	16 327	52 012	37 764	46 454	1 156	3 143	9 194	19 041	13 920
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	35 765	236	1 000	4 621	17 031	12 877	8 245	159	453	1 276	4 092	2 265
2	1 139	—	10	45	275	809	3 006	12	63	178	1 165	1 588
3 and 4	356	—	30	15	115	196	2 162	20	44	245	755	1 098
5 to 9	120	6	15	6	57	36	1 484	99	114	434	359	478
10 to 49	148	—	6	21	60	61	2 560	98	200	1 317	597	348
50 or more	28	—	—	—	20	8	1 245	268	368	293	137	179
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	860	87	280	446	40	7	495	46	194	198	49	8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	38 407	329	1 341	5 154	17 593	13 990	19 175	702	1 436	3 935	7 138	5 964
Steam or hot water system	2 086	7	23	146	743	1 167	3 557	87	283	1 082	895	1 210
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	33 336	287	1 197	4 643	15 462	11 747	12 899	514	929	2 100	5 195	4 161
Other built-in electric units	297	7	—	70	132	88	1 000	74	134	404	288	100
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	767	6	24	75	435	227	653	22	47	128	335	121
Other means	1 921	22	97	220	821	761	1 066	5	43	221	425	372
Air conditioning	12 702	164	437	1 789	6 292	4 020	4 643	495	398	1 766	1 264	718
Central system	3 788	128	207	966	1 749	738	1 370	366	168	495	268	73
1 or more individual room units	8 914	36	230	823	4 543	3 282	3 273	129	230	1 271	998	645
House heating fuel	38 407	329	1 341	5 154	17 593	13 990	19 175	702	1 436	3 935	7 138	5 964
Utility gas	34 367	310	1 242	4 719	15 688	12 408	16 010	525	1 154	3 073	6 059	5 199
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	246	—	19	40	89	98	254	15	73	82	60	69
Electricity	937	7	63	251	406	210	1 970	148	253	688	600	281
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 773	12	17	144	1 397	1 203	822	14	—	59	376	373
Other	84	—	—	—	71	—	119	—	14	42	21	42
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 165	36	159	343	1 414	1 213	6 371	317	457	1 088	2 340	2 169
Percent below poverty level	8.2	10.9	11.9	6.7	8.0	8.7	33.2	45.2	31.8	27.6	32.7	36.4
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 560	49	114	289	1 457	1 651	5 364	368	475	914	1 776	1 831
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 205	19	178	560	1 867	2 581	4 390	110	308	893	1 665	1 414
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 484	11	103	237	964	1 169	1 470	21	63	360	528	498
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 142	16	128	262	922	814	1 280	53	109	259	455	404
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 021	34	212	675	2 330	1 770	2 564	55	234	549	1 110	616
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 508	52	203	686	2 780	1 787	1 906	29	112	417	739	609
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 726	45	230	1 153	3 930	2 368	1 459	24	96	378	543	418
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 882	68	110	852	2 441	1 411	631	42	32	119	306	132
\$50,000 or more	1 888	35	63	440	907	443	133	—	7	52	32	42
Median	\$20 690	\$22 574	\$18 814	\$23 911	\$22 105	\$17 155	\$9 775	\$4 845	\$8 787	\$11 135	\$10 644	\$8 733
Mean	\$22 612	\$28 768	\$21 100	\$26 656	\$23 789	\$19 641	\$12 568	\$9 644	\$11 723	\$13 728	\$13 028	\$11 797

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	38 416	35 765	1 791	860	19 197	8 245	3 006	2 162	1 484	2 560	1 245	495
Condominium housing units	63	57	6	—	371	90	—	27	37	201	16	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	22 346	21 312	740	294	4 607	2 600	684	371	252	431	84	185
15 to 24 years	1 331	1 208	41	82	1 115	529	205	65	108	101	25	82
25 to 34 years	5 102	4 890	151	61	1 915	1 208	280	145	78	147	5	52
35 to 44 years	3 491	3 366	100	25	599	357	80	60	23	57	—	22
45 to 64 years	8 749	8 360	312	77	691	404	107	48	37	56	24	15
65 years and over	3 673	3 488	136	49	287	102	12	53	6	70	30	14
Male householder, no wife present	4 698	3 991	437	270	4 741	1 471	745	656	616	844	238	171
15 to 24 years	528	441	24	63	1 125	394	187	140	118	210	13	63
25 to 34 years	1 100	967	87	46	1 448	523	231	193	182	198	52	69
35 to 44 years	669	543	73	53	707	185	120	94	123	135	29	21
45 to 64 years	1 427	1 168	181	78	1 024	248	172	187	134	219	53	11
65 years and over	974	872	72	30	437	121	35	42	59	82	91	7
Female householder, no husband present	11 372	10 462	614	296	9 849	4 174	1 577	1 135	616	1 285	923	139
15 to 24 years	474	430	17	27	2 478	941	581	416	159	260	63	58
25 to 34 years	1 910	1 773	96	41	3 026	1 549	482	348	217	307	92	31
35 to 44 years	1 725	1 669	41	15	1 236	731	151	113	69	120	38	14
45 to 64 years	3 359	3 073	204	82	1 536	641	243	170	92	218	143	29
65 years and over	3 904	3 517	256	131	1 573	312	120	88	79	380	587	7
Median age	49.6	49.5	52.2	46.9	31.9	31.3	28.8	29.8	32.4	36.3	68.7	27.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 888	3 451	222	215	8 729	3 430	1 478	1 043	790	1 125	550	313
1975 to 1978	8 846	8 254	319	273	6 593	3 209	935	749	442	808	303	147
1970 to 1974	6 658	6 169	305	184	2 305	955	326	194	145	402	257	26
1960 to 1969	8 802	8 160	461	181	1 110	423	185	133	85	184	91	9
1959 or earlier	10 222	9 731	484	7	460	228	82	43	22	41	44	—
ROOMS												
1 room	20	20	—	—	499	—	19	55	71	144	210	—
2 rooms	132	97	17	18	1 257	152	104	233	244	268	242	14
3 rooms	676	421	157	98	3 861	410	702	844	493	838	479	95
4 rooms	5 525	4 784	259	482	5 081	1 768	874	547	395	1 009	197	291
5 rooms	12 911	12 101	588	222	4 708	2 797	955	343	168	253	97	95
6 rooms	10 521	10 147	334	40	2 406	1 915	267	108	64	9	13	—
7 or more rooms	8 631	8 195	436	—	1 385	1 203	85	32	49	—	—	—
Median	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.2	4.3	5.1	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	2.9	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 343	35 731	1 752	860	18 538	8 218	2 870	2 015	1 348	2 435	1 157	495
0.50 or less	23 848	22 140	1 083	625	10 914	4 143	1 666	1 233	904	1 817	891	260
0.51 to 1.00	13 073	12 275	578	220	6 643	3 492	1 029	694	409	581	239	199
1.01 to 1.50	1 207	1 114	78	15	762	439	155	69	25	31	16	27
1.51 or more	215	202	13	—	219	144	20	19	10	6	11	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	34	39	—	659	27	136	147	136	125	88	—
0.50 or less	45	23	22	—	278	—	50	98	67	38	25	—
0.51 to 1.00	14	5	9	—	358	27	79	33	69	87	63	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	41	27	14	—	768	19	31	144	154	175	245	—
1	1 369	998	256	115	5 944	706	1 135	1 211	743	1 309	802	38
2	13 270	11 886	698	686	8 165	3 928	1 560	646	405	1 043	159	424
3	18 617	18 067	499	51	3 462	2 865	240	123	136	33	32	33
4	4 188	3 931	249	8	680	566	40	32	35	—	7	—
5 or more	931	856	75	—	178	161	—	6	11	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	3 560	3 209	213	138	5 364	1 719	942	771	489	560	745	138
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 205	4 677	328	200	4 390	1 915	711	559	342	507	244	112
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 484	2 355	95	34	1 470	694	239	165	76	200	53	43
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 142	1 965	122	55	1 280	549	195	126	69	230	60	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 021	4 632	212	177	2 564	1 217	377	187	232	446	59	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 508	5 105	272	131	1 906	977	296	160	136	244	40	53
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 726	7 295	351	80	1 459	744	163	146	97	252	27	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4 882	4 713	130	39	631	376	57	43	32	106	17	—
\$50,000 or more	1 888	1 814	68	6	133	54	26	5	11	15	—	22
Median	\$20 690	\$20 969	\$18 600	\$15 079	\$9 775	\$11 760	\$8 547	\$6 895	\$8 743	\$12 641	\$4 490	\$9 892
Mean	\$22 612	\$22 922	\$19 931	\$15 263	\$12 568	\$14 082	\$11 477	\$10 296	\$11 681	\$14 121	\$6 770	\$13 115
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	38 407	35 756	1 791	860	19 175	8 223	3 006	2 162	1 484	2 560	1 245	495
Steam or hot water system	2 086	1 871	215	—	3 557	495	375	568	356	1 354	409	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	33 336	31 169	1 393	774	12 899	6 506	2 263	1 297	900	864	633	436
Other built-in electric units	297	267	10	20	1 000	245	114	91	127	243	160	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	767	732	18	17	653	331	146	48	47	37	29	15
Other means	1 921	1 717	155	49	1 066	646	108	158	54	62	14	24
Air conditioning	12 702	11 818	469	415	4 643	1 055	349	310	456	1 810	594	69
Central system	3 788	3 540	117	131	1 370	301	30	76	181	451	311	20
Vehicles available	35 352	32 942	1 624	786	13 221	5 971	1 909	1 377	1 031	2 007	495	431
1	16 144	14 840	845	459	9 545	3 854	1 399	1 083	810	1 657	420	322
2 or more	19 208	18 102	779	327	2 117	510	294	221	221	350	75	109
House heating fuel	38 407	35 756	1 791	860	19 175	8 223	3 006	2 162	1 484	2 560	1 245	495
Utility gas	34 367	32 008	1 559	800	16 010	7 081	2 494	1 816	1 218	2 047	941	413
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	246	211	9	26	254	100	43	41	8	44	—	18
Electricity	937	851	52	34	1 970	581	257	191	235	392	277	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2 773	2 620	153	34	822	431	200	102	25	30	9	25
Other	84	66	18	—	119	30	12	12	—	47	18	—
Water heating fuel	38 411	35 760	1 791	860	19 157	8 245	2 992	2 155	1 479	2 546	1 245	495
Utility gas	34 447	32 336	1 634	477	15 813	7 004	2 596	1 852	1 190	1 883	996	292
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	659	610	29	20	534	248	121	40	22	51	34	18
Electricity	3 178	2 687	128	363	2 665	968	259	219	256	576	202	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	107	107	—	—	97	25	16	38	11	7	—	—
Other	20	20	—	—	48	—	—	6	—	29	13	—
Family householder	29 392	27 908	1 093	391	10 909	6 195	1 757	1 054	578	860	194	271
With own children under 18 years	14 962	14 200	563	199	8 100	4 823	1 397	759	376	462	87	196
With own children under 6 years	6 057	5 651	270	136	5 015	2 857	925	511	221	310	33	158
Female householder, no husband present	5 802	5 476	263	63	5 655	3 236	1 011	618	281	345	85	79
With own children under 18 years	3 555	3 345	158	52	4 954	2 835	927	549	231	284	69	59
With own children under 6 years	1 073	985	74	14	2 793	1 494	581	381	113	165	21	38
Nonfamily householder	9 024	7 857	698	469	8 288	2 050	1 249	1 108	906	1 700	1 051	224
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 165	2 822	199	144	6 371	2 729	1 169	830	462	486	543	152
Percent below poverty level	8.2	7.9	11.1	16.7	33.2	33.1	38.9	38.4	31.1	19.0	43.6	30.7

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Flint city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	38 416	7 826	11 897	6 848	5 744	3 445	1 339	873	444	2.46	111 164
Nonrelatives present	2 161	—	944	492	246	221	128	93	37	2.78	7 430
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	828	339	280	73	63	41	21	6	5	1.77	1 934
4 rooms	5 525	1 964	1 970	864	427	179	57	43	21	1.91	11 962
5 rooms	12 911	3 065	4 424	2 277	1 750	868	301	169	57	2.27	33 593
6 rooms	10 521	1 537	3 022	2 137	1 952	1 145	462	188	78	2.83	32 677
7 rooms	4 948	576	1 362	871	946	622	252	203	116	3.12	16 684
8 or more rooms	3 683	345	839	626	606	590	246	264	167	3.55	14 314
Median	5.5	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.7	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 343	7 789	11 892	6 840	5 739	3 435	1 339	865	444	2.46	110 953
1.00 or less	36 921	7 789	11 879	6 816	5 676	3 221	960	467	113	2.40	101 412
1.01 to 1.50	1 207	—	—	24	63	173	358	357	232	6.46	7 977
1.51 or more	215	—	13	—	—	41	21	41	99	7.29	1 564
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	37	5	8	5	10	—	8	—	1.49	211
1.00 or less	59	37	5	8	5	4	—	—	—	1.30	132
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	26
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7.00	53
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	35 765	6 861	11 242	6 435	5 466	3 257	1 262	810	432	2.48	103 239
2 or more	1 791	537	431	306	192	184	66	63	12	2.33	6 184
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	860	428	224	107	86	4	11	—	—	1.51	1 741
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 185	6 587	10 725	6 205	5 245	3 107	1 194	722	400	2.48	97 410
Less than \$10,000	876	324	273	95	77	53	35	19	—	1.92	2 169
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 428	1 992	2 310	1 183	899	537	279	155	73	2.25	18 388
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13 279	2 631	3 851	2 459	2 050	1 308	495	287	198	2.56	39 159
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7 167	935	2 304	1 456	1 333	719	213	159	48	2.74	21 380
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 935	385	1 010	579	510	246	107	58	40	2.63	8 858
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 076	146	410	233	157	88	29	5	8	2.46	3 090
\$60,000 to \$79,999	910	104	361	111	163	114	21	12	24	2.47	2 814
\$80,000 to \$99,999	307	34	107	55	45	36	9	21	—	2.73	1 005
\$100,000 to \$149,999	132	23	67	15	6	6	—	6	9	2.14	324
\$150,000 or more	75	13	32	19	5	—	6	—	—	2.27	223
Median	\$26 100	\$23 200	\$26 500	\$27 100	\$27 700	\$26 700	\$24 400	\$25 600	\$25 900	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	38 416	7 826	11 897	6 848	5 744	3 445	1 339	873	444	2.46	111 164
Median income	\$20 690	\$9 132	\$19 273	\$23 286	\$26 031	\$26 420	\$26 123	\$28 228	\$31 545	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.5	22.9	14.3	14.5	14.2	14.6	15.4	13.2	13.5	...	...
With a mortgage	16.9	23.4	17.2	16.5	15.3	15.8	16.8	14.6	14.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.7	22.5	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 165	968	752	516	373	279	153	73	51	2.32	...
Median income	\$3 563	\$2 708	\$3 385	\$3 802	\$4 776	\$5 520	\$7 599	\$9 896	\$5 956	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	46.3	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.3	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	47.7	50+	36.9	33.8	17.5	—	50+	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	19 197	7 162	4 671	3 138	2 082	1 132	594	251	167	2.02	46 454
Nonrelatives present	1 976	—	963	388	310	177	80	36	22	2.56	6 103
ROOMS											
1 room	499	477	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	503
2 rooms	1 257	960	146	100	46	5	—	—	—	1.15	1 694
3 rooms	3 861	2 507	824	358	88	46	29	9	—	1.27	5 876
4 rooms	5 081	1 821	1 764	844	447	144	45	14	2	1.91	10 619
5 rooms	4 708	959	1 164	1 185	758	375	182	53	32	2.69	13 321
6 rooms	2 406	309	564	374	494	341	208	74	42	3.38	8 597
7 or more rooms	1 385	129	192	272	249	221	130	101	91	3.90	5 844
Median	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.2	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 538	6 771	4 590	3 019	2 042	1 117	587	251	161	2.04	45 282
1.00 or less	17 537	6 771	4 573	2 914	1 918	922	338	101	20	1.94	39 427
1.01 to 1.50	762	—	—	100	78	144	220	127	93	5.77	4 483
1.51 or more	219	—	17	5	46	51	29	23	48	5.31	1 372
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	659	391	81	119	40	15	7	—	6	1.34	1 172
1.00 or less	636	391	81	119	30	15	—	—	—	1.31	1 034
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	4.35	102
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	8 245	1 624	1 992	1 656	1 338	822	452	206	155	2.81	26 129
2	3 006	1 028	765	647	317	133	79	34	3	2.12	6 856
3 and 4	2 162	961	639	291	139	95	20	11	6	1.69	4 777
5 to 9	1 484	818	325	167	107	46	18	—	3	1.41	2 789
10 to 49	2 560	1 540	674	232	73	31	10	—	—	1.33	3 952
50 or more	1 245	1 032	146	31	30	—	6	—	—	1.10	1 518
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	495	159	130	114	78	5	9	—	—	2.18	933
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 593	7 062	4 516	3 041	1 965	1 055	568	236	150	1.99	44 362
Less than \$100	988	820	113	34	6	15	—	—	—	1.10	1 199
\$100 to \$149	1 218	820	130	125	93	37	8	—	5	1.24	2 113
\$150 to \$199	3 126	1 749	765	304	179	81	20	22	6	1.39	5 496
\$200 to \$249	5 000	1 901	1 436	909	494	151	79	17	13	1.92	10 712
\$250 to \$299	3 996	1 008	1 219	755	468	320	147	23	56	2.31	10 440
\$300 to \$349	1 942	343	368	519	267	201	146	75	23	3.00	6 433
\$350 to \$399	1 117	99	270	194	230	145	99	62	18	3.48	3 968
\$400 to \$499	646	85	93	135	152	77	58	29	17	3.57	2 356
\$500 or more	96	26	17	12	14	3	11	8	5	2.92	415
No cash rent	464	211	105	54	62	25	—	7	—	1.70	1 230
Median	\$237	\$201	\$242	\$257	\$265	\$287	\$310	\$337	\$296	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	19 197	7 162	4 671	3 138	2 082	1 132	594	251	167	2.02	46 454
Median income	\$9 775	\$8 019	\$10 633	\$10 177	\$11 074	\$12 006	\$12 278	\$14 509	\$17 639	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.2	25.9	26.9	29.2	29.0	28.0	30.1	29.3	25.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	6 371	1 956	1 399	1 192	848	511	279	104	82	2.38	...
Median income	\$3 696	\$2 715	\$3 404	\$4 179	\$5 567	\$6 053	\$5 594	\$7 903	\$7 212	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.4	50+	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

Flint city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age									
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years						45 to 64 years					65 years and over			
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	38 416	1 331	5 102	3 491	8 749	3 673	528	1 100	669	1 427	974	474	1 910	1 725	3 359	3 904	49.6								
PERSONS IN UNIT																									
1 person	7 826	537	949	279	3 508	3 001	241	638	366	852	673	125	307	220	1 448	2 956	63.2								
2 persons	11 897	517	1 229	484	2 118	492	141	265	166	326	237	175	446	392	867	608	58.2								
3 persons	6 848	233	1 289	1 484	2 118	492	100	104	74	95	46	115	519	382	405	168	56.2								
4 persons	5 744	32	836	887	1 443	94	14	33	32	28	18	30	331	300	264	104	38.0								
5 persons	3 445	12	399	710	867	64	21	33	26	57	—	8	154	211	195	39	40.5								
6 or more persons	2 656	2.75	3.72	4.37	2.91	2.11	1.66	1.36	1.41	1.34	1.22	2.14	2.89	3.16	1.77	1.16	42.5								
Median	2.46	3 719	19 347	16 011	29 630	8 448	1 064	1 935	1 271	2 694	1 354	1 094	5 693	5 625	7 818	5 461	...								
Total persons	111 164																								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	38 343	1 331	5 098	3 485	8 739	3 665	525	1 100	669	1 421	966	474	1 910	1 725	3 350	3 885	49.6								
1.01 or more persons per room	1 422	12	275	347	373	15	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	104	42.6								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	4	6	10	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	75.6								
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	34 185	1 189	4 780	3 165	7 906	3 292	414	939	516	1 103	842	413	1 691	1 610	2 938	3 387	49.3								
With a mortgage	21 625	1 102	4 572	2 838	4 620	596	389	881	449	561	186	399	1 557	1 359	1 563	1 553	38.8								
Less than 15 percent	9 001	229	1 252	1 592	2 855	143	83	367	168	263	143	75	299	305	468	83	41.8								
15 to 19 percent	4 525	356	1 252	1 592	2 855	143	83	367	168	263	143	75	299	305	468	83	41.8								
20 to 24 percent	2 658	268	1 252	1 592	2 855	143	83	367	168	263	143	75	299	305	468	83	41.8								
25 to 29 percent	1 243	124	176	121	100	95	33	37	37	34	15	23	157	233	108	21	36.2								
30 to 34 percent	825	18	93	64	120	46	33	36	36	48	83	142	492	378	82	65	43.8								
35 percent or more	3 236	107	339	187	403	141	34	74	25	87	83	142	492	378	82	65	43.8								
Not computed	137	—	21	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	32	21	28	19	37.7								
Median	16.9	19.5	16.2	14.1	13.0	22.4	18.0	16.8	16.8	14.9	33.6	24.6	24.5	23.7	21.3	36.2	...								
Not mortgaged	12 560	87	208	327	3 286	2 696	25	58	67	542	656	14	134	134	387	2 834	64.7								
Less than 10 percent	4 871	35	150	229	2 336	795	8	38	55	246	117	14	24	38	324	358	58.0								
10 to 14 percent	2 498	26	43	57	464	842	3	7	12	116	186	—	24	29	160	352	66.8								
15 to 19 percent	1 445	13	10	22	182	430	—	—	—	92	122	—	—	—	143	143	70.1								
20 to 24 percent	938	—	—	7	90	188	—	—	—	12	68	—	—	—	103	103	71.0								
25 to 29 percent	663	—	—	—	65	154	—	—	—	16	30	—	—	—	43	43	71.6								
30 to 34 percent	490	—	—	5	46	76	—	—	—	9	19	—	—	—	250	250	71.6								
35 percent or more	1 539	13	5	7	91	182	7	—	—	41	114	—	6	56	188	829	72.0								
Not computed	116	—	—	—	12	29	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	27	31	66.7								
Median	12.7	11.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.2	16.7	10.0	10.0	10.9	16.0	28.9	12.9	19.1	14.4	24.4	...								
Renter-occupied housing units	19 197	1 115	1 915	599	691	287	1 125	1 448	707	1 024	437	2 478	3 026	1 236	1 536	1 573	31.9								
PERSONS IN UNIT																									
1 person	7 162	334	422	128	329	—	594	1 049	527	804	387	622	687	284	828	1 380	42.4								
2 persons	4 671	426	503	121	145	220	366	313	77	120	46	914	790	198	283	131	28.4								
3 persons	3 138	268	537	120	90	42	108	56	43	22	—	604	614	249	183	131	28.4								
4 persons	2 082	66	296	92	49	22	27	15	39	41	—	198	421	159	130	15	28.1								
5 persons	1 132	21	157	138	78	3	28	15	16	20	—	55	336	117	29	17	31.1								
6 or more persons	1 012	—	3.56	3.92	2.61	2.15	2	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.06	2.18	178	229	83	8	36.7								
Median	2.02	3.02	3.56	3.92	2.61	2.15	1.45	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.06	2.18	178	229	83	8	36.7								
Total persons	46 454	3 453	6 951	2 708	2 266	682	1 688	2 010	1 109	1 466	449	5 744	8 579	4 202	3 150	1 997	...								
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																									
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	18 538	1 065	1 859	599	661	287	1 060	1 396	657	963	397	2 378	2 956	1 199	1 514	1 547	32.0								
1.01 or more persons per room	981	58	217	89	52	—	19	—	16	29	—	144	163	137	57	26	31.6								
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	659	50	56	—	30	—	65	52	50	61	—	100	100	37	22	—	46.1								
1.01 or more persons per room	23	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	18 593	1 104	1 851	592	656	281	1 119	1 395	700	989	416	2 408	2 867	1 196	1 468	1 551	31.9								
Less than 15 percent	3 920	313	588	237	243	45	328	529	300	351	52	210	267	130	214	113	32.4								
15 to 19 percent	2 172	135	259	94	172	35	228	292	119	90	36	210	267	130	214	113	32.4								
20 to 24 percent	1 165	147	271	64	43	75	170	116	66	106	76	217	273	129	136	109	30.8								
25 to 29 percent	1 410	44	187	31	20	23	74	90	32	107	28	174	219	127	130	124	32.6								
30 to 34 percent	1 055	127	113	16	72	18	50	67	5	59	5	95	148	85	54	141	31.8								
35 to 49 percent	2 126	166	130	35	42	14	130	75	33	93	47	309	441	183	199	299	32.7								
50 percent or more	4 908	147	215	103	90	47	177	176	139	164	142	167	1051	439	517	334	30.7								
Not computed	817	25	88	12	73	24	32	50	6	19	30	122	145	16	60	115	32.4								

Table B—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	7 826	2 770	241	638	366	852	673	5 056	125	307	220	1 448	2 956
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 789	2 756	241	638	366	846	665	5 033	125	307	220	1 444	2 937
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	14	—	—	—	6	8	23	—	—	—	4	19
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	6 861	2 318	197	567	284	666	604	4 543	117	275	213	1 296	2 642
2 or more	537	251	11	37	41	114	48	286	—	19	—	77	190
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	428	201	33	34	41	72	21	227	8	13	7	75	124
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 114	376	33	14	6	137	186	1 738	13	7	26	406	1 286
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 140	488	23	41	—	147	277	1 652	35	37	34	354	1 192
\$10,000 to \$12,499	590	197	26	23	24	52	72	393	—	44	12	176	161
\$12,500 to \$14,999	438	164	15	43	10	52	44	274	17	49	20	72	116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 053	553	86	173	125	112	57	500	37	84	67	205	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	671	405	51	110	75	164	5	266	16	63	33	129	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	636	454	7	214	101	122	10	182	7	23	22	89	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	145	102	—	20	25	43	14	43	—	—	6	17	20
\$50,000 or more	39	31	—	—	—	23	8	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$9 132	\$16 747	\$16 780	\$20 893	\$21 452	\$16 979	\$8 262	\$7 017	\$14 632	\$15 859	\$16 125	\$9 461	\$5 653
Mean	\$12 127	\$17 006	\$14 884	\$21 321	\$22 161	\$17 717	\$9 970	\$9 453	\$13 758	\$16 191	\$15 148	\$11 381	\$7 204
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 587	2 220	192	553	267	628	580	4 367	110	259	207	1 254	2 537
With a mortgage	2 632	1 299	177	518	230	270	104	1 333	104	223	167	506	333
Less than \$200	314	119	7	42	21	34	15	195	10	30	—	101	54
\$200 to \$249	645	307	5	101	48	114	39	338	29	45	43	119	102
\$250 to \$299	683	322	50	126	63	51	32	361	24	57	39	151	90
\$300 to \$349	470	289	57	152	45	23	12	181	7	36	41	51	46
\$350 to \$399	262	158	26	57	49	20	6	104	12	11	12	50	19
\$400 to \$499	194	72	26	26	4	16	—	122	22	39	21	23	17
\$500 to \$599	44	12	6	—	—	6	—	32	—	5	11	11	5
\$600 to \$749	12	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$276	\$285	\$323	\$296	\$287	\$244	\$247	\$268	\$277	\$282	\$302	\$261	\$256
Not mortgaged	3 955	921	15	35	37	358	476	3 034	6	36	40	748	2 204
Less than \$50	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	76	51	—	—	—	5	46	25	—	—	—	—	25
\$75 to \$99	567	146	—	—	6	52	88	421	—	7	—	101	313
\$100 to \$124	1 022	196	—	—	6	58	132	826	—	10	17	171	628
\$125 to \$149	963	202	7	12	13	82	88	761	—	6	9	231	515
\$150 to \$199	977	212	—	23	—	91	98	765	6	8	4	183	564
\$200 to \$249	207	72	—	—	12	49	11	135	—	5	10	38	82
\$250 or more	129	34	—	—	—	21	13	95	—	—	—	24	71
Median	\$133	\$132	\$50—	\$162	\$138	\$145	\$120	\$133	\$175	\$129	\$133	\$136	\$131
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.9	17.6	25.2	17.3	16.1	13.9	19.6	26.5	24.6	21.2	25.7	21.7	30.0
With a mortgage	23.4	19.3	25.3	17.7	17.3	19.4	41.7	28.8	24.1	22.9	26.1	28.8	47.8
Not mortgaged	22.5	14.2	10—	10—	10—	11.7	17.8	25.4	27.5	11.3	16.3	18.0	28.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	968	218	33	6	6	90	83	750	6	7	26	261	450
Percent below poverty level	12.4	7.9	13.7	0.9	1.6	10.6	12.3	14.8	4.8	2.3	11.8	18.0	15.2
Renter-occupied housing units	7 162	3 361	594	1 049	527	804	387	3 801	622	687	284	828	1 380
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 771	3 126	555	1 004	477	743	347	3 645	562	649	261	811	1 362
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	391	235	39	45	50	61	40	156	60	38	23	17	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 624	804	159	318	99	135	93	820	202	127	87	211	193
2	1 028	543	106	167	104	140	26	485	84	132	36	135	98
3 and 4	961	510	85	154	75	154	42	451	123	116	27	114	71
5 to 9	818	505	64	151	104	127	59	313	88	99	21	39	66
10 to 49	1 540	678	140	154	112	190	82	862	91	147	83	183	358
50 or more	1 032	207	7	46	22	47	85	825	28	57	16	137	587
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	159	114	33	59	11	11	—	45	6	9	14	9	7
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 700	892	117	134	142	252	247	1 808	242	192	110	448	816
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 408	488	85	139	27	173	64	920	198	134	69	142	377
\$10,000 to \$12,499	510	211	89	42	30	34	16	299	58	108	25	49	59
\$12,500 to \$14,999	537	284	86	118	28	32	20	253	47	68	8	52	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 041	696	136	364	93	89	14	345	57	149	39	64	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	658	526	56	194	130	132	14	132	20	24	24	58	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	255	220	13	58	70	73	6	35	—	3	9	15	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33	24	—	—	7	11	6	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	20	20	12	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 019	\$13 288	\$12 674	\$16 457	\$17 028	\$9 504	\$4 281	\$5 453	\$6 612	\$10 405	\$8 377	\$4 716	\$4 558
Mean	\$10 166	\$13 201	\$12 901	\$15 042	\$15 252	\$12 756	\$6 807	\$7 482	\$7 474	\$10 157	\$9 250	\$7 489	\$5 786
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 062	3 299	594	1 014	527	785	379	3 763	616	683	284	817	1 363
Less than \$100	820	228	—	39	22	90	77	592	10	—	—	141	441
\$100 to \$149	820	454	64	89	78	154	69	366	42	57	14	63	190
\$150 to \$199	1 749	914	151	259	152	257	95	835	212	172	69	162	220
\$200 to \$249	1 901	919	216	255	179	196	73	982	197	239	81	228	237
\$250 to \$299	1 008	457	105	188	68	56	40	551	103	147	43	131	127
\$300 to \$349	343	169	58	70	17	10	14	174	19	23	68	55	9
\$350 to \$399	99	49	—	25	5	19	—	50	14	—	9	7	20
\$400 to \$499	85	36	—	36	—	—	—	49	7	8	—	—	34
\$500 or more	26	14	—	14	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	211	59	—	39	6	3	11	152	6	37	—	24	85
Median	\$201	\$201	\$218	\$218	\$202	\$169	\$156	\$201	\$210	\$216	\$240	\$209	\$152
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.9	20.5	21.2	18.1	17.1	23.3	37.6	32.1	36.9	24.8	38.8	37.3	30.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 956	683	108	95	134	184	162	1 273	178	150	85	393	467
Percent below poverty level	27.3	20.3	18.2	9.1	25.4	22.9	41.9	33.5	28.6	21.8	29.9	47.5	33.8

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months	Flint city	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	404	102	148	154	Vacant for rent housing units	1 614	657	610	347
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	74	24	13	37	1 room	88	81	7	—
4 rooms	60	7	27	26	2 rooms	93	30	41	22
5 rooms	100	37	23	40	3 rooms	294	137	81	76
6 rooms	93	11	54	28	4 rooms	733	286	311	136
7 rooms	34	7	4	23	5 rooms	242	67	114	61
8 or more rooms	43	16	27	—	6 rooms	104	32	33	39
Median	5.2	5.0	5.7	4.8	7 or more rooms	60	24	23	13
					Median	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	364	95	134	135	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 507	568	592	347
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	7	14	19	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	107	89	18	—
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	94	81	13	—
1	86	21	13	52	1	511	263	138	110
2	117	38	40	39	2	793	272	353	168
3	142	31	54	57	3	168	33	78	57
4	37	5	26	6	4	37	8	23	6
5 or more	22	7	15	—	5 or more	11	—	5	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	1975 to March 1980	76	10	32	34
1970 to 1974	8	—	7	1	1970 to 1974	112	42	40	30
1960 to 1969	79	5	44	30	1960 to 1969	344	95	172	77
1950 to 1959	63	43	10	10	1950 to 1959	201	93	50	58
1940 to 1949	97	10	29	58	1940 to 1949	261	81	120	60
1939 or earlier	157	44	58	55	1939 or earlier	620	336	196	88
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	304	81	122	101	1, detached or attached	49	133	236	122
2 or more	88	16	26	46	2	317	147	133	37
Mobile home or trailer	12	5	—	7	3 and 4	200	80	74	46
					5 to 9	174	118	44	12
HEATING EQUIPMENT					10 to 49	189	72	52	65
Central heating system	388	102	140	146	50 or more	94	73	16	5
Other means	16	—	8	8	Mobile home or trailer	149	34	55	60
None	—	—	—	—					
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	296	81	114	101	Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 595	650	598	347
Less than \$10,000	27	7	7	13	Less than \$100	72	8	54	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	61	24	15	22	\$100 to \$149	222	130	59	33
\$20,000 to \$29,999	141	32	71	38	\$150 to \$199	596	256	170	170
\$30,000 to \$39,999	32	15	4	13	\$200 to \$249	573	209	249	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999	18	3	12	3	\$250 to \$299	75	30	26	19
\$50,000 to \$59,999	10	—	5	5	\$300 to \$399	57	17	40	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	—	—	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	Median	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	7	—	—	7		\$187	\$178	\$203	\$186
Median	\$25 400	\$26 000	\$24 400	\$26 100					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	296	27	202	50	10	7	25 400	1 595	72	818	648	57	—	187
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	296	27	202	50	10	7	25 400	1 488	65	729	644	50	—	189
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	7	89	4	7	—	136
BEDROOMS														
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	94	7	87	—	—	—	133
1	30	20	10	—	—	—	10 000—	504	19	379	94	12	—	175
2	78	—	57	10	4	7	25 600	793	34	253	480	26	—	211
3	142	—	113	28	1	—	26 100	156	12	65	60	19	—	203
4	29	—	12	12	5	—	46 000	37	—	29	8	—	—	178
5 or more	17	7	10	—	—	—	20 400	11	—	5	6	—	—	202
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	10	38	6	22	—	175
1970 to 1974	8	7	—	—	1	—	10 000—	112	21	10	81	—	—	213
1960 to 1969	67	—	42	18	—	7	26 000	325	29	112	177	7	—	206
1950 to 1959	58	—	49	9	—	—	21 500	201	5	113	83	—	—	190
1940 to 1949	59	13	33	13	—	—	24 700	261	—	127	116	18	—	202
1939 or earlier	104	7	78	10	9	—	25 900	620	7	418	185	10	—	178
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	296	27	202	50	10	7	25 400	472	30	230	202	10	—	186
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	974	25	561	341	47	—	183
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	17	27	105	—	—	210

Table B—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	22 987	550	4 443	8 691	5 382	2 111	805	610	231	100	64	27 000	30 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	14 261	200	2 120	5 241	3 824	1 511	580	454	191	81	59	29 100	32 600
15 to 24 years -----	963	—	142	534	224	48	10	—	5	—	—	26 000	27 300
25 to 34 years -----	3 237	—	318	1 323	943	461	101	76	12	3	—	29 800	32 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 965	21	233	698	574	169	74	118	58	9	11	30 400	35 200
45 to 64 years -----	5 428	106	721	1 754	1 553	681	272	181	93	47	20	30 700	34 000
65 years and over -----	2 668	73	706	932	530	152	123	79	23	22	28	25 400	30 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 494	54	679	996	500	142	53	53	6	11	—	24 500	26 700
15 to 24 years -----	268	—	70	128	52	14	4	—	—	—	—	23 400	25 400
25 to 34 years -----	593	—	109	252	168	38	18	8	—	—	—	27 000	28 300
35 to 44 years -----	342	12	98	107	86	19	11	9	—	—	—	24 300	26 300
45 to 64 years -----	665	5	221	225	141	43	7	6	11	—	—	24 200	27 500
65 years and over -----	626	37	181	284	53	28	13	30	—	—	—	22 400	25 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 232	296	1 644	2 454	1 058	458	172	103	34	8	5	24 200	26 800
15 to 24 years -----	200	—	16	122	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	26 400	27 300
25 to 34 years -----	785	4	188	362	161	37	33	—	—	—	—	25 400	26 700
35 to 44 years -----	602	9	106	243	149	70	9	6	10	—	—	26 900	29 600
45 to 64 years -----	1 731	95	332	691	368	130	63	35	12	—	5	25 600	28 500
65 years and over -----	2 914	188	1 002	1 036	318	221	67	62	12	8	—	21 900	25 100
Median age -----	52.6	66.4	61.1	50.1	48.1	50.7	53.5	56.2	52.3	60.0	63.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 184	—	251	867	623	264	67	68	33	6	5	29 700	32 800
1975 to 1978 -----	4 986	57	696	2 120	1 181	456	232	150	62	11	21	27 900	31 900
1970 to 1974 -----	3 264	42	518	1 333	775	249	174	135	34	—	4	27 800	31 400
1960 to 1969 -----	4 698	138	826	1 607	1 221	507	155	120	65	47	12	28 300	31 700
1959 or earlier -----	7 855	313	2 152	2 764	1 582	635	177	137	37	36	22	24 300	27 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	302	79	92	95	33	3	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 400
4 rooms -----	3 475	138	1 212	1 580	461	51	18	5	10	—	—	21 900	22 600
5 rooms -----	8 045	166	1 721	3 557	2 075	412	81	11	22	—	—	25 800	26 600
6 rooms -----	6 247	86	917	2 289	1 736	848	226	129	10	6	—	29 300	30 700
7 rooms -----	2 875	56	346	759	731	440	259	220	44	10	10	33 100	36 700
8 or more rooms -----	2 043	25	155	411	346	357	221	245	145	84	54	42 100	50 800
Median -----	5.5	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.8	7.2	8.0	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
1 -----	710	108	373	156	43	24	—	6	—	—	—	16 700	18 300
2 -----	8 764	307	2 444	3 869	1 497	423	138	56	26	—	4	23 800	25 200
3 -----	10 793	73	1 324	3 878	3 254	1 280	487	379	81	27	10	30 300	32 600
4 -----	2 220	55	249	636	497	325	149	134	105	55	15	32 800	39 900
5 or more -----	493	7	53	145	91	59	31	35	19	18	35	32 800	50 300
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	112	—	9	32	14	—	—	37	7	4	9	61 000	60 500
1970 to 1974 -----	595	—	21	302	147	38	31	50	6	—	—	29 200	34 100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 934	9	159	486	610	337	123	95	80	24	11	34 200	39 500
1950 to 1959 -----	6 637	21	567	2 504	2 219	824	289	153	54	6	—	30 800	32 700
1940 to 1949 -----	4 429	75	770	1 738	1 088	413	166	129	20	19	11	27 700	30 700
1939 or earlier -----	9 280	445	2 917	3 629	1 304	499	196	146	64	47	33	22 800	26 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	2 151	150	727	817	288	97	47	13	5	—	7	21 700	24 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 079	157	1 082	1 177	455	134	36	23	10	—	5	21 900	24 000
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 602	61	519	610	283	54	32	39	4	—	—	23 600	25 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 369	37	272	682	230	123	12	7	6	—	—	25 100	26 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 040	50	558	1 328	738	273	53	23	11	—	6	26 300	28 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 177	41	480	1 384	866	266	83	43	6	3	5	27 600	29 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	4 718	36	459	1 693	1 497	575	254	141	53	10	—	30 900	33 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 794	12	269	824	757	471	201	190	29	26	15	33 400	37 400
\$50,000 or more -----	1 057	6	77	176	268	118	87	131	107	61	26	40 100	53 200
Median -----	\$20 378	\$8 841	\$11 987	\$19 088	\$24 136	\$26 664	\$31 086	\$35 869	\$45 958	\$54 309	\$45 164	...	...
Mean -----	\$22 398	\$11 707	\$15 540	\$20 143	\$24 992	\$27 391	\$31 375	\$38 769	\$53 250	\$72 672	\$54 991	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	12 956	89	1 763	5 025	3 552	1 414	511	386	155	46	15	29 100	32 100
Less than 15 percent -----	5 593	20	704	2 047	1 706	627	248	151	67	19	4	30 100	32 400
15 to 19 percent -----	2 787	—	331	1 138	791	272	111	102	27	15	—	29 400	32 600
20 to 24 percent -----	1 699	12	192	737	390	190	78	68	29	3	—	28 600	32 700
25 to 29 percent -----	779	6	74	303	230	111	14	20	15	—	6	30 200	33 400
30 to 34 percent -----	399	7	84	125	93	39	13	16	13	9	—	28 700	34 100
35 percent or more -----	1 628	44	358	648	337	163	40	29	4	—	5	25 200	28 400
Not computed -----	71	—	20	27	5	12	7	—	—	—	—	26 400	30 000
Median -----	16.5	34.6	17.5	17.0	15.4	16.4	15.2	17.1	16.9	16.3	27.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	10 031	461	2 680	3 666	1 830	697	294	224	76	54	49	24 300	28 200
Less than 10 percent -----	3 876	98	713	1 447	865	396	144	112	43	38	20	26 900	31 800
10 to 14 percent -----	2 002	105	572	692	351	106	71	65	18	16	6	23 500	27 900
15 to 19 percent -----	1 239	58	472	405	202	71	19	12	—	—	—	21 600	24 100
20 to 24 percent -----	761	61	244	291	113	17	11	—	—	—	—	22 100	24 800
25 to 29 percent -----	525	48	138	251	53	11	11	13	—	—	—	22 600	24 000
30 to 34 percent -----	391	29	160	110	39	47	6	—	—	—	—	20 300	22 700
35 percent or more -----	1 159	57	357	426	207	49	25	11	10	—	17	22 800	27 500
Not computed -----	78	5	24	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 900	24 300
Median -----	12.7	17.2	15.5	12.6	10.7	10—	10.2	10.0	10—	10—	13.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	22 958	539	4 425	8 691	5 382	2 111	805	610	231	100	64	27 000	30 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	407	12	95	193	93	6	8	—	—	—	—	24 600	25 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	29	11	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 000	10 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment -----	22 983	550	4 443	8 687	5 382	2 111	805	610	231	100	64	27 000	30 400
Central heating system -----	22 361	478	4 218	8 465	5 313	2 087	801	604	231	100	64	27 200	30 700
Air conditioning -----	8 348	106	1 187	2 734	2 127	1 032	458	412	178	79	35	30 600	35 200
Central system -----	2 252	10	123	413	611	351	249	280	131	60	24	39 300	47 200
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 447	70	474	567	181	83	42	18	5	—	7	22 300	25 500
Percent below poverty level -----	6.3	12.7	10.7	6.5	3.4	3.9	5.2	3.0	2.2	—	10.9	...	...

Table B-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 024	579	765	1 818	2 836	1 969	943	438	270	63	343	229
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 914	40	129	360	751	775	361	243	111	17	127	257
15 to 24 years	734	32	24	93	266	143	74	50	33	—	19	239
25 to 34 years	1 195	—	47	86	278	320	224	142	51	—	47	272
35 to 44 years	354	—	9	55	93	108	44	22	11	12	—	258
45 to 64 years	217	8	22	84	62	144	19	16	5	—	44	217
65 years and over	217	—	27	42	52	60	—	11	—	—	7	209
Male householder, no wife present	2 539	131	361	593	765	351	156	68	40	14	60	224
15 to 24 years	713	10	68	166	245	95	78	23	28	—	27	216
25 to 34 years	740	25	62	179	223	125	57	24	4	14	6	220
35 to 44 years	351	9	38	52	151	74	21	—	—	—	—	168
45 to 64 years	501	61	133	133	103	35	—	21	8	—	—	223
65 years and over	234	26	60	63	43	22	—	—	—	—	20	229
Female householder, no husband present	4 571	408	275	865	1 320	843	426	127	119	32	156	237
15 to 24 years	987	19	32	187	375	218	113	14	17	6	—	237
25 to 34 years	1 180	39	34	194	398	303	133	17	30	15	—	264
35 to 44 years	469	—	27	70	111	65	103	28	—	—	—	215
45 to 64 years	803	71	48	212	240	119	56	5	10	11	31	175
65 years and over	1 132	279	134	202	196	138	21	26	34	—	102	229
Median age	32.5	69.7	52.6	35.1	29.2	31.4	28.7	31.9	29.5	32.8	54.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	4 820	231	289	806	1 433	959	516	287	197	24	78	233
1975 to 1978	3 239	111	229	571	1 003	703	314	139	67	29	73	236
1970 to 1974	1 061	175	96	224	257	193	65	5	6	6	34	204
1960 to 1969	608	49	101	145	101	96	43	7	—	—	66	193
1959 or earlier	296	13	50	72	42	18	5	—	—	4	92	174
ROOMS												
1 room	312	68	132	68	16	—	—	—	28	—	—	129
2 rooms	757	132	170	269	108	66	—	—	—	4	8	163
3 rooms	2 315	246	275	749	803	159	35	31	—	—	17	193
4 rooms	2 819	78	111	400	965	838	233	78	27	5	84	240
5 rooms	2 231	47	41	241	709	568	336	151	55	19	64	253
6 rooms	1 098	8	32	64	206	279	181	149	100	3	76	283
7 or more rooms	492	—	4	27	29	59	158	29	60	32	94	325
Median	4.1	2.9	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.6	5.5	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	10 024	579	765	1 818	2 836	1 969	943	438	270	63	343	229
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 621	547	605	1 719	2 793	1 934	943	438	245	63	334	231
0.50 or less	6 295	456	463	1 190	1 858	1 234	501	178	100	43	272	223
0.51 to 1.00	3 088	91	135	496	872	619	423	228	145	17	62	245
1.01 to 1.50	197	—	—	21	50	72	19	32	—	3	—	275
1.51 or more	41	—	7	12	13	9	—	—	—	—	—	203
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	403	32	160	99	43	35	—	—	25	—	9	154
0.50 or less	168	12	28	77	24	14	—	—	11	—	2	175
0.51 to 1.00	218	20	132	12	19	21	—	—	7	—	7	129
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	198
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 608	298	212	440	706	492	222	104	70	7	57	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 442	279	147	399	706	465	222	104	56	7	57	221
1.01 or more persons per room	81	—	—	13	28	22	10	8	—	—	—	249
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	166	19	65	41	—	27	—	—	14	—	—	149
1.01 or more persons per room	17	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	198
BEDROOMS												
None	546	98	200	169	35	16	—	—	28	—	—	145
1	3 561	395	433	1 111	1 254	237	56	20	8	4	42	193
2	4 276	80	91	422	1 335	1 393	493	227	75	18	142	255
3	1 311	6	37	101	183	278	308	155	99	36	108	299
4	258	—	4	15	17	41	74	36	35	—	36	323
5 or more	72	—	—	—	12	4	12	—	25	5	14	404
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 615	20	78	351	703	860	696	367	197	63	280	279
2	1 713	40	136	445	669	250	124	13	27	—	9	215
3 and 4	1 202	18	153	421	469	86	17	4	—	—	17	200
5 to 9	734	34	146	221	155	122	25	12	11	—	8	189
10 to 49	1 459	97	39	206	561	469	47	15	10	—	15	236
50 or more	826	364	171	128	58	51	11	14	21	—	8	122
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	475	6	42	46	221	131	23	—	—	—	6	232
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	409	139	42	30	72	58	27	34	7	—	—	191
1970 to 1974	791	187	76	71	162	179	72	15	29	—	—	226
1960 to 1969	1 701	118	91	154	563	558	110	40	12	21	34	243
1950 to 1959	1 639	26	63	232	469	350	268	129	38	17	47	251
1940 to 1949	1 770	15	60	429	544	305	174	96	83	3	61	227
1939 or earlier	3 714	94	433	902	1 026	519	292	124	101	22	201	213
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	9 552	428	657	1 745	2 784	1 933	943	414	256	63	329	231
4 or more	472	151	108	73	52	36	—	24	14	—	14	131
With elevator	401	151	108	49	26	21	—	24	14	—	8	124
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	2 188	154	236	502	706	365	114	69	42	—	—	214
15 to 19 percent	1 293	75	114	277	388	264	111	47	8	9	—	227
20 to 24 percent	1 374	176	115	147	384	247	192	89	21	3	—	234
25 to 29 percent	827	89	28	129	219	180	110	30	29	13	—	239
30 to 34 percent	618	32	37	124	160	169	38	38	15	5	—	239
35 to 49 percent	1 067	23	88	218	304	125	61	40	—	—	—	225
50 percent or more	2 209	30	147	410	634	483	253	104	115	33	—	238
Not computed	448	—	—	11	41	53	—	—	—	—	343	251
Median	24.8	21.7	21.4	24.2	24.0	27.3	27.5	27.3	43.3	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 015	579	765	1 818	2 836	1 960	943	438	270	63	343	229
Central heating system	9 505	562	707	1 711	2 698	1 856	911	416	260	63	321	229
Air conditioning	2 740	215	184	348	745	717	211	108	74	28	110	240
Central system	731	107	48	31	145	217	45	39	37	21	41	253

Table B—16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	25 823	2 476	3 609	1 807	1 562	3 455	3 593	5 140	2 971	1 210	20 003	22 074	1 717
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 539	440	1 183	1 047	945	2 064	2 562	3 923	2 365	1 010	24 061	26 295	508
15 to 24 years	1 089	47	48	61	47	257	385	200	44	—	20 974	20 533	47
25 to 34 years	3 443	72	79	103	173	626	775	1 122	437	56	24 305	25 074	130
35 to 44 years	2 126	40	56	26	66	193	443	747	419	136	28 230	29 375	63
45 to 64 years	5 890	135	352	203	293	552	711	1 585	1 342	717	28 886	31 580	149
65 years and over	2 991	146	648	654	366	436	248	269	123	101	12 824	17 204	119
Male householder, no wife present	3 150	256	480	223	169	506	476	654	277	109	19 452	21 069	146
15 to 24 years	354	18	20	31	15	91	61	61	48	9	20 125	22 089	18
25 to 34 years	712	8	41	34	28	126	159	229	68	19	23 795	24 538	6
35 to 44 years	457	6	5	30	13	102	80	166	33	22	24 564	26 288	6
45 to 64 years	902	90	131	49	62	117	138	172	98	45	20 062	22 055	61
65 years and over	725	134	283	79	51	70	38	26	30	14	9 264	12 646	55
Female householder, no husband present	7 134	1 780	1 946	537	448	885	555	563	329	91	9 498	13 323	1 063
15 to 24 years	245	56	41	—	9	27	32	41	33	6	17 426	19 276	63
25 to 34 years	888	139	188	81	78	138	120	81	37	26	13 654	15 866	226
35 to 44 years	649	64	104	56	40	183	111	44	47	—	16 220	16 438	107
45 to 64 years	1 994	329	401	177	138	350	208	243	126	22	14 130	16 167	248
65 years and over	3 358	1 192	1 212	223	183	187	84	154	86	37	6 710	9 925	419
Median age	52.8	68.7	68.9	65.8	59.6	44.6	38.4	43.5	48.6	53.4	...	...	53.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 604	150	180	185	131	507	576	566	260	49	21 496	22 219	162
1975 to 1978	5 657	340	420	296	266	1 003	1 045	1 403	648	236	22 040	23 947	357
1970 to 1974	3 683	330	424	174	221	427	595	895	496	121	22 362	22 849	366
1960 to 1969	5 280	414	700	346	335	603	659	1 119	765	339	21 532	24 164	266
1959 or earlier	8 599	1 242	1 885	806	609	915	718	1 157	802	465	14 005	19 183	566
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 758	2 472	3 574	1 807	1 554	3 449	3 584	5 140	2 971	1 207	20 030	22 096	1 713
1.01 or more persons per room	474	11	14	24	22	57	78	116	109	43	27 039	29 805	32
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	4	35	—	8	6	9	—	—	3	8 375	13 461	4
1.01 or more persons per room	14	—	—	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	14 688	15 224	—
Heating equipment	25 819	2 476	3 609	1 807	1 562	3 455	3 593	5 140	2 967	1 210	20 001	22 071	1 717
Central heating system	25 085	2 402	3 399	1 761	1 524	3 378	3 511	5 032	2 884	1 194	20 106	22 188	1 660
Air conditioning	9 460	676	1 098	495	566	1 194	1 224	2 087	1 460	660	22 627	25 278	479
Central system	2 618	136	336	139	131	291	274	552	457	302	25 036	29 295	104
Vehicles available	23 939	1 686	2 957	1 654	1 452	3 358	3 562	5 120	2 944	1 206	21 146	23 192	1 314
1	10 930	1 397	2 358	1 185	908	1 873	1 456	1 223	396	134	13 945	15 770	927
2 or more	13 009	289	599	469	544	1 485	2 106	3 897	2 548	1 072	27 240	29 427	387
House heating fuel	25 819	2 476	3 609	1 807	1 562	3 455	3 593	5 140	2 967	1 210	20 001	22 071	1 717
Utility gas	23 405	2 217	3 266	1 673	1 412	3 082	3 278	4 649	2 755	1 073	20 075	22 054	1 559
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	42	18	—	12	6	23	4	17	9	13 646	17 224	33
Electricity	294	18	40	25	7	62	34	76	14	18	19 167	22 109	24
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 923	193	267	109	131	293	252	394	181	103	19 489	22 642	101
Other	66	6	18	—	—	12	6	17	—	7	18 750	20 994	—
Median rooms	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 987	2 151	3 079	1 602	1 369	3 040	3 177	4 718	2 794	1 057	20 378	22 398	1 447
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	12 956	741	866	581	650	1 941	2 329	3 359	1 838	651	23 527	25 074	814
Less than \$200	785	105	92	64	109	106	114	132	63	—	15 938	17 795	87
\$200 to \$249	2 716	236	300	116	156	415	450	557	351	135	21 541	22 910	234
\$250 to \$299	3 299	205	235	160	178	471	677	799	444	130	22 369	23 846	204
\$300 to \$349	2 801	114	149	138	129	482	529	816	350	94	23 659	24 420	170
\$350 to \$399	1 470	33	46	79	39	254	284	465	198	72	24 699	26 881	46
\$400 to \$499	1 229	37	39	19	33	170	232	401	226	72	26 588	28 216	57
\$500 to \$599	339	11	—	—	6	26	40	102	106	48	29 494	37 262	11
\$600 to \$749	243	—	—	5	—	17	3	66	70	82	35 659	48 556	—
\$750 or more	74	—	5	—	—	—	—	21	30	18	38 711	40 235	5
Median	\$295	\$257	\$259	\$285	\$267	\$298	\$294	\$312	\$309	\$332	...	...	\$271
Not mortgaged	10 031	1 410	2 213	1 021	719	1 099	848	1 359	956	406	13 792	18 942	633
Less than \$50	17	—	6	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	21 563	22 097	—
\$50 to \$74	81	36	36	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 750	5 863	11
\$75 to \$99	854	231	342	80	42	64	56	34	5	—	7 878	9 957	103
\$100 to \$124	2 325	429	550	320	185	280	153	241	130	37	11 434	14 940	213
\$125 to \$149	2 638	344	574	282	147	307	271	441	222	50	14 524	17 989	152
\$150 to \$199	2 987	271	554	248	295	353	264	429	441	132	16 561	20 939	116
\$200 to \$249	695	53	106	64	50	75	68	136	91	52	19 975	24 090	21
\$250 or more	434	46	45	18	—	20	32	71	67	135	31 840	44 180	17
Median	\$141	\$126	\$133	\$134	\$148	\$142	\$144	\$148	\$164	\$194	...	...	\$124
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	12 956	741	866	581	650	1 941	2 329	3 359	1 838	651	23 527	25 074	814
Less than 15 percent	5 593	—	—	9	72	169	774	2 321	1 625	623	32 302	35 132	—
15 to 19 percent	2 787	—	—	47	97	659	1 042	757	164	21	22 535	23 792	7
20 to 24 percent	1 699	—	36	103	203	723	376	227	24	7	18 382	19 357	4
25 to 29 percent	779	—	103	79	177	249	130	27	14	—	15 591	16 487	8
30 to 34 percent	399	—	81	143	61	74	7	27	6	—	12 072	13 940	8
35 percent or more	1 628	670	646	200	40	67	—	—	5	—	5 925	6 613	716
Not computed	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	71
Median	16.5	50+	43.0	31.8	23.8	21.0	16.9	13.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	10 031	1 410	2 213	1 021	719	1 099	848	1 359	956	406	13 792	18 942	633
Less than 10 percent	3 876	—	6	32	100	521	637	1 237	943	409	29 472	33 565	—
10 to 14 percent	2 002	—	267	492	404	533	181	106	13	6	13 998	15 259	—
15 to 19 percent	1 239	8	625	342	200	39	21	4	—	—	9 918	10 264	—
20 to 24 percent	761	65	564	106	15	6	—	5	—	—	7 820	7 962	11
25 to 29 percent	525	170	312	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 042	6 438	20
30 to 34 percent	391	154	231	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 573	5 640	40
35 percent or more	1 159	952	202	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3 823	3 985	501
Not computed	78	61	6	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	2500—	4 816	61
Median	12.7	41.9	21.8	14.9	13.2	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	2 967	334	501	321	242	501	466	380	169	53	15 737	17 394	444
15 to 24 years	745	74	179	101	77	138	94	56	26	—	13 101	14 494	130
25 to 34 years	1 217	126	176	148	83	217	224	144	75	24	16 409	17 623	184
35 to 44 years	354	44	30	16	12	49	62	100	17	24	21 757	23 261	58
45 to 64 years	428	51	71	33	25	58	70	74	41	5	16 977	18 949	55
65 years and over	223	39	45	23	45	39	16	6	10	—	12 750	13 533	17
Male householder, no wife present	2 553	489	440	188	202	507	398	211	63	55	14 474	15 468	416
15 to 24 years	713	94	141	86	57	153	82	55	22	23	14 057	16 117	136
25 to 34 years	748	96	128	37	84	195	136	56	16	—	15 704	15 280	96
35 to 44 years	351	57	14	12	22	82	99	42	7	16	19 375	19 943	57
45 to 64 years	507	130	117	28	19	62	71	52	12	16	10 580	14 582	70
65 years and over	234	112	40	25	20	15	10	6	6	—	5 735	9 300	57
Female householder, no husband present	4 635	1 741	1 379	394	385	404	139	160	27	6	6 788	8 785	1 779
15 to 24 years	993	395	294	89	46	69	33	62	5	—	6 262	8 808	483
25 to 34 years	1 201	350	349	156	124	142	32	31	17	—	8 148	9 643	502
35 to 44 years	472	126	201	23	23	62	19	18	—	—	7 813	9 316	200
45 to 64 years	819	305	180	50	97	86	49	41	5	6	7 830	10 138	295
65 years and over	1 150	565	355	76	95	45	6	8	—	—	5 126	6 688	299
Median age	32.6	41.3	32.8	29.3	32.5	29.8	30.3	33.1	30.7	37.2	...	...	31.0

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	4 888	1 292	1 120	454	339	671	485	322	128	77	10 176	12 984	1 434
1975 to 1978	3 256	629	751	258	284	566	347	294	97	30	12 403	14 081	745
1970 to 1974	1 073	380	219	92	112	101	87	62	13	7	8 567	10 823	294
1960 to 1969	616	169	140	61	63	66	52	47	18	—	9 967	12 044	111
1959 or earlier	322	94	90	38	31	8	32	26	3	—	8 203	10 784	55

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 752	2 371	2 238	872	823	1 370	991	735	259	93	10 765	13 091	2 473
0.50 or less	6 378	1 751	1 410	571	559	842	644	404	146	51	10 123	12 396	1 438
0.51 to 1.00	3 123	574	798	246	237	488	312	317	113	38	11 926	14 467	951
1.01 to 1.50	210	39	30	37	11	40	35	14	—	4	12 432	14 208	68
1.51 or more	41	7	—	18	16	—	—	—	—	—	11 875	10 675	16
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	403	193	82	31	6	42	12	16	—	21	5 483	10 304	166
0.50 or less	168	72	31	22	6	—	—	16	—	21	6 250	14 720	58
0.51 to 1.00	218	104	51	9	—	42	12	—	—	—	5 625	7 608	91
1.01 to 1.50	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	1 228	17
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	10 146	2 564	2 320	894	829	1 412	1 003	751	259	114	10 529	12 982	2 639
Central heating system	9 633	2 432	2 172	846	810	1 349	962	699	249	114	10 628	13 038	2 462
Air conditioning	2 762	628	549	231	246	380	286	276	118	48	12 208	14 696	477
Central system	737	230	168	72	60	62	36	52	45	12	8 961	13 022	153
Vehicles available	7 892	1 189	1 687	814	749	1 364	985	737	259	108	13 354	15 126	1 387
1	5 418	978	1 436	636	559	942	525	278	43	21	11 160	12 369	1 097
2 or more	2 474	211	251	178	190	422	460	459	216	87	19 850	21 164	290
House heating fuel	10 146	2 564	2 320	894	829	1 412	1 003	751	259	114	10 529	12 982	2 639
Utility gas	8 662	2 148	1 963	715	754	1 209	846	666	259	102	10 769	13 291	2 170
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	142	48	40	19	10	12	8	5	—	—	7 300	9 157	72
Electricity	790	253	183	88	41	106	62	49	—	8	8 735	10 656	240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	534	108	128	72	24	80	87	31	—	4	11 076	12 607	150
Other	18	7	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 833	7 527	7
Median rooms	4.1	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.4	...	...	4.1

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$100	751	499	105	18	10	57	21	19	10	12	4 297	7 650	357
\$100 to \$149	1 272	355	375	93	81	175	102	71	20	—	8 870	11 105	325
\$150 to \$199	3 095	828	808	233	264	384	329	194	45	10	9 382	11 683	885
\$200 to \$249	3 147	557	644	372	304	570	313	243	96	48	12 504	14 466	700
\$250 to \$299	1 110	181	221	130	107	115	160	143	36	17	13 037	15 537	243
\$300 to \$349	206	17	39	5	—	42	31	31	30	11	20 000	22 945	35
\$350 to \$399	36	6	7	—	8	—	—	7	—	8	14 063	22 629	6
\$400 to \$499	51	7	18	—	17	—	—	—	9	—	12 574	14 859	—
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	33 549	33 741	—
No cash rent	343	93	73	43	33	42	32	14	5	8	10 320	12 495	57
Median	\$193	\$168	\$187	\$208	\$207	\$205	\$204	\$215	\$221	\$237	...	...	\$182

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	579	428	87	18	—	33	9	4	—	—	4 086	5 269	298
\$100 to \$149	765	266	256	29	29	104	25	32	12	12	7 427	10 181	212
\$150 to \$199	1 818	532	458	147	152	248	168	77	36	—	9 007	11 164	440
\$200 to \$249	2 836	654	586	322	242	414	348	195	49	26	11 382	13 136	706
\$250 to \$299	1 969	374	422	230	206	255	205	185	60	32	12 049	14 220	492
\$300 to \$349	943	95	251	52	96	197	106	120	26	—	14 414	15 116	222
\$350 to \$399	438	47	67	36	49	51	77	63	31	17	16 724	19 955	104
\$400 to \$499	270	47	74	17	7	41	13	29	23	19	12 059	18 034	70
\$500 or more	63	7	16	—	10	—	5	11	14	—	14 625	20 439	7
No cash rent	343	93	73	43	33	42	32	14	5	8	10 320	12 495	57
Median	\$229	\$200	\$223	\$235	\$246	\$234	\$240	\$267	\$273	\$275	...	...	\$218

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	2 188	24	73	33	35	446	632	602	237	106	23 702	26 220	36
15 to 19 percent	1 293	54	126	107	208	506	201	82	9	—	16 258	16 142	68
20 to 24 percent	1 374	176	208	258	319	284	105	24	—	—	12 853	12 564	143
25 to 29 percent	827	89	258	231	145	78	18	8	—	—	10 720	10 735	100
30 to 34 percent	618	63	348	131	52	19	—	—	5	—	8 867	9 094	88
35 to 49 percent	1 067	222	722	91	22	10	—	—	—	—	6 841	7 037	241
50 percent or more	2 209	1 717	482	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	3 645	3 634	1 770
Not computed	448	198	73	43	33	42	32	14	5	8	7 167	9 566	162
Median	24.8	50+	36.8	25.6	22.4	17.2	13.5	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 956	785	2 716	3 299	2 801	1 470	1 229	339	243	74	295
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	1 712	218	491	411	268	194	83	27	12	8	268
2 persons	3 646	261	802	873	798	311	369	116	109	7	294
3 persons	2 959	159	589	781	685	360	267	66	39	13	297
4 persons	2 556	87	495	685	586	315	248	79	37	24	301
5 persons	1 351	45	245	375	280	173	182	19	32	—	302
6 persons	377	4	61	114	100	58	21	13	6	—	305
7 persons	254	6	33	46	54	38	53	11	—	13	339
8 or more persons	101	5	—	14	30	21	6	8	8	9	354
Median	2.88	2.17	2.61	2.97	2.99	3.14	3.11	2.90	2.51	3.88	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	8 913	377	1 734	2 207	2 054	1 036	947	296	200	62	303
15 to 24 years	902	23	106	201	276	175	94	24	3	—	322
25 to 34 years	3 097	63	467	718	824	401	438	109	58	19	318
35 to 44 years	1 722	49	366	392	389	172	186	77	48	43	307
45 to 64 years	2 858	169	718	808	491	271	229	86	86	—	284
65 years and over	334	73	77	88	74	17	—	—	5	—	260
Male householder, no wife present	1 475	147	377	342	252	208	113	8	16	12	281
15 to 24 years	258	20	16	81	40	39	52	6	4	—	315
25 to 34 years	570	34	127	117	141	78	53	2	6	12	302
35 to 44 years	287	17	96	60	47	59	8	—	—	—	275
45 to 64 years	275	55	117	59	12	26	—	—	6	—	235
65 years and over	85	21	21	25	12	6	—	—	—	—	251
Female householder, no husband present	2 568	261	605	750	495	226	169	35	27	—	278
15 to 24 years	189	5	23	36	77	17	31	—	—	—	320
25 to 34 years	709	37	162	241	144	66	35	14	10	—	282
35 to 44 years	503	23	126	152	100	65	32	—	5	—	284
45 to 64 years	786	120	209	211	110	61	47	16	12	—	265
65 years and over	381	76	85	110	64	17	24	5	—	—	263
Median age	37.6	52.7	42.3	38.7	34.0	34.3	33.5	36.5	39.6	36.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 931	38	118	309	467	298	461	126	84	30	356
1975 to 1978	4 290	138	650	1 053	1 075	738	414	95	92	35	314
1970 to 1974	2 677	132	774	741	599	187	181	54	5	4	279
1960 to 1969	2 763	238	824	872	468	150	109	47	50	5	268
1959 or earlier	1 295	239	350	324	192	97	64	17	12	—	259
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	149	47	47	17	27	3	8	—	—	—	229
4 rooms	1 524	198	463	429	273	91	44	20	6	—	262
5 rooms	4 377	258	1 170	1 271	906	418	310	38	6	—	280
6 rooms	3 642	187	715	954	882	464	343	53	44	—	298
7 rooms	1 797	59	250	350	439	274	286	72	62	5	327
8 or more rooms	1 467	36	71	278	274	220	238	156	125	69	367
Median	5.6	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	7.3	7.5	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	73	—	17	7	—	—	11	—	26	12	609
1970 to 1974	494	22	63	86	184	93	24	22	—	—	321
1960 to 1969	1 443	70	214	400	303	173	177	64	30	12	306
1950 to 1959	4 281	186	903	1 105	931	491	445	101	100	19	298
1940 to 1949	2 446	153	503	606	466	308	308	68	34	—	297
1939 or earlier	4 219	354	1 016	1 095	917	405	264	84	53	31	284
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	89	39	8	9	21	—	12	—	—	—	234
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 763	269	701	493	202	71	27	—	—	—	244
\$20,000 to \$29,999	5 025	336	1 229	1 582	1 158	480	214	26	—	—	280
\$30,000 to \$39,999	3 552	121	598	885	1 010	489	403	26	20	—	309
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 414	20	160	283	267	264	302	86	17	15	346
\$50,000 to \$59,999	511	—	20	47	108	101	111	73	51	—	390
\$60,000 to \$79,999	386	—	—	—	30	61	124	84	66	21	483
\$80,000 to \$99,999	155	—	—	—	5	4	36	44	45	21	574
\$100,000 to \$149,999	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	6	686
\$150,000 or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	750+
Median	\$29 100	\$22 000	\$24 700	\$27 400	\$30 200	\$33 000	\$38 900	\$52 600	\$68 500	\$80 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	5 593	485	1 562	1 588	1 110	430	275	71	72	—	274
15 to 19 percent	2 787	95	386	748	669	397	324	96	61	11	312
20 to 24 percent	1 699	44	211	292	447	314	238	80	61	12	334
25 to 29 percent	779	22	102	129	145	138	166	45	18	14	347
30 to 34 percent	399	8	66	102	77	27	74	9	9	27	315
35 percent or more	1 628	126	367	415	346	157	152	33	22	10	289
Not computed	71	5	22	25	7	7	—	5	—	—	267
Median	16.5	12.6	13.6	15.3	17.1	18.8	20.3	20.0	19.1	30.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	12 956	785	2 716	3 299	2 801	1 470	1 229	339	243	74	295
Steam or hot water system	520	32	45	61	115	77	115	59	26	10	355
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	11 842	679	2 487	3 108	2 558	1 358	1 078	300	217	57	294
Other built-in electric units	59	15	6	12	13	6	—	—	—	7	285
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	222	38	79	53	44	8	—	—	—	—	246
Other means	313	21	99	65	71	21	36	—	—	—	278
Air conditioning	4 678	248	904	1 112	886	525	594	205	171	33	304
Central system	1 140	35	141	175	177	174	188	114	116	20	362
1 or more individual room units	3 538	213	763	937	709	351	406	91	55	13	292
House heating fuel	12 956	785	2 716	3 299	2 801	1 470	1 229	339	243	74	295
Utility gas	11 772	734	2 473	3 030	2 535	1 296	1 099	311	227	67	294
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	38	—	6	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	275
Electricity	180	29	34	40	43	17	4	6	—	7	284
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	931	22	180	197	217	157	120	22	16	—	315
Other	35	—	23	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	238

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	10 031	17	81	854	2 325	2 638	2 987	695	434	141
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 456	6	64	519	959	869	756	177	106	130
2 persons -----	4 558	—	17	281	1 038	1 221	1 432	353	216	144
3 persons -----	1 111	4	—	42	189	320	391	90	75	150
4 persons -----	547	—	—	—	67	187	229	45	19	154
5 persons -----	236	7	—	12	58	34	104	16	5	153
6 persons -----	75	—	—	—	9	7	46	7	6	173
7 persons -----	34	—	—	—	5	—	22	7	—	177
8 or more persons -----	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Median -----	1.84	3.13	1.13	1.32	1.70	1.87	2.02	1.98	2.01	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 348	11	11	290	1 074	1 450	1 782	432	298	147
15 to 24 years -----	61	—	—	22	21	—	11	—	7	110
25 to 34 years -----	140	—	—	13	27	64	22	—	14	137
35 to 44 years -----	243	—	—	—	60	60	93	30	—	151
45 to 64 years -----	2 570	7	—	72	422	700	1 034	199	136	154
65 years and over -----	2 334	4	11	183	544	626	622	203	141	142
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 019	—	39	142	248	230	258	65	37	134
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	3	7	—	—	—	132
25 to 34 years -----	23	—	—	—	—	16	7	—	—	143
35 to 44 years -----	55	—	—	6	5	13	19	12	—	159
45 to 64 years -----	390	—	—	57	83	93	113	25	19	140
65 years and over -----	541	—	39	79	157	101	119	28	18	124
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 664	6	31	422	1 003	958	947	198	99	135
15 to 24 years -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	76	—	—	7	29	30	5	5	—	127
35 to 44 years -----	99	—	—	5	17	33	34	10	—	146
45 to 64 years -----	945	—	—	96	233	268	262	65	21	138
65 years and over -----	2 533	6	31	314	724	627	635	118	78	133
Median age -----	66.5	81.3	73.7	71.1	69.2	65.6	63.7	65.1	66.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	253	—	—	36	87	45	45	30	10	127
1975 to 1978 -----	696	—	—	34	170	222	153	79	38	141
1970 to 1974 -----	587	—	—	55	83	192	192	39	26	145
1960 to 1969 -----	1 935	—	18	115	405	510	604	180	103	146
1959 or earlier -----	6 560	17	63	614	1 580	1 669	1 993	367	257	140
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	153	—	11	55	36	38	—	7	6	107
4 rooms -----	1 951	—	17	308	641	548	379	25	33	125
5 rooms -----	3 668	13	26	347	947	1 007	1 097	174	57	137
6 rooms -----	2 605	4	15	88	477	700	969	262	90	151
7 rooms -----	1 078	—	8	50	153	278	372	108	109	157
8 or more rooms -----	576	—	4	6	71	67	170	119	139	191
Median -----	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.5	6.0	6.8	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	39	—	—	—	—	—	24	8	7	191
1970 to 1974 -----	101	—	—	7	13	29	38	7	7	152
1960 to 1969 -----	491	—	—	13	66	93	155	110	54	174
1950 to 1959 -----	2 356	6	8	109	380	653	917	196	87	151
1940 to 1949 -----	1 983	11	—	126	414	481	657	173	121	148
1939 or earlier -----	5 061	—	73	599	1 452	1 382	1 196	201	158	132
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	461	—	19	134	119	107	51	24	7	116
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 680	—	32	399	926	771	456	65	31	125
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 666	17	21	274	969	1 154	1 057	131	43	137
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 830	—	9	35	258	466	890	131	41	158
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	697	—	—	5	33	116	373	143	27	176
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	294	—	—	—	13	18	122	69	72	198
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	224	—	—	7	7	—	38	101	71	230
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	76	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	50	250+
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	38	250+
Median -----	\$24 300	\$23 400	\$18 300	\$17 500	\$20 900	\$23 200	\$29 300	\$39 300	\$59 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	3 876	—	9	230	899	1 149	1 171	235	183	142
10 to 14 percent -----	2 002	—	25	231	501	418	578	162	87	140
15 to 19 percent -----	1 239	—	19	126	312	323	360	60	39	138
20 to 24 percent -----	761	—	17	84	150	214	237	48	11	140
25 to 29 percent -----	525	—	11	72	121	100	160	43	18	140
30 to 34 percent -----	391	—	—	29	88	120	98	50	6	141
35 percent or more -----	1 159	—	—	82	233	299	363	97	85	147
Not computed -----	78	17	—	—	21	15	20	—	5	127
Median -----	12.7	—	16.7	14.3	12.5	11.9	12.7	13.5	11.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	10 027	17	81	854	2 325	2 634	2 987	695	434	141
Steam or hot water system -----	566	13	—	27	96	128	159	51	92	156
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 962	4	59	754	2 096	2 389	2 709	625	326	141
Other built-in electric units -----	30	—	—	—	16	—	—	8	—	123
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	160	—	11	20	47	27	4	—	6	127
Other means -----	309	—	11	53	70	90	64	11	10	131
Air conditioning -----	3 670	10	24	194	788	930	1 174	316	234	147
Central system -----	1 112	6	—	27	138	193	421	185	142	173
1 or more individual room units -----	2 558	4	24	167	650	737	753	131	92	140
House heating fuel -----	10 027	17	81	854	2 325	2 634	2 987	695	434	141
Utility gas -----	9 069	17	81	821	2 201	2 410	2 614	590	335	140
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	58	—	—	20	—	—	14	—	8	139
Electricity -----	58	—	—	—	22	5	23	—	8	154
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	811	—	—	13	102	178	330	97	91	167
Other -----	31	—	—	—	—	25	6	—	—	140

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Flint city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	25 823	212	906	2 513	11 781	10 411	10 155	409	797	1 739	3 454	3 756
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	15 539	138	449	1 574	7 707	5 671	2 967	74	184	507	1 190	1 012
15 to 24 years	1 089	21	94	174	498	302	745	8	51	142	304	240
25 to 34 years	3 443	32	131	294	1 863	1 123	1 217	22	54	159	595	387
35 to 44 years	2 126	33	81	237	965	810	354	13	11	55	125	150
45 to 64 years	5 890	36	79	621	3 260	1 894	428	20	49	94	86	179
65 years and over	2 991	16	64	248	1 121	1 542	223	11	19	57	80	56
Male householder, no wife present	3 150	13	174	283	1 203	1 477	2 553	121	150	399	775	1 108
15 to 24 years	354	7	39	23	145	140	713	5	62	88	272	286
25 to 34 years	712	—	31	98	288	295	748	41	62	98	265	282
35 to 44 years	457	—	26	47	138	246	351	14	6	77	70	184
45 to 64 years	902	6	55	75	379	387	507	30	20	68	114	275
65 years and over	725	—	23	40	253	409	234	31	—	68	54	81
Female householder, no husband present	7 134	61	283	656	2 871	3 263	4 635	214	463	833	1 489	1 636
15 to 24 years	245	8	13	46	145	33	993	22	30	135	460	346
25 to 34 years	888	6	84	95	459	244	1 201	35	76	187	473	430
35 to 44 years	649	4	45	76	329	195	472	5	21	66	151	229
45 to 64 years	1 994	7	76	197	946	768	819	44	71	177	227	300
65 years and over	3 358	36	65	242	992	2 023	1 150	108	265	268	178	331
Median age	52.8	44.2	39.2	48.6	50.6	58.2	32.6	56.1	47.6	37.5	28.9	33.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 604	82	192	354	1 184	792	4 888	349	348	715	1 835	1 641
1975 to 1978	5 657	130	339	650	2 567	1 971	3 256	60	250	572	1 113	1 261
1970 to 1974	3 683	—	375	480	1 647	1 181	1 073	—	199	269	249	356
1960 to 1969	5 280	—	—	1 029	2 401	1 850	616	—	—	183	166	267
1959 or earlier	8 599	—	—	—	3 982	4 617	322	—	—	—	91	231
ROOMS												
1 room	7	—	—	—	7	—	312	16	77	57	34	128
2 rooms	54	—	12	18	12	12	767	39	162	118	197	251
3 rooms	486	16	39	58	113	260	2 318	185	144	493	613	883
4 rooms	4 266	47	201	438	2 031	1 549	2 849	117	237	677	870	948
5 rooms	8 925	62	379	928	4 395	3 161	2 269	52	111	291	1 111	704
6 rooms	6 768	23	149	510	3 196	2 890	1 115	—	43	48	455	569
7 or more rooms	5 317	64	126	561	2 027	2 539	525	—	23	55	174	273
Median	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.5	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 758	212	906	2 513	11 772	10 355	9 752	409	785	1 703	3 362	3 493
0.50 or less	17 849	155	552	1 690	7 658	7 794	6 378	321	473	1 158	2 065	2 361
0.51 to 1.00	7 435	45	324	783	3 864	2 419	3 123	88	292	490	1 201	1 052
1.01 to 1.50	429	5	30	40	223	131	210	—	13	46	76	75
1.51 or more	45	7	—	—	27	11	9	—	7	20	5	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	—	—	—	9	56	403	—	12	36	92	263
0.50 or less	37	—	—	—	3	34	168	—	12	18	44	94
0.51 to 1.00	14	—	—	—	—	14	218	—	—	18	31	169
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	—	—	17	—
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 204	64	250	558	2 204	3 128	4 267	272	427	862	1 131	1 575
2 persons	9 100	67	271	873	4 325	3 564	2 808	81	175	492	1 059	1 001
3 persons	4 471	38	129	415	2 233	1 656	1 530	37	91	214	617	571
4 persons	3 376	28	134	398	1 833	983	943	19	67	102	407	348
5 persons	1 714	—	55	170	781	708	407	—	30	48	139	190
6 or more persons	958	15	67	99	405	372	200	—	7	21	101	71
Median	2.24	2.13	2.25	2.30	2.35	2.08	1.79	1.25	1.43	1.52	2.06	1.80
Total persons	67 021	543	2 406	6 855	31 397	25 820	21 048	568	1 374	3 131	7 886	8 089
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	23 943	119	624	2 037	11 476	9 687	3 746	57	155	364	1 816	1 354
2	734	—	5	26	171	532	1 713	5	35	61	656	956
3 and 4	184	—	8	8	60	108	1 202	20	—	69	400	713
5 to 9	59	6	—	6	11	36	734	59	21	150	146	358
10 to 49	57	—	—	—	17	40	1 459	50	135	728	305	241
50 or more	14	—	—	—	6	8	826	179	262	169	82	134
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	832	87	269	436	40	—	475	39	189	198	49	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 819	212	906	2 513	11 781	10 407	10 146	409	797	1 739	3 445	3 756
Steam or hot water system	1 294	7	16	63	374	834	2 018	58	183	550	438	789
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 264	188	834	2 395	10 845	9 002	6 753	288	466	894	2 501	2 604
Other built-in electric units	119	7	—	13	65	34	479	50	98	163	104	64
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	408	—	7	11	234	156	383	8	31	55	208	81
Other means	734	10	49	31	263	381	513	5	19	77	194	218
Air conditioning	9 460	119	326	1 037	4 808	3 170	2 762	308	239	906	766	543
Central system	2 618	83	141	545	1 301	548	737	234	89	254	129	31
1 or more individual room units	6 842	36	185	492	3 507	2 622	2 025	74	150	652	637	512
House heating fuel	25 819	212	906	2 513	11 781	10 407	10 146	409	797	1 739	3 445	3 756
Utility gas	23 405	200	850	2 425	10 637	9 293	8 662	310	636	1 426	3 026	3 264
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	131	—	19	—	56	56	142	—	15	38	58	31
Electricity	294	7	30	28	147	82	790	85	146	233	182	144
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 923	5	7	60	928	923	534	14	—	37	179	304
Other	66	—	—	—	13	53	18	—	—	5	—	13
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 717	23	103	204	679	708	2 639	155	223	287	840	1 134
Percent below poverty level	6.6	10.8	11.4	8.1	5.8	6.8	26.0	37.9	28.0	16.5	24.3	30.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 476	36	68	196	933	1 243	2 564	210	288	352	712	1 002
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 609	19	132	359	1 117	1 982	2 320	81	186	391	784	878
\$10,000 to \$12,999	1 807	11	86	119	720	871	903	15	31	168	311	378
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 562	6	103	129	709	615	829	40	86	157	266	280
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 455	24	161	386	1 561	1 323	1 412	14	81	269	597	451
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 593	21	105	337	1 807	1 323	1 003	21	39	159	375	409
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 140	28	167	554	2 697	1 694	751	13	54	155	285	244
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 971	38	56	253	1 605	1 019	259	15	25	36	102	81
\$50,000 or more	1 210	29	28	180	632	341	114	—	7	52	22	33
Median	\$20 003	\$21 563	\$17 795	\$20 917	\$22 128	\$16 759	\$10 536	\$4 920	\$7 992	\$11 882	\$11 857	\$9 987
Mean	\$22 074	\$29 846	\$20 148	\$23 770	\$24 033	\$19 457	\$12 981	\$9 184	\$11 442	\$14 514	\$13 603	\$12 439

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	25 823	23 943	1 048	832	10 155	3 746	1 713	1 202	734	1 459	826	475
Condominium housing units	49	49	—	—	66	18	—	4	6	38	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	15 539	14 851	413	275	2 967	1 658	460	218	126	240	80	185
15 to 24 years	1 089	973	34	82	745	356	142	48	38	54	25	82
25 to 34 years	3 443	3 288	106	49	1 217	779	191	80	45	65	5	52
35 to 44 years	2 126	2 065	36	25	354	219	56	37	—	20	—	22
45 to 64 years	5 890	5 695	125	70	428	234	59	18	37	45	20	15
65 years and over	2 991	2 830	112	49	223	70	12	35	6	56	30	14
Male householder, no wife present	3 150	2 611	275	264	2 553	650	422	424	355	416	128	158
15 to 24 years	354	273	24	57	713	218	139	124	85	85	7	55
25 to 34 years	712	613	53	46	748	229	128	119	99	78	26	69
35 to 44 years	457	363	41	53	351	91	60	47	59	66	7	21
45 to 64 years	902	712	112	78	507	55	95	117	72	121	41	6
65 years and over	725	650	45	30	234	57	—	17	40	66	47	7
Female householder, no husband present	7 134	6 481	360	293	4 635	1 438	831	560	253	803	618	132
15 to 24 years	245	207	11	27	993	306	255	177	48	131	18	58
25 to 34 years	888	817	33	38	1 201	449	267	182	96	127	49	31
35 to 44 years	649	615	19	15	472	247	47	65	18	60	21	14
45 to 64 years	1 994	1 808	104	82	819	251	174	82	34	175	74	29
65 years and over	3 358	3 034	193	131	1 150	185	88	54	57	310	456	—
Median age	52.8	52.8	55.7	47.7	32.6	31.0	28.9	29.2	32.4	49.4	71.5	27.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	2 604	2 257	138	209	4 888	1 735	865	594	437	618	346	293
1975 to 1978	5 657	5 178	214	265	3 256	1 361	558	402	193	422	173	147
1970 to 1974	3 683	3 346	153	184	1 073	315	145	82	48	258	199	26
1960 to 1969	5 280	4 898	208	174	616	172	101	81	46	143	64	9
1959 or earlier	8 599	8 264	335	—	322	163	44	43	10	18	44	—
ROOMS												
1 room	7	7	—	—	312	—	12	35	41	80	144	—
2 rooms	54	29	7	18	767	59	42	147	168	160	177	14
3 rooms	486	271	124	91	2 318	201	455	502	250	520	303	87
4 rooms	4 266	3 599	188	479	2 849	523	296	296	175	498	128	279
5 rooms	8 925	8 364	352	209	2 269	1 237	489	142	61	178	67	95
6 rooms	6 768	6 539	194	35	1 115	842	164	66	20	23	—	—
7 or more rooms	5 317	5 134	183	—	525	457	28	14	19	—	7	—
Median	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.1	4.1	5.0	4.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 758	23 909	1 017	832	9 752	3 739	1 605	1 111	667	1 389	766	475
0.50 or less	17 849	16 542	691	616	6 378	2 127	1 024	794	479	1 109	597	248
0.51 to 1.00	7 435	6 923	304	208	3 123	1 481	546	291	176	280	158	191
1.01 to 1.50	429	399	22	8	210	122	35	19	7	—	—	27
1.51 or more	45	45	—	—	41	9	—	7	5	—	11	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	65	34	31	—	403	7	108	91	67	70	60	—
0.50 or less	37	23	14	—	168	—	33	48	38	24	25	—
0.51 to 1.00	14	5	9	—	218	7	68	33	29	46	35	—
1.01 to 1.50	6	6	—	—	17	—	7	10	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	7	7	—	—	546	8	24	117	107	111	179	—
1	1 059	739	205	115	3 580	385	689	715	410	803	547	31
2	10 227	9 085	479	663	4 345	1 980	840	314	171	536	93	411
3	11 550	11 268	236	46	1 347	1 087	149	42	27	9	—	33
4	2 457	2 337	112	8	265	231	11	8	8	—	7	—
5 or more	523	507	16	—	72	55	—	6	11	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	2 476	2 218	123	135	2 564	651	428	363	244	305	442	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 609	3 209	207	193	2 320	796	386	298	188	370	170	112
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 807	1 682	91	34	903	318	184	152	45	108	53	43
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 562	1 443	70	49	829	342	115	88	40	133	60	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 455	3 149	136	170	1 412	580	288	99	115	225	59	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 593	3 294	168	131	1 003	505	156	81	62	137	22	40
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 140	4 877	183	80	751	357	105	95	22	127	15	30
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 971	2 880	57	34	259	157	25	26	7	39	5	—
\$50,000 or more	1 210	1 191	13	6	114	40	26	—	11	15	—	22
Median	\$20 003	\$20 386	\$16 289	\$15 132	\$10 536	\$13 289	\$10 577	\$8 558	\$8 481	\$11 262	\$4 799	\$9 763
Mean	\$22 074	\$22 503	\$17 720	\$15 224	\$12 981	\$15 090	\$12 815	\$11 079	\$11 118	\$13 555	\$7 151	\$13 011
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	25 819	23 939	1 048	832	10 146	3 737	1 713	1 202	734	1 459	826	475
Steam or hot water system	1 294	1 143	151	—	2 018	159	190	326	240	788	315	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	23 264	21 658	857	749	6 753	3 065	1 295	740	385	480	364	424
Other built-in electric units	119	94	5	20	479	76	50	35	61	112	125	20
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	408	394	—	14	383	156	101	34	25	30	22	15
Other means	734	650	35	49	513	281	77	67	23	49	—	16
Air conditioning	9 460	8 728	331	401	2 762	696	256	182	214	972	380	62
Central system	2 618	2 399	91	128	737	133	20	27	80	267	197	13
Vehicles available	23 939	22 228	950	761	7 892	3 202	1 293	868	549	1 203	359	418
1	10 930	9 985	493	452	5 418	1 821	877	676	431	990	314	309
2 or more	13 009	12 243	457	309	2 474	1 381	416	192	118	213	45	109
House heating fuel	25 819	23 939	1 048	832	10 146	3 737	1 713	1 202	734	1 459	826	475
Utility gas	23 405	21 711	915	779	8 662	3 268	1 460	1 035	624	1 243	639	393
Battled, tank, or LP gas	131	96	9	26	142	25	—	22	—	29	—	18
Electricity	294	256	11	27	790	187	78	64	85	150	187	39
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	1 923	1 810	113	—	534	229	150	75	25	30	—	25
Other	66	66	—	—	18	5	—	6	—	7	—	—
Water heating fuel	25 818	23 938	1 048	832	10 119	3 746	1 703	1 195	729	1 445	826	475
Utility gas	23 136	21 724	956	456	8 532	3 180	1 570	1 057	592	1 182	679	272
Battled, tank, or LP gas	220	189	11	20	176	61	44	14	10	20	9	18
Electricity	2 398	1 961	81	356	1 323	489	73	93	116	229	138	185
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	58	—	—	75	16	16	25	11	7	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Family householder	18 811	17 865	577	369	5 082	2 662	965	471	227	384	102	271
With own children under 18 years	8 180	7 752	239	189	3 357	1 877	717	296	89	155	27	196
With own children under 6 years	3 601	3 340	125	136	2 138	1 156	478	177	64	95	10	158
Female householder, no husband present	2 575	2 401	114	60	1 854	885	459	206	77	126	22	79
With own children under 18 years	1 273	1 172	52	49	1 553	742	403	191	51	85	22	59
With own children under 6 years	356	318	24	14	825	331	250	122	31	48	5	38

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	25 823	6 204	9 100	4 471	3 376	1 714	483	357	118	2.24	67 021
Nonrelatives present	1 326	—	690	326	116	90	37	52	15	2.46	4 159
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	547	283	211	26	14	7	—	6	—	1.47	977
4 rooms	4 266	1 680	1 595	596	250	87	30	21	7	1.78	8 480
5 rooms	8 925	2 302	3 412	1 505	1 088	410	132	71	5	2.13	21 482
6 rooms	6 768	1 208	2 279	1 364	1 141	598	126	40	12	2.45	19 010
7 rooms	3 052	483	978	557	561	276	109	47	41	2.62	8 980
8 or more rooms	2 265	248	625	423	322	336	86	172	53	3.11	8 092
Median	5.4	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	7.4	7.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	25 758	6 175	9 095	4 463	3 371	1 704	483	349	118	2.24	66 817
1.00 or less	25 284	6 175	9 095	4 463	3 357	1 616	321	219	38	2.21	63 719
1.01 to 1.50	429	—	—	—	14	81	162	111	61	6.24	2 773
1.51 or more	45	—	—	—	—	7	—	19	19	7.32	325
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	45	29	5	8	5	10	—	8	—	2.20	204
1.00 or less	51	29	5	8	5	4	—	—	—	1.38	125
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5.00	26
1.51 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7.00	53
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	23 943	5 391	8 620	4 170	3 218	1 651	457	318	118	2.26	62 206
2 or more	1 048	385	265	201	84	59	15	39	—	2.02	3 162
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	832	428	215	100	74	4	11	—	—	1.47	1 653
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	22 987	5 168	8 204	4 070	3 103	1 587	452	288	115	2.27	59 224
Less than \$10,000	550	277	177	34	34	6	22	—	—	1.49	1 060
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 443	1 526	1 540	667	397	206	53	40	14	1.95	9 227
\$20,000 to \$29,999	8 691	2 002	2 967	1 515	1 162	676	222	95	52	2.29	23 095
\$30,000 to \$39,999	5 382	789	1 915	1 105	928	436	96	89	24	2.49	14 858
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 111	317	818	437	334	139	46	20	—	2.40	5 721
\$50,000 to \$59,999	805	117	350	165	101	52	7	5	8	2.32	2 248
\$60,000 to \$79,999	610	82	275	75	97	52	—	12	17	2.31	1 841
\$80,000 to \$99,999	231	34	79	38	39	20	—	21	—	2.57	731
\$100,000 to \$149,999	100	19	54	15	6	—	—	6	—	2.07	235
\$150,000 or more	64	5	29	19	5	—	6	—	—	2.43	208
Median	\$27 000	\$23 300	\$27 300	\$28 700	\$29 600	\$28 400	\$25 000	\$30 700	\$29 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	25 823	6 204	9 100	4 471	3 376	1 714	483	357	118	2.24	67 021
Median income	\$20 003	\$8 716	\$19 837	\$23 467	\$26 067	\$26 632	\$28 844	\$29 688	\$31 935	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.0	22.7	13.5	14.0	13.9	13.8	12.9	13.1	14.9	...	...
With a mortgage	16.5	23.3	16.3	16.4	15.2	15.1	14.1	14.4	17.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.7	22.3	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 717	674	437	293	148	83	31	39	12	1.92	...
Median income	\$3 300	\$2 765	\$3 312	\$3 871	\$4 917	\$2 614	\$7 614	\$10 759	\$10 357	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.6	39.3	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.6	39.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	47.9	45.3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 155	4 267	2 808	1 530	943	407	118	54	28	1.79	21 048
Nonrelatives present	1 160	—	718	203	127	75	16	21	—	2.31	3 109
ROOMS											
1 room	312	301	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	310
2 rooms	767	650	75	21	16	5	—	—	—	1.09	930
3 rooms	2 318	1 575	555	158	30	—	—	—	—	1.24	3 200
4 rooms	2 849	1 037	1 099	438	201	74	—	—	—	1.85	5 522
5 rooms	2 269	496	630	586	366	117	56	9	9	2.51	5 893
6 rooms	1 115	155	332	200	227	145	32	18	6	2.85	3 382
7 or more rooms	525	53	106	127	103	66	30	27	13	3.31	1 811
Median	4.1	3.3	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.5	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 752	4 037	2 753	1 447	915	407	111	54	28	1.80	20 345
1.00 or less	9 501	4 037	2 742	1 426	879	328	62	27	—	1.76	18 983
1.01 to 1.50	210	—	—	21	20	74	49	27	19	5.36	1 203
1.51 or more	41	—	11	—	16	5	—	—	9	4.09	159
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	403	230	55	83	28	—	7	—	—	1.38	703
1.00 or less	386	230	55	83	18	—	—	—	—	1.34	601
1.01 to 1.50	17	—	—	—	10	—	7	—	—	4.35	102
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 746	830	1 054	825	608	279	75	47	28	2.49	10 192
2	1 713	586	544	343	135	70	28	7	—	2.00	3 742
3 and 4	1 202	604	398	106	57	31	6	—	—	1.50	2 024
5 to 9	734	428	212	57	25	12	—	—	—	1.36	1 185
10 to 49	1 459	958	373	83	35	10	—	—	—	1.26	2 099
50 or more	826	714	97	10	5	—	—	—	—	1.08	902
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	475	147	130	106	78	5	9	—	—	2.20	904
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 024	4 234	2 773	1 500	928	392	118	51	28	1.78	20 554
Less than \$100	579	471	79	13	6	10	—	—	—	1.11	635
\$100 to \$149	765	570	93	65	21	16	—	—	—	1.17	1 104
\$150 to \$199	1 818	1 036	512	148	105	17	—	—	—	1.38	2 955
\$200 to \$249	2 836	1 180	929	428	203	56	29	6	5	1.76	5 445
\$250 to \$299	1 969	524	671	412	200	114	26	7	15	2.19	4 496
\$300 to \$349	943	171	226	261	154	94	31	6	—	2.79	2 591
\$350 to \$399	438	48	130	57	123	38	14	20	8	3.22	1 414
\$400 to \$499	270	46	29	60	79	34	18	4	—	3.50	828
\$500 or more	63	26	17	12	—	—	—	8	—	1.82	174
No cash rent	343	162	87	44	37	13	—	—	—	1.61	912
Median	\$229	\$198	\$234	\$258	\$273	\$283	\$306	\$366	\$290	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 155	4 267	2 808	1 530	943	407	118	54	28	1.79	21 048
Median income	\$10 536	\$8 354	\$11 909	\$11 406	\$14 090	\$15 378	\$13 696	\$16 333	\$10 278	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	25.0	23.8	25.9	24.7	23.3	26.6	26.3	33.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 639	962	729	479	251	138	45	13	22	1.99	...
Median income	\$3 608	\$2 624	\$3 677	\$4 533	\$5 698	\$5 500	\$7 292	\$6 458	\$9 375	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.8	50+	34.7	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Flint city																						
Owner-occupied housing units -----																						
MARRIED-CUPLE FAMILIES																						
Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years and over	65 years and over	Male householder, no wife present											Female householder, no husband present					Median age
						15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over							
25 823	1 089	3 443	2 126	5 890	2 991	354	712	457	902	725	245	888	649	1 994	3 358	52.8						
6 204	—	—	—	—	—	176	405	266	579	568	75	204	122	1 089	2 720	66.3						
9 100	402	787	223	2 759	2 580	102	204	104	196	118	108	271	196	537	422	59.1						
4 471	523	288	145	1 455	345	50	63	51	345	32	62	84	112	227	113	44.8						
3 376	1 129	763	909	27	7	9	7	18	15	7	—	38	47	82	69	37.7						
1 714	19	487	509	477	26	11	6	13	33	—	—	20	9	26	15	39.6						
958	—	171	343	290	13	6	27	5	28	1.14	1.94	2.39	2.59	1.42	1.12	42.2						
2.24	2.60	3.36	4.22	2.63	2.08	1.51	1.38	1.36	1.28	1.14	478	2 208	1 789	3 641	4 397	...						
67 021	2 890	12 310	9 477	17 977	6 673	664	1 190	823	1 554	950												
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
25 758	1 089	3 439	2 120	5 880	2 983	351	712	457	896	717	245	888	649	1 985	3 347	52.8						
474	—	101	169	137	6	6	—	5	—	8	—	6	5	26	13	42.0						
65	—	4	6	10	8	3	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	9	11	59.7						
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.6						
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																						
22 987	963	3 237	1 965	5 428	2 668	268	593	342	645	626	200	785	602	1 731	2 914	52.6						
12 956	902	3 097	1 722	2 858	2 334	258	570	287	275	85	189	709	503	786	381	37.5						
5 593	314	856	344	1 822	75	95	273	127	158	6	63	150	109	255	60	41.5						
2 787	217	539	175	468	75	42	135	97	34	—	39	96	81	154	30	34.1						
1 699	108	779	86	202	64	52	84	29	11	6	10	96	23	37	32	32.6						
399	5	76	50	52	30	33	25	15	7	15	11	76	62	56	15	34.0						
1 628	85	246	88	250	41	14	34	19	36	6	—	26	23	34	55	40.3						
71	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	52	66	250	98	177	172	41.0						
16.5	19.4	16.9	14.1	12.6	19.7	19.0	15.4	15.9	13.9	45.8	19.0	25.5	21.4	19.2	33.9	...						
10 031	61	140	243	2 570	2 334	10	23	55	390	541	11	76	99	945	2 533	66.5						
3 876	19	103	169	1 889	701	—	10	43	74	104	—	32	192	22	272	320	59.0					
2 002	22	27	38	347	737	—	6	12	74	167	—	16	27	200	329	68.4						
1 239	7	10	22	150	365	3	7	—	64	122	—	—	12	111	344	70.9						
761	—	—	—	65	163	—	—	—	12	45	—	—	12	116	334	70.8						
525	—	—	—	26	118	—	—	—	10	24	—	—	—	88	253	72.3						
391	—	—	—	23	60	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	—	35	223	73.7						
1 159	13	—	7	58	141	7	—	—	29	66	5	28	17	117	699	73.5						
78	—	—	—	12	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	31	75.5						
12.7	12.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.1	50.0	11.3	10.0	10.2	15.0	29.6	11.9	15.1	14.9	23.9	...						
10 155	745	1 217	354	428	223	713	748	351	507	234	993	1 201	472	819	1 150	32.6						
Renter-occupied housing units -----																						
PERSONS IN UNIT																						
4 267	—	—	—	—	—	365	504	242	454	212	355	444	138	495	1 058	47.7						
2 808	263	322	80	251	178	256	205	59	38	22	425	384	91	169	65	28.6						
1 530	273	347	92	84	35	21	26	25	7	—	149	235	106	85	12	28.9						
943	158	342	78	64	10	8	8	5	8	—	53	81	55	49	5	29.3						
407	36	154	65	11	—	17	8	5	—	—	6	47	37	11	10	30.3						
200	15	52	39	18	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	10	45	10	—	37.6						
1.79	2.90	3.33	3.56	2.35	2.13	1.48	1.24	1.23	1.06	1.05	1.83	1.91	2.57	1.33	1.04	...						
21 048	2 205	3 990	1 267	1 240	492	1 068	1 026	576	570	251	1 894	2 456	1 333	1 345	1 335	...						
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																						
9 752	732	1 167	354	404	223	660	719	330	463	212	919	1 194	449	802	1 124	32.6						
251	47	79	34	18	—	6	—	6	—	—	9	7	33	12	—	31.7						
403	13	50	—	24	7	53	29	21	44	—	74	7	23	17	26	32.4						
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	24.2						
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																						
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																						
10 024	734	1 195	354	414	217	713	740	351	501	234	987	1 180	469	803	1 132	32.5						
2 188	194	344	171	148	32	201	290	168	175	42	111	103	33	126	72	31.4						
1 293	95	149	46	56	35	161	132	82	49	22	75	182	33	75	21	30.0						
1 374	116	130	41	31	68	109	56	23	71	45	105	130	50	110	225	34.3						
827	35	130	16	8	18	40	61	12	65	14	80	108	49	84	109	33.3						
618	94	66	6	44	16	36	28	6	40	5	51	56	56	48	76	33.6						
1 067	109	102	16	19	8	51	35	15	57	29	107	171	86	81	201	33.3						
2 009	72	152	53	59	23	115	111	45	37	57	422	388	184	238	233	31.2						
448	19	38	6	5	17	27	17	7	7	20	36	48	41	41	115	50.8						
24.8	23.0	21.9	15.4	18.1	22.4	19.8	17.5	15.3	21.6	24.8	39.2	34.3	41.7	29.2	30.1	...						

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Flint city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	6 204	1 994	176	405	266	579	568	4 210	75	204	122	1 089	2 720
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 175	1 980	176	405	266	573	560	4 195	75	204	122	1 085	2 709
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	29	14	—	—	—	6	8	15	—	—	—	4	11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 391	1 628	132	352	198	431	515	3 763	67	182	115	969	2 430
2 or more	385	165	11	19	27	76	32	220	—	9	—	45	166
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	428	201	33	34	41	72	21	227	8	13	7	75	124
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 700	239	13	8	—	84	134	1 461	13	7	20	284	1 137
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 868	427	17	35	—	118	257	1 441	25	31	14	262	1 109
\$10,000 to \$12,499	460	158	26	11	18	38	65	302	—	27	7	107	161
\$12,500 to \$14,999	347	120	15	28	—	41	36	227	6	43	7	55	116
\$15,000 to \$19,999	759	351	67	94	84	67	39	408	14	57	43	191	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	451	259	31	83	57	83	5	192	10	39	19	99	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	464	336	7	132	89	98	10	128	7	—	6	74	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	121	78	—	14	18	32	14	43	—	—	6	17	20
\$50,000 or more	34	26	—	—	—	18	8	8	—	—	—	—	8
Median	\$8 716	\$15 872	\$16 574	\$21 142	\$23 243	\$16 250	\$8 408	\$6 963	\$9 904	\$14 651	\$15 956	\$9 974	\$5 843
Mean	\$11 764	\$16 987	\$15 349	\$21 182	\$23 404	\$18 095	\$10 369	\$9 291	\$12 713	\$14 737	\$14 624	\$12 081	\$7 431
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 168	1 558	127	346	187	401	497	3 610	60	172	115	934	2 329
With a mortgage	1 712	835	120	340	156	140	79	877	54	144	81	316	282
Less than \$200	218	90	7	34	13	21	15	128	—	20	—	65	43
\$200 to \$249	491	227	5	82	41	78	21	264	11	40	31	101	81
\$250 to \$299	411	176	31	65	41	14	25	235	24	31	19	78	63
\$300 to \$349	268	157	31	84	24	6	12	111	7	30	19	14	41
\$350 to \$399	194	128	26	48	33	15	6	66	6	6	12	30	12
\$400 to \$499	83	31	14	13	4	—	—	52	6	12	—	17	17
\$500 to \$599	27	6	6	—	—	—	—	21	—	5	—	11	5
\$600 to \$749	12	12	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$268	\$279	\$327	\$292	\$279	\$231	\$257	\$260	\$283	\$269	\$275	\$246	\$260
Not mortgaged	3 456	723	7	6	31	261	418	2 733	6	28	34	618	2 047
Less than \$50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$50 to \$74	64	39	—	—	—	—	39	25	—	—	—	—	25
\$75 to \$99	519	132	—	—	6	52	74	387	—	7	—	83	297
\$100 to \$124	959	190	—	—	—	58	132	769	—	10	11	156	592
\$125 to \$149	869	173	7	6	13	59	88	696	—	6	9	187	494
\$150 to \$199	756	117	—	—	—	56	61	639	6	—	4	145	484
\$200 to \$249	177	48	—	—	12	25	11	129	—	5	10	32	82
\$250 or more	106	24	—	—	—	11	13	82	—	—	—	15	67
Median	\$130	\$125	\$138	\$138	\$143	\$134	\$118	\$131	\$175	\$117	\$142	\$134	\$130
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.7	17.3	26.3	17.3	15.0	13.8	18.7	25.5	28.2	22.4	20.4	19.6	28.8
With a mortgage	23.3	19.5	25.7	17.5	16.3	21.0	50.4	27.9	29.0	24.3	20.4	24.2	44.8
Not mortgaged	22.3	14.6	50.4	12.5	10.0	11.8	16.7	24.8	27.5	10.6	30.0	17.7	27.4
Income in 1979 below poverty level	674	109	13	—	—	50	46	565	6	7	20	171	361
Percent below poverty level	10.9	5.5	7.4	—	—	8.6	8.1	13.4	8.0	3.4	16.4	15.7	13.3
Renter-occupied housing units	4 267	1 777	365	504	242	454	212	2 490	355	444	138	495	1 058
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 037	1 641	338	482	221	410	190	2 396	317	437	124	478	1 040
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	230	136	27	22	21	44	22	94	38	7	14	17	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	830	355	90	128	49	40	48	475	120	89	36	90	140
2	586	268	69	75	44	80	—	318	53	89	—	104	72
3 and 4	604	308	75	80	28	108	17	296	84	82	18	58	54
5 to 9	428	274	36	89	44	65	40	154	21	57	13	15	48
10 to 49	958	341	55	47	59	114	66	617	57	86	41	145	288
50 or more	714	122	7	26	7	41	41	592	14	32	16	74	456
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	147	109	33	59	11	6	—	38	6	9	14	9	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 464	436	69	87	48	120	112	1 028	107	92	39	241	549
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 000	291	76	71	—	110	34	709	149	87	60	91	322
\$10,000 to \$12,499	370	118	55	11	12	24	16	252	50	90	13	40	59
\$12,500 to \$14,999	364	151	31	75	11	14	20	213	32	68	—	35	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	588	375	101	147	64	55	8	213	17	99	11	50	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	312	261	21	99	65	66	10	51	—	8	6	31	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	131	107	—	14	35	52	6	24	—	—	9	7	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	18	—	—	7	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	20	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 354	\$13 220	\$11 705	\$15 286	\$18 939	\$9 890	\$4 837	\$6 451	\$7 231	\$11 194	\$8 438	\$5 332	\$4 895
Mean	\$10 149	\$13 534	\$12 833	\$13 930	\$17 613	\$13 636	\$8 927	\$7 733	\$7 381	\$10 403	\$9 198	\$7 955	\$6 435
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 234	1 767	365	500	242	448	212	2 467	349	440	138	495	1 045
Less than \$100	471	121	—	25	9	61	26	350	4	—	—	71	275
\$100 to \$149	570	333	53	55	38	133	54	237	23	27	14	39	134
\$150 to \$199	1 036	455	99	136	46	118	56	581	133	125	32	107	184
\$200 to \$249	1 180	509	145	136	94	91	43	671	113	163	43	165	187
\$250 to \$299	524	185	27	65	43	28	22	339	58	89	14	61	117
\$300 to \$349	171	91	41	44	6	—	—	80	6	11	26	28	9
\$350 to \$399	48	19	—	5	—	14	—	29	—	—	9	—	20
\$400 to \$499	46	4	—	4	—	—	—	42	—	8	—	—	34
\$500 or more	26	14	—	14	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	6	—
No cash rent	162	36	—	16	6	3	11	126	6	17	—	18	85
Median	\$198	\$194	\$211	\$208	\$213	\$164	\$156	\$200	\$204	\$214	\$234	\$208	\$166
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	25.0	19.7	21.5	18.0	14.7	21.6	26.6	29.9	32.7	23.4	38.7	33.2	29.3
Income in 1979 below poverty level	962	284	69	56	48	60	51	678	93	59	39	201	286
Percent below poverty level	22.5	16.0	18.9	11.1	19.8	13.2	24.1	27.2	26.2	13.3	28.3	40.6	27.0

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 589	291	2 816	4 396	1 643	783	254	296	67	32	11	24 600	27 600
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 636	141	1 175	2 225	1 073	563	177	215	55	12	—	26 400	29 800
15 to 24 years	202	4	45	94	37	22	—	—	—	—	—	26 700	26 900
25 to 34 years	1 382	4	234	671	275	114	52	21	11	—	—	26 500	29 200
35 to 44 years	1 091	—	230	440	196	129	32	43	15	6	—	26 400	31 000
45 to 64 years	2 374	84	550	805	465	241	71	129	23	6	—	26 400	30 100
65 years and over	587	49	116	215	100	57	22	22	6	—	—	26 100	29 000
Male householder, no wife present	1 294	14	420	616	148	12	39	30	7	—	8	23 100	26 000
15 to 24 years	146	—	52	81	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	22 000	22 300
25 to 34 years	328	—	54	218	48	—	—	—	—	—	8	25 200	28 100
35 to 44 years	166	—	39	70	35	—	12	10	—	—	—	25 400	29 800
45 to 64 years	438	14	132	197	43	12	27	6	7	—	—	22 800	26 000
65 years and over	216	—	143	50	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	17 600	22 200
Female householder, no husband present	3 659	136	1 221	1 555	422	208	38	51	5	20	3	22 500	24 800
15 to 24 years	199	3	63	105	19	6	—	—	—	—	3	21 400	25 800
25 to 34 years	884	15	268	461	99	33	8	—	—	—	—	23 100	23 900
35 to 44 years	992	16	375	395	115	63	14	14	—	—	—	22 200	24 300
45 to 64 years	1 169	48	326	506	131	90	16	31	5	16	—	24 000	27 000
65 years and over	415	54	189	88	58	16	—	6	—	4	—	16 900	21 500
Median age	44.6	59.0	45.9	41.3	44.5	46.6	46.6	49.5	48.1	57.5	31.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 042	11	209	520	183	74	36	3	6	—	—	25 600	27 300
1975 to 1978	2 727	23	563	1 228	477	250	39	98	32	6	11	25 800	30 000
1970 to 1974	2 556	31	608	1 164	444	155	78	70	6	—	—	25 000	27 500
1960 to 1969	2 961	111	987	1 008	383	245	86	102	23	16	—	22 600	27 300
1959 or earlier	1 303	115	449	476	156	59	15	23	—	10	—	22 000	23 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	177	18	66	55	26	7	5	—	—	—	—	21 600	22 900
4 rooms	1 040	56	483	403	51	17	18	—	—	4	8	19 700	21 900
5 rooms	3 401	101	911	1 678	490	126	38	31	17	6	3	23 800	25 300
6 rooms	3 177	74	771	1 341	619	268	52	52	—	—	—	25 300	26 900
7 rooms	1 640	19	402	561	305	188	49	87	23	6	—	26 600	31 200
8 or more rooms	1 154	23	183	358	152	177	92	126	27	16	—	30 700	37 200
Median	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.2	8.0	4.2	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 000—	7 500
1	204	5	80	62	48	—	5	—	—	4	—	21 800	24 800
2	2 498	137	1 054	968	164	113	23	15	7	6	11	20 400	22 800
3	6 106	101	1 245	2 781	1 161	470	133	174	28	13	—	25 800	28 500
4	1 451	35	323	487	238	175	88	79	26	—	—	26 400	31 800
5 or more	317	—	114	98	32	25	5	28	6	9	—	25 300	32 400
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	117	—	18	27	17	14	—	20	21	—	—	34 000	47 600
1970 to 1974	351	4	37	168	74	23	11	34	—	—	—	26 900	32 200
1960 to 1969	2 347	—	300	923	449	336	159	121	34	22	3	29 200	34 900
1950 to 1959	3 383	54	686	1 653	638	226	34	77	5	10	—	25 100	27 500
1940 to 1949	1 581	60	535	700	182	53	16	20	7	—	8	21 900	24 600
1939 or earlier	2 810	173	1 240	925	283	131	34	24	—	—	—	19 900	21 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	915	45	361	358	109	35	7	—	—	—	—	21 400	22 200
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 248	97	493	434	92	96	10	26	—	—	—	20 800	23 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499	625	26	213	254	84	39	—	—	—	—	—	21 800	24 200
\$12,500 to \$14,999	494	13	138	201	62	27	13	33	—	7	—	22 700	28 800
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 329	24	427	563	201	64	19	16	—	4	11	23 100	26 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 583	18	277	893	219	104	38	17	17	—	—	24 900	27 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 135	58	531	961	332	160	48	45	—	—	—	24 900	26 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 691	5	278	614	432	159	62	102	33	6	—	29 300	33 200
\$50,000 or more	569	5	98	118	112	99	57	48	17	15	—	35 400	39 100
Median	\$22 094	\$10 337	\$17 169	\$22 266	\$26 195	\$26 577	\$32 905	\$35 091	\$41 157	\$47 905	\$18 281	...	...
Mean	\$23 678	\$14 412	\$19 491	\$22 775	\$27 525	\$28 319	\$34 991	\$36 190	\$43 086	\$45 204	\$17 608	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 236	100	2 010	3 623	1 342	648	207	225	60	13	8	25 000	28 100
Less than 15 percent	3 275	39	782	1 373	607	273	84	76	27	6	8	25 600	28 700
15 to 19 percent	1 632	18	359	760	226	117	65	59	28	—	—	24 800	29 200
20 to 24 percent	893	—	143	465	169	66	19	31	—	—	—	25 600	28 600
25 to 29 percent	451	5	129	166	81	30	20	15	5	—	—	24 300	28 100
30 to 34 percent	406	—	91	186	68	26	4	31	—	—	—	25 200	29 200
35 percent or more	1 513	38	485	648	171	136	15	13	—	7	—	23 500	25 400
Not computed	66	—	21	25	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 600	25 200
Median	17.5	18.1	18.0	17.8	16.2	17.2	16.5	18.1	15.5	50+	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 353	191	806	773	301	135	47	71	7	19	3	22 000	25 700
Less than 10 percent	923	51	261	338	156	63	22	10	7	15	—	25 200	27 400
10 to 14 percent	477	39	170	162	35	37	18	16	—	—	—	21 600	24 900
15 to 19 percent	197	27	53	71	40	6	—	—	—	—	—	21 700	22 400
20 to 24 percent	159	23	59	38	27	—	—	8	—	4	—	19 700	25 000
25 to 29 percent	119	5	50	32	—	—	—	23	—	—	3	20 700	35 600
30 to 34 percent	78	4	44	11	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	19 000	23 300
35 percent or more	362	32	148	114	31	16	7	14	—	—	—	20 100	23 300
Not computed	38	10	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	14 100
Median	12.5	15.1	13.9	11.4	10—	10.6	10.4	25.3	10—	10—	27.5	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 589	291	2 816	4 396	1 643	783	254	296	67	32	11	24 600	27 600
1.01 or more persons per room	747	32	166	368	95	58	11	17	—	—	—	23 400	26 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10 584	291	2 816	4 396	1 638	783	254	296	67	32	11	24 500	27 600
Central heating system	9 629	243	2 509	4 022	1 491	726	244	292	67	32	3	24 600	27 800
Air conditioning	2 710	17	495	1 014	560	269	89	199	50	17	—	27 600	33 000
Central system	1 034	9	112	251	257	125	56	168	43	13	—	36 300	41 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 189	75	450	489	112	28	17	18	—	—	—	21 300	22 800
Percent below poverty level	11.2	25.8	16.0	11.1	6.8	3.6	6.7	6.1	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 056	397	417	1 214	2 021	1 911	932	654	356	33	121	248
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 368	7	87	138	283	362	252	103	84	10	42	273
15 to 24 years	316	—	33	43	97	90	20	16	17	—	—	242
25 to 34 years	566	—	6	37	133	161	119	45	38	—	20	280
35 to 44 years	185	—	8	30	28	49	39	20	4	—	7	279
45 to 64 years	237	—	30	21	7	62	62	22	25	—	8	297
65 years and over	64	7	10	7	18	—	12	—	—	3	7	231
Male householder, no wife present	1 932	103	117	513	492	398	124	104	46	7	28	223
15 to 24 years	381	—	11	58	103	152	27	25	—	—	5	254
25 to 34 years	599	14	25	135	139	144	52	35	32	—	23	241
35 to 44 years	335	13	33	110	91	35	21	20	5	7	—	204
45 to 64 years	446	29	33	163	129	49	10	24	9	—	—	199
65 years and over	171	47	15	47	30	18	14	—	—	—	—	160
Female householder, no husband present	4 756	287	213	563	1 246	1 151	556	447	226	16	51	252
15 to 24 years	1 370	29	44	194	506	305	110	128	43	11	—	238
25 to 34 years	1 648	17	65	122	415	486	190	202	115	—	36	269
35 to 44 years	699	—	24	84	137	165	170	69	45	5	—	284
45 to 64 years	636	77	24	113	119	158	71	36	23	—	15	243
65 years and over	403	164	56	50	69	37	15	12	—	—	—	141
Median age	31.3	66.7	40.7	36.4	28.9	29.2	33.2	31.1	30.1	33.9	29.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 424	160	145	495	872	819	351	364	177	3	38	251
1975 to 1978	2 992	118	181	412	788	769	361	173	130	23	37	249
1970 to 1974	1 110	71	51	204	286	197	158	84	33	7	19	237
1960 to 1969	399	48	36	54	64	93	49	33	9	—	13	242
1959 or earlier	131	—	4	49	11	33	13	—	7	—	14	238
ROOMS												
1 room	162	42	41	61	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	139
2 rooms	428	89	28	109	110	42	28	15	7	—	—	195
3 rooms	1 402	171	122	445	424	169	30	12	—	—	29	192
4 rooms	2 053	78	73	270	691	644	202	72	17	—	6	244
5 rooms	2 150	17	95	209	504	587	316	248	117	—	57	270
6 rooms	1 115	—	49	75	197	298	192	167	100	28	9	292
7 or more rooms	746	—	9	45	89	159	164	140	115	5	20	319
Median	4.5	2.9	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.1	4.9	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	8 056	397	417	1 214	2 021	1 911	932	654	356	33	121	248
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 820	369	346	1 174	1 975	1 895	912	639	356	33	121	250
0.50 or less	4 141	318	213	749	1 082	946	378	222	163	—	70	235
0.51 to 1.00	3 051	42	107	364	793	760	402	357	147	28	51	262
1.01 to 1.50	489	9	16	52	100	131	93	40	43	5	—	284
1.51 or more	139	—	10	9	—	58	39	20	3	—	—	296
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	236	28	71	40	46	16	20	15	—	—	—	176
0.50 or less	97	11	14	28	23	10	11	—	—	—	—	193
0.51 to 1.00	133	17	57	6	23	6	9	15	—	—	—	137
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 351	269	235	527	929	622	348	282	102	—	37	233
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 212	250	192	504	899	622	339	267	102	—	37	235
1.01 or more persons per room	352	9	8	49	93	64	77	43	9	—	—	274
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	139	19	43	23	30	—	9	15	—	—	—	168
1.01 or more persons per room	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
BEDROOMS												
None	197	42	41	85	9	20	—	—	—	—	—	163
1	2 145	285	184	643	670	218	65	27	17	—	36	195
2	3 413	65	149	358	1 005	1 008	402	275	115	—	36	255
3	1 840	5	43	90	259	575	392	262	162	10	42	294
4	366	—	—	35	73	77	61	50	52	18	—	299
5 or more	95	—	—	3	5	13	12	40	10	5	7	364
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 819	42	91	259	596	1 048	789	568	291	33	102	293
2	1 194	12	152	307	431	145	44	45	39	—	19	211
3 and 4	871	38	57	245	321	138	45	17	10	—	—	213
5 to 9	740	38	51	172	248	167	31	17	16	—	—	220
10 to 49	1 021	61	16	208	373	346	17	—	—	—	—	232
50 or more	404	199	50	23	52	67	6	7	—	—	—	102
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	252	73	23	29	7	69	12	7	32	—	—	229
1970 to 1974	591	110	37	53	100	102	101	77	—	—	11	245
1960 to 1969	1 913	101	63	120	689	659	159	91	24	—	—	249
1950 to 1959	1 675	39	59	168	421	426	221	175	113	10	43	264
1940 to 1949	1 649	20	86	304	370	356	266	132	88	5	22	255
1939 or earlier	1 976	54	149	540	434	299	173	172	99	11	45	225
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	7 924	305	396	1 199	2 021	1 907	932	654	356	33	121	250
4 or more	132	92	21	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	64
With elevator	110	81	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	1 625	107	92	317	403	493	161	40	12	—	...	236
15 to 19 percent	779	13	22	61	183	318	96	46	33	7	...	272
20 to 24 percent	749	129	10	56	128	211	93	82	33	7	...	262
25 to 29 percent	555	43	51	126	69	106	81	15	48	16	...	241
30 to 34 percent	423	43	11	53	63	101	35	54	63	—	...	266
35 to 49 percent	993	29	64	171	360	134	142	63	30	—	...	232
50 percent or more	2 574	33	151	375	713	511	315	342	131	3	...	252
Not computed	358	—	16	55	102	37	9	12	6	—	121	224
Median	31.7	23.0	38.3	31.8	40.6	23.0	34.4	50+	33.9	25.8	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 043	397	417	1 214	2 008	1 911	932	654	356	33	121	248
Central heating system	7 558	385	388	1 165	1 906	1 824	841	570	338	33	108	247
Air conditioning	1 690	96	51	211	543	554	125	53	49	—	8	245
Central system	546	68	30	26	110	174	56	33	49	—	—	259

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Flint city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	11 878	1 029	1 476	644	569	1 449	1 781	2 392	1 864	674	22 075	23 930	1 352
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 291	172	526	217	200	569	922	1 644	1 508	533	27 498	29 477	268
15 to 24 years	209	5	17	4	13	52	54	34	23	7	20 823	22 790	13
25 to 34 years	1 473	39	59	10	5	146	282	462	405	65	29 200	29 631	80
35 to 44 years	1 229	26	46	8	23	87	226	322	374	117	30 898	33 518	40
45 to 64 years	2 735	43	225	75	92	232	314	740	675	339	29 467	31 440	79
65 years and over	645	59	179	120	67	52	46	86	31	5	11 760	15 270	56
Male householder, no wife present	1 509	202	171	99	71	244	264	287	153	18	19 424	19 671	214
15 to 24 years	168	31	13	—	—	25	32	47	20	—	21 974	20 759	38
25 to 34 years	363	16	18	12	15	104	74	106	11	7	21 179	21 814	28
35 to 44 years	204	12	—	13	10	47	40	41	41	—	22 174	23 893	19
45 to 64 years	525	62	73	33	18	50	110	93	75	11	21 004	21 156	49
65 years and over	249	81	67	41	28	18	8	—	6	—	7 266	9 222	80
Female householder, no husband present	4 078	655	779	328	298	636	595	461	203	123	14 824	16 948	870
15 to 24 years	215	14	45	21	31	52	34	12	6	—	14 718	15 141	29
25 to 34 years	991	85	148	86	95	205	195	94	65	18	17 369	17 785	176
35 to 44 years	1 060	127	180	110	88	158	163	148	59	27	15 822	17 950	210
45 to 64 years	1 327	235	256	111	79	176	147	172	73	78	14 446	18 390	296
65 years and over	485	194	150	—	5	45	56	35	—	—	6 166	9 903	159
Median age	45.1	54.9	55.1	50.4	45.7	39.1	40.2	43.7	43.5	47.5	...	...	47.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 167	80	82	41	64	278	256	209	95	62	20 746	22 809	99
1975 to 1978	2 977	198	293	129	134	332	574	671	484	162	23 319	24 816	256
1970 to 1974	2 836	232	413	126	115	357	337	555	548	153	22 618	24 135	394
1960 to 1969	3 383	307	425	198	156	322	400	738	573	264	23 600	25 739	393
1959 or earlier	1 515	212	263	150	100	160	214	219	164	33	16 069	18 629	210
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 870	1 021	1 476	644	569	1 449	1 781	2 392	1 864	674	22 086	23 943	1 352
1.01 or more persons per room	887	50	60	53	40	99	160	163	183	79	24 580	27 886	120
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 765	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	11 873	1 029	1 476	644	569	1 449	1 781	2 387	1 864	674	22 069	23 929	1 352
Central heating system	10 743	920	1 288	544	508	1 320	1 613	2 368	1 743	639	22 339	24 239	1 208
Air conditioning	3 023	187	247	168	94	353	416	623	607	328	25 680	29 086	239
Central system	1 135	64	93	80	18	120	148	177	244	191	26 918	33 686	90
Vehicles available	10 798	679	1 171	488	476	1 385	1 732	2 347	1 858	662	23 376	25 341	942
1	4 980	519	849	354	322	963	850	777	283	63	17 451	17 966	691
2 or more	5 818	160	322	134	154	422	882	1 570	1 575	599	29 866	31 654	251
House heating fuel	11 873	1 029	1 476	644	569	1 449	1 781	2 387	1 864	674	22 069	23 929	1 352
Utility gas	10 309	896	1 291	584	544	1 263	1 496	2 052	1 619	564	21 867	23 846	1 125
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	9	13	5	—	15	9	37	6	15	25 461	26 743	16
Electricity	625	51	80	29	11	88	99	132	76	59	22 770	24 381	104
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	812	61	92	26	14	83	171	166	163	36	23 651	24 598	95
Other	18	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	3 500	8 999	12
Median rooms	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.4	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
	10 589	915	1 248	625	494	1 329	1 583	2 135	1 691	569	22 094	23 678	1 189
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 236	606	832	395	368	1 085	1 278	1 724	1 479	469	23 190	24 890	849
Less than \$200	520	59	83	22	17	96	51	105	62	25	17 500	21 025	49
\$200 to \$249	1 086	141	177	56	76	155	109	206	128	38	18 198	20 087	213
\$250 to \$299	1 938	137	277	133	53	258	253	471	258	98	22 413	23 167	234
\$300 to \$349	1 855	123	173	90	62	268	309	350	396	84	22 736	25 117	167
\$350 to \$399	1 314	76	57	37	77	129	305	303	275	55	24 462	26 656	81
\$400 to \$499	1 053	54	53	52	65	128	213	192	230	66	23 844	27 478	88
\$500 to \$599	337	10	12	5	11	51	30	72	88	58	29 519	33 244	11
\$600 to \$749	65	6	—	—	—	—	8	7	26	18	37 416	37 759	6
\$750 or more	68	—	—	—	7	—	—	18	16	27	38 919	46 193	—
Median	\$315	\$288	\$278	\$295	\$331	\$306	\$337	\$311	\$337	\$344	...	...	\$285
Not mortgaged	2 353	309	416	230	126	244	305	411	212	100	16 571	19 433	340
Less than \$50	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	18 750	18 340	—
\$50 to \$74	39	—	5	7	—	15	5	—	7	—	16 250	18 721	—
\$75 to \$99	114	50	19	20	—	5	—	10	5	5	6 458	12 664	25
\$100 to \$124	240	48	75	20	19	14	14	25	20	5	9 812	14 846	50
\$125 to \$149	453	63	59	72	32	51	56	67	41	12	15 039	18 835	81
\$150 to \$199	914	108	161	79	41	95	137	187	48	58	17 361	20 044	105
\$200 to \$249	352	30	54	13	15	27	52	97	58	6	22 556	22 335	41
\$250 or more	233	10	43	19	19	29	41	25	33	14	19 514	22 009	38
Median	\$168	\$147	\$166	\$149	\$165	\$165	\$178	\$178	\$184	\$174	...	...	\$157
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 236	606	832	395	368	1 085	1 278	1 724	1 479	469	23 190	24 890	849
Less than 15 percent	3 275	—	—	—	—	106	287	1 136	1 304	442	35 755	37 752	4
15 to 19 percent	1 632	—	20	16	45	374	558	434	158	27	23 319	24 683	8
20 to 24 percent	893	—	—	32	75	314	337	118	17	—	20 305	20 465	—
25 to 29 percent	451	—	15	93	90	155	72	26	—	—	15 724	16 366	14
30 to 34 percent	406	—	103	92	94	91	16	10	—	—	12 713	13 202	7
35 percent or more	1 513	540	694	162	64	45	8	—	—	—	6 247	6 648	750
Not computed	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	66
Median	17.5	50+	46.9	33.1	28.6	21.0	18.2	13.5	10.7	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 353	309	416	230	126	244	305	411	212	100	16 571	19 433	340
Less than 10 percent	923	—	—	16	6	61	167	367	201	100	30 392	32 609	—
10 to 14 percent	477	—	19	96	52	140	118	41	11	—	16 824	17 891	—
15 to 19 percent	159	17	55	44	42	20	20	3	—	—	11 733	12 686	19
20 to 24 percent	119	8	85	9	20	11	—	—	—	—	10 341	9 790	13
25 to 29 percent	78	14	54	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 012	8 338	15
30 to 34 percent	362	232	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 488	6 770	18
35 percent or more	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 246	4 195	237
Not computed	12.5	50+	28.6	15.3	15.6	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	2500—	—	38
Median	12.5	50+	28.6	15.3	15.6	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 438	145	288	89	67	242	175	230	183	19	17 211	18 913	293
15 to 24 years	316	56	74	21	5	33	34	49	38	6	15 294	17 934	87
25 to 34 years	608	27	91	32	30	133	105	119	67	4	19 250	20 109	103
35 to 44 years	192	17	44	—	26	31	25	17	28	4	17 885	18 974	45
45 to 64 years	258	39	41	36	6	31	11	39	50	5	16 167	19 262	52
65 years and over	64	6	38	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	7 241	10 788	6
Male householder, no wife present	2 040	478	272	123	192	350	292	252	81	—	14 414	14 811	497
15 to 24 years	387	70	34	34	83	41	51	46	28	—	14 172	15 464	81
25 to 34 years	644	51	53	36	56	217	96	106	29	—	18 263	18 435	47
35 to 44 years	342	87	38	25	17	39	69	58	9	—	15 714	15 488	93
45 to 64 years	475	133	98	28	36	47	76	42	15	—	10 580	13 135	152
65 years and over	192	137	49	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3 932	4 277	124
Female householder, no husband present	5 036	2 043	1 406	319	177	464	350	196	81	—	6 162	8 953	2 759
15 to 24 years	1 434	739	383	47	35	77	127	26	—	—	4 852	6 968	966
25 to 34 years	1 786	545	584	134	59	248	110	63	43	—	7 175	9 976	963
35 to 44 years	732	204	160	93	33	61	91	73	17	—	10 054	12 448	262
45 to 64 years	677	283	179	30	44	75	15	34	17	—	6 020	9 020	368
65 years and over	407	272	100	15	6	3	7	—	4	—	4 286	5 059	200
Median age	31.4	31.8	31.2	32.8	30.7	30.7	29.8	31.8	33.4	34.4	...	...	29.9

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	3 597	1 319	786	202	196	432	378	158	111	15	7 188	10 896	1 746
1975 to 1978	3 143	820	749	223	132	448	289	333	149	—	10 028	13 076	1 170
1970 to 1974	1 184	358	324	57	50	114	107	123	47	4	7 680	12 104	447
1960 to 1969	459	120	81	43	42	59	29	47	38	—	11 657	13 934	130
1959 or earlier	131	49	26	6	16	3	14	17	—	—	6 587	11 286	56

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 278	2 528	1 931	531	421	1 049	781	673	345	19	8 630	12 172	3 410
0.50 or less	4 328	1 619	694	304	239	630	406	283	149	4	8 380	11 475	1 470
0.51 to 1.00	3 283	735	1 090	195	154	332	299	328	135	15	8 476	12 661	1 571
1.01 to 1.50	506	149	120	14	28	62	56	44	33	—	9 070	12 784	298
1.51 or more	161	25	27	18	—	25	20	18	28	—	17 583	19 013	71
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	236	138	35	—	15	7	36	5	—	—	4 180	7 367	139
0.50 or less	97	35	20	—	9	7	21	5	—	—	6 687	10 368	35
0.51 to 1.00	133	103	9	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	2 774	5 213	98
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	6 605	6

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	8 501	2 653	1 966	531	436	1 056	817	678	345	19	8 436	12 057	3 536
Central heating system	8 003	2 520	1 843	493	388	1 009	766	641	329	14	8 317	12 018	3 322
Air conditioning	1 735	380	293	108	88	345	195	215	111	—	14 957	15 148	421
Central system	564	186	50	29	31	117	43	61	47	—	13 871	14 294	170
Vehicles available	4 945	763	871	390	369	886	699	641	313	13	15 406	16 212	1 127
1	3 859	691	798	323	306	654	558	370	155	4	13 460	14 531	956
2 or more	1 086	72	73	67	63	232	141	271	158	9	21 071	22 186	171
House heating fuel	8 501	2 653	1 966	531	436	1 056	817	678	345	19	8 436	12 057	3 536
Utility gas	6 892	2 134	1 619	396	357	872	658	554	287	15	8 424	12 116	2 902
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	93	27	12	24	—	11	8	—	—	—	10 781	11 917	34
Electricity	1 152	404	229	84	64	111	109	98	53	—	8 304	11 790	494
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	270	70	85	19	15	37	25	10	5	4	7 226	11 332	82
Other	94	18	21	8	—	25	17	5	—	—	13 750	13 197	24
Median rooms	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.9	...	...	4.5

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	624	370	133	11	15	56	39	—	—	—	4 478	6 693	344
\$100 to \$149	1 167	495	251	88	62	87	80	56	42	6	6 250	10 058	545
\$150 to \$199	3 304	1 019	781	196	176	354	336	325	113	4	8 195	12 065	1 411
\$200 to \$249	2 368	595	612	163	128	297	220	215	133	5	9 701	13 060	904
\$250 to \$299	359	42	35	12	29	105	76	41	19	—	18 327	17 520	89
\$300 to \$349	78	5	16	—	7	25	14	7	—	4	16 100	17 270	21
\$350 to \$399	28	—	3	—	—	8	—	—	17	—	35 142	27 891	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	40 906	42 520	—
No cash rent	121	20	27	—	7	31	23	13	—	—	15 903	14 516	37
Median	\$180	\$169	\$182	\$185	\$186	\$197	\$183	\$186	\$203	\$159	...	...	\$176

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	397	297	40	7	6	33	14	—	—	—	3 925	5 503	269
\$100 to \$149	417	261	59	25	15	21	25	2	9	—	4 148	6 933	235
\$150 to \$199	1 214	516	304	22	69	86	99	95	17	6	6 161	9 872	527
\$200 to \$249	2 021	710	564	102	118	179	168	116	64	—	6 727	10 224	929
\$250 to \$299	1 911	365	330	166	105	348	206	278	109	4	14 750	15 630	622
\$300 to \$349	932	166	250	78	40	123	104	102	69	—	11 603	14 586	348
\$350 to \$399	654	156	205	56	56	47	78	30	21	5	7 703	11 616	282
\$400 to \$499	356	55	76	14	8	95	60	9	35	4	16 042	16 060	102
\$500 or more	33	—	3	—	—	—	11	12	7	—	26 250	27 734	—
No cash rent	121	20	27	—	7	31	23	13	—	—	15 903	14 516	37
Median	\$248	\$214	\$246	\$268	\$250	\$276	\$270	\$271	\$281	\$297	...	...	\$233

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	1 625	7	40	27	35	195	408	597	297	19	26 444	27 016	69
15 to 19 percent	779	13	23	5	114	338	220	32	34	—	18 693	18 888	52
20 to 24 percent	749	129	44	98	129	243	96	10	—	—	14 506	13 475	159
25 to 29 percent	555	62	199	99	73	76	41	5	—	—	10 417	10 967	91
30 to 34 percent	423	54	128	117	58	66	—	—	—	—	10 630	10 207	107
35 to 49 percent	993	179	674	118	8	14	—	—	—	—	6 776	7 029	380
50 percent or more	2 574	1 845	723	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 704	3 623	2 219
Not computed	358	257	27	—	7	31	23	13	—	—	2500—	4 906	274
Median	31.7	50+	46.1	30.3	22.3	19.0	14.6	11.8	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 236	520	1 086	1 938	1 855	1 314	1 053	337	65	68	315
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	889	96	148	266	183	68	111	17	—	—	288
2 persons -----	1 552	138	292	426	307	196	116	44	7	26	291
3 persons -----	1 635	123	196	380	396	269	168	91	6	6	315
4 persons -----	1 801	110	188	402	436	331	243	48	32	11	323
5 persons -----	1 168	33	146	225	276	212	170	69	12	25	333
6 persons -----	642	10	57	118	157	132	119	41	8	—	343
7 persons -----	319	—	30	50	70	64	93	12	—	—	357
8 or more persons -----	230	10	29	71	30	42	33	15	—	—	308
Median -----	3.52	2.71	3.03	3.23	3.60	3.87	4.04	3.84	4.11	3.68	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	4 488	214	533	958	1 057	802	559	239	65	61	325
15 to 24 years -----	182	5	22	37	39	47	32	—	—	—	335
25 to 34 years -----	1 329	22	76	245	432	241	180	72	22	39	337
35 to 44 years -----	1 015	32	143	218	168	210	148	70	20	6	334
45 to 64 years -----	1 707	116	235	384	378	280	183	92	23	16	316
65 years and over -----	255	39	57	74	40	24	16	5	—	—	271
Male householder, no wife present -----	965	102	150	263	202	84	126	38	—	—	294
15 to 24 years -----	131	4	16	50	41	—	20	—	—	—	295
25 to 34 years -----	293	8	35	69	95	30	50	6	—	—	318
35 to 44 years -----	154	8	18	65	24	16	11	12	—	—	289
45 to 64 years -----	286	45	49	64	37	32	39	20	—	—	288
65 years and over -----	101	37	32	15	5	6	6	—	—	—	221
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 783	204	403	717	596	428	368	60	—	7	306
15 to 24 years -----	196	10	21	45	18	55	41	6	—	—	354
25 to 34 years -----	831	16	52	187	264	163	137	12	—	—	330
35 to 44 years -----	840	30	120	253	194	99	117	27	—	—	304
45 to 64 years -----	762	112	161	184	120	99	64	15	—	7	279
65 years and over -----	154	36	49	48	—	12	9	—	—	—	242
Median age -----	40.9	52.4	46.5	41.5	36.0	38.8	37.1	42.0	38.8	32.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	940	46	50	137	160	126	319	65	14	23	381
1975 to 1978 -----	2 415	32	175	446	592	547	391	165	35	32	347
1970 to 1974 -----	2 240	37	256	574	654	377	262	70	10	—	319
1960 to 1969 -----	2 213	288	532	626	410	235	76	27	6	13	273
1959 or earlier -----	428	117	73	155	39	29	5	10	—	—	258
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	108	5	12	34	32	—	25	—	—	—	305
4 rooms -----	815	175	176	204	133	90	20	17	—	—	264
5 rooms -----	2 578	103	361	732	628	408	254	81	—	11	307
6 rooms -----	2 531	133	298	534	666	424	382	67	16	11	323
7 rooms -----	1 328	79	180	288	261	228	195	77	6	14	322
8 or more rooms -----	876	25	59	146	135	164	177	95	43	32	372
Median -----	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	8.3	7.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	103	8	10	11	21	—	15	22	6	10	413
1970 to 1974 -----	305	—	34	68	89	26	42	29	17	—	328
1960 to 1969 -----	2 064	9	136	434	496	390	350	171	26	52	346
1950 to 1959 -----	2 789	149	312	667	692	500	382	65	16	6	319
1940 to 1949 -----	1 194	138	159	290	285	198	103	21	—	—	302
1939 or earlier -----	1 781	216	435	468	272	200	161	29	—	—	276
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	100	42	21	20	12	5	—	—	—	—	219
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 010	305	513	595	359	157	77	4	—	—	266
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	3 623	132	373	941	982	731	412	52	—	—	319
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 342	9	101	251	304	260	329	82	6	—	351
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	648	24	61	97	128	64	158	102	14	—	361
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	207	—	10	34	31	55	15	40	—	22	376
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	225	—	7	—	32	37	31	52	39	27	511
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	60	—	—	—	7	5	31	5	6	—	479
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Median -----	\$25 000	\$17 600	\$20 200	\$23 500	\$25 400	\$26 000	\$31 000	\$42 200	\$70 800	\$70 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	3 275	331	499	954	727	431	251	64	12	6	292
15 to 19 percent -----	1 632	61	158	333	414	352	161	95	32	26	332
20 to 24 percent -----	893	6	81	78	220	208	241	41	7	11	365
25 to 29 percent -----	451	6	39	89	100	63	114	32	—	8	346
30 to 34 percent -----	406	29	47	97	30	84	87	22	—	10	350
35 percent or more -----	1 513	83	249	375	353	150	199	83	14	7	307
Not computed -----	66	4	13	12	11	26	—	—	—	—	318
Median -----	17.5	11.9	16.2	15.1	17.4	18.0	22.4	21.2	18.2	20.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	8 231	520	1 086	1 938	1 850	1 314	1 053	337	65	68	315
Steam or hot water system -----	426	40	39	81	78	97	48	25	6	12	334
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	6 686	380	867	1 565	1 504	1 096	877	282	59	56	318
Other built-in electric units -----	148	16	35	37	12	19	17	—	—	—	281
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	206	21	13	41	77	29	—	—	—	—	318
Other means -----	765	63	132	214	177	86	80	13	—	—	294
Air conditioning -----	2 012	154	273	400	398	305	245	134	47	56	322
Central system -----	769	34	71	104	130	115	125	95	47	48	370
1 or more individual room units -----	1 243	120	202	296	268	190	120	39	—	8	301
House heating fuel -----	8 231	520	1 086	1 938	1 850	1 314	1 053	337	65	68	315
Utility gas -----	7 156	474	885	1 701	1 671	1 141	889	282	65	48	315
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	80	18	11	14	12	10	—	—	—	15	289
Electricity -----	484	16	104	70	70	50	96	49	—	5	320
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	511	12	86	129	97	113	68	6	—	—	315
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Flint city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 353	8	39	114	240	453	914	352	233	168
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	471	8	12	48	56	94	200	30	23	154
2 persons -----	798	—	16	34	106	136	307	123	76	167
3 persons -----	373	—	11	11	30	105	121	70	25	162
4 persons -----	258	—	—	12	9	42	89	68	38	187
5 persons -----	267	—	—	4	33	44	105	37	44	175
6 persons -----	49	—	—	—	—	6	24	14	5	189
7 persons -----	97	—	—	—	6	23	63	5	—	165
8 or more persons -----	40	—	—	5	—	3	5	5	22	250+
Median -----	2.38	1.00	1.97	1.76	2.10	2.47	2.34	2.83	3.20	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 148	—	11	39	99	167	484	221	127	177
15 to 24 years -----	20	—	—	4	4	—	—	6	6	217
25 to 34 years -----	53	—	6	—	—	6	21	10	10	185
35 to 44 years -----	76	—	—	—	14	22	31	9	—	153
45 to 64 years -----	667	—	5	18	39	94	274	165	72	182
65 years and over -----	332	—	—	17	42	45	158	31	39	170
Male householder, no wife present -----	329	8	19	23	42	58	128	27	24	156
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	50—
25 to 34 years -----	35	—	—	—	—	12	23	—	—	162
35 to 44 years -----	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	152	—	12	4	17	32	53	24	10	160
65 years and over -----	115	—	7	19	6	14	52	3	14	161
Female householder, no husband present -----	876	—	9	52	99	228	302	104	82	158
15 to 24 years -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	250+
25 to 34 years -----	53	—	—	5	5	13	19	6	5	159
35 to 44 years -----	152	—	—	6	21	18	65	16	26	174
45 to 64 years -----	407	—	9	18	31	113	143	49	44	161
65 years and over -----	261	—	—	23	42	84	75	33	4	144
Median age -----	57.2	17.5	58.6	65.3	57.7	58.4	55.2	57.2	53.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	102	8	—	4	24	15	36	—	15	150
1975 to 1978 -----	312	—	6	15	11	31	153	70	26	180
1970 to 1974 -----	316	—	—	28	24	57	88	77	42	178
1960 to 1969 -----	748	—	7	14	108	104	325	123	67	172
1959 or earlier -----	875	—	26	53	73	246	312	82	83	156
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	69	—	7	12	13	6	18	13	—	135
4 rooms -----	225	8	—	19	53	32	84	16	13	150
5 rooms -----	823	—	6	41	74	122	380	127	73	172
6 rooms -----	646	—	14	27	62	185	267	79	72	157
7 rooms -----	312	—	5	15	30	55	104	24	19	175
8 or more rooms -----	278	—	7	—	8	53	61	93	56	205
Median -----	5.6	4.0	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.8	6.7	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	14	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	150
1970 to 1974 -----	46	—	6	16	—	—	24	—	—	152
1960 to 1969 -----	283	—	—	6	18	27	135	56	41	184
1950 to 1959 -----	594	8	7	16	39	77	247	98	102	180
1940 to 1949 -----	387	—	5	20	65	69	134	71	23	163
1939 or earlier -----	1 029	—	21	56	118	273	367	127	67	156
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	191	—	—	21	49	36	58	8	19	143
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	806	8	19	41	89	224	327	60	38	153
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	773	—	5	40	69	120	335	173	31	173
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	301	—	15	12	26	39	104	71	34	178
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	135	—	—	—	—	23	71	12	29	181
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	47	—	—	—	7	5	12	18	5	198
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	71	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	55	250+
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	175
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	250+
\$150,000 or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	250+
Median -----	\$22 000	\$16 300	\$20 300	\$19 300	\$18 500	\$18 200	\$22 300	\$26 400	\$38 600	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	923	8	39	34	84	195	385	142	36	163
10 to 14 percent -----	477	—	—	18	45	129	141	90	54	166
15 to 19 percent -----	197	—	—	12	38	21	81	16	29	167
20 to 24 percent -----	159	—	—	17	19	11	67	20	25	174
25 to 29 percent -----	119	—	—	8	6	30	43	6	26	168
30 to 34 percent -----	78	—	—	14	—	4	38	7	15	178
35 percent or more -----	362	—	—	11	41	50	151	71	38	176
Not computed -----	38	—	—	—	7	13	8	—	10	148
Median -----	12.5	10—	10—	17.1	13.6	11.0	12.4	11.9	18.7	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 353	8	39	114	240	453	914	352	233	168
Steam or hot water system -----	214	—	9	4	34	26	54	71	16	181
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 829	8	18	80	183	362	733	256	189	168
Other built-in electric units -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	175
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	95	—	—	9	19	39	17	6	5	138
Other means -----	190	—	12	21	4	26	85	19	23	169
Air conditioning -----	698	—	34	27	93	333	125	86	79	179
Central system -----	265	—	—	5	—	38	130	28	64	184
1 or more individual room units -----	433	—	—	29	27	55	203	97	22	176
House heating fuel -----	2 353	8	39	114	240	453	914	352	233	168
Utility gas -----	2 069	8	39	108	214	421	819	298	162	165
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	24	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	6	142
Electricity -----	47	—	—	—	—	7	34	6	—	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	213	—	—	6	26	7	61	48	65	207
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Flint city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	11 878	117	424	2 513	5 520	3 299	8 514	258	621	2 096	3 499	2 040
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 291	70	166	1 548	2 940	1 567	1 438	37	103	366	657	275
15 to 24 years	209	—	23	71	73	42	316	31	11	77	133	64
25 to 34 years	1 473	22	55	502	738	156	608	—	66	215	271	56
35 to 44 years	1 229	33	33	324	575	264	192	6	18	30	81	57
45 to 64 years	2 735	15	55	573	1 257	835	258	—	8	37	140	73
65 years and over	645	—	—	78	297	270	64	—	—	7	32	25
Male householder, no wife present	1 509	13	42	288	654	512	2 040	40	110	507	844	539
15 to 24 years	168	—	7	45	104	12	387	11	—	169	147	60
25 to 34 years	363	—	23	105	179	56	644	14	25	152	317	136
35 to 44 years	204	6	7	62	100	29	342	—	38	75	144	85
45 to 64 years	525	7	5	65	209	239	475	15	17	75	175	193
65 years and over	249	—	—	11	62	176	192	—	30	36	61	65
Female householder, no husband present	4 078	34	216	682	1 926	1 220	5 036	181	408	1 223	1 998	1 226
15 to 24 years	215	—	—	61	125	29	1 434	14	69	358	627	366
25 to 34 years	991	26	69	209	529	158	1 786	37	180	527	706	336
35 to 44 years	1 060	8	59	182	615	196	732	15	49	145	328	195
45 to 64 years	1 327	—	68	216	496	547	677	40	75	146	221	195
65 years and over	485	—	20	14	161	290	407	75	35	47	116	134
Median age	45.1	36.3	39.4	40.2	42.7	53.2	31.4	45.2	33.1	29.5	30.7	35.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 167	25	74	248	610	210	3 597	222	234	862	1 534	745
1975 to 1978	2 977	92	104	898	1 450	433	3 143	36	274	824	1 221	788
1970 to 1974	2 836	—	246	742	1 438	410	1 184	—	113	314	502	255
1960 to 1969	3 383	—	—	630	1 500	1 253	459	—	—	96	188	175
1959 or earlier	1 515	—	—	—	522	993	131	—	—	—	54	77
ROOMS												
1 room	13	—	—	—	—	13	162	—	17	12	57	76
2 rooms	58	—	—	8	33	17	441	22	62	144	125	88
3 rooms	176	—	14	32	54	76	1 416	87	149	276	518	386
4 rooms	1 161	6	42	125	732	256	2 136	63	159	796	752	366
5 rooms	3 773	22	107	821	1 981	842	2 325	55	146	526	1 067	531
6 rooms	3 511	22	156	798	1 485	1 050	1 233	14	48	258	629	284
7 or more rooms	3 186	67	105	734	1 235	1 045	801	17	40	84	351	309
Median	5.7	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	4.5	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 870	117	424	2 518	5 520	3 291	8 278	242	593	2 071	3 382	1 990
0.50 or less	5 676	63	176	1 060	2 436	1 941	4 328	156	325	1 088	1 649	1 110
0.51 to 1.00	5 307	43	180	1 302	2 609	1 173	3 283	68	219	790	1 475	731
1.01 to 1.50	744	11	59	127	430	117	506	18	16	162	196	114
1.51 or more	143	—	9	29	45	60	161	—	33	31	62	35
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	—	—	8	236	16	28	25	117	50
0.50 or less	8	—	—	—	—	8	97	—	28	9	46	14
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	16	—	16	65	36
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 563	—	55	223	700	585	2 715	122	246	614	965	768
2 persons	2 597	28	51	433	1 190	895	1 774	32	125	537	719	361
3 persons	2 237	18	96	505	1 086	532	1 516	72	68	384	665	327
4 persons	2 258	22	86	658	1 014	478	1 080	14	39	226	498	303
5 persons	1 613	35	53	380	817	328	678	11	51	168	337	111
6 or more persons	1 610	14	83	319	713	481	751	7	92	167	315	170
Median	3.30	4.07	3.62	3.65	3.30	2.82	2.37	1.72	2.02	2.31	2.60	2.20
Total persons	41 603	444	1 633	8 980	19 551	10 995	23 818	522	1 711	5 692	10 506	5 387
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	11 183	117	376	2 481	5 282	2 927	4 277	84	293	857	2 166	877
2	373	—	5	12	100	256	1 194	7	28	117	488	554
3 and 4	160	—	22	7	43	88	871	—	44	167	303	357
5 to 9	61	—	15	—	46	—	740	40	93	279	208	120
10 to 49	83	—	6	18	38	21	1 021	39	57	552	279	94
50 or more	11	—	—	—	11	—	404	81	106	124	55	38
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 873	117	424	2 518	5 515	3 299	8 501	258	621	2 090	3 492	2 040
Steam or hot water system	748	—	7	73	347	321	1 469	29	92	517	451	380
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 484	99	352	2 152	4 386	2 495	5 764	191	453	1 148	2 522	1 450
Other built-in electric units	178	—	—	57	67	54	506	24	36	226	184	36
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	333	6	17	57	182	71	264	14	16	73	121	40
Other means	1 130	12	48	179	533	358	498	—	24	126	214	134
Air conditioning	3 023	45	100	732	1 389	757	1 735	152	151	807	470	155
Central system	1 135	45	66	412	426	186	564	97	79	226	127	35
1 or more individual room units	1 888	—	34	320	963	571	1 171	55	72	581	343	120
House heating fuel	11 873	117	424	2 518	5 515	3 299	8 501	258	621	2 090	3 492	2 040
Utility gas	10 309	110	381	2 175	4 788	2 855	6 892	180	500	1 556	2 851	1 805
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	—	—	40	33	36	93	15	—	35	17	26
Electricity	625	—	33	219	250	123	1 152	63	107	440	418	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	812	7	10	84	444	267	270	—	—	22	185	63
Other	18	—	—	—	—	18	94	—	14	37	21	22
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 352	13	56	136	676	471	3 549	162	234	762	1 422	969
Percent below poverty level	11.4	11.1	13.2	5.4	12.2	14.3	41.7	62.8	37.7	36.4	40.6	47.5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 029	13	46	90	492	388	2 666	150	187	544	1 009	776
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 476	—	46	182	701	547	1 966	29	122	479	843	493
\$10,000 to \$14,999	644	—	17	108	235	284	531	6	32	172	212	109
\$15,000 to \$19,999	569	10	19	133	213	194	436	13	23	96	180	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 449	10	51	261	720	407	1 056	24	153	265	467	147
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 781	31	98	327	911	414	817	8	63	234	331	181
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 392	17	63	561	1 152	599	678	11	34	223	254	156
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 864	30	49	596	825	364	345	17	7	83	193	45
\$50,000 or more	674	6	35	260	271	102	19	—	—	—	10	9
Median	\$22 075	\$23 854	\$21 557	\$27 283	\$22 150	\$17 951	\$8 408	\$4 447	\$10 117	\$10 363	\$8 937	\$6 631
Mean	\$23 930	\$26 815	\$23 063	\$29 884	\$23 485	\$20 138	\$12 039	\$8 996	\$11 713	\$13 153	\$12 475	\$10 630

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	11 878	11 183	688	7	8 514	4 277	1 194	871	740	1 021	404	7
Condominium housing units	14	8	6	—	279	46	—	23	31	163	16	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 291	5 996	288	7	1 438	848	192	123	121	150	4	—
15 to 24 years	209	202	7	—	316	152	51	7	65	41	—	—
25 to 34 years	1 473	1 432	41	—	608	392	75	55	33	53	—	—
35 to 44 years	1 229	1 187	42	—	192	107	18	13	23	31	—	—
45 to 64 years	2 735	2 554	174	7	258	165	48	30	—	11	4	—
65 years and over	645	621	24	—	64	32	—	18	—	14	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 509	1 354	155	—	2 040	778	279	207	261	412	103	—
15 to 24 years	168	168	—	—	387	165	42	16	33	125	6	—
25 to 34 years	363	336	27	—	644	272	75	68	83	120	26	—
35 to 44 years	204	172	32	—	342	94	60	40	64	69	15	—
45 to 64 years	525	456	69	—	475	183	71	58	62	89	12	—
65 years and over	249	222	27	—	192	64	31	25	19	9	44	—
Female householder, no husband present	4 078	3 833	245	—	5 036	2 651	723	541	358	459	297	7
15 to 24 years	215	209	6	—	1 434	615	326	214	111	123	45	—
25 to 34 years	991	934	57	—	1 786	1 073	203	166	121	180	43	—
35 to 44 years	1 060	1 038	22	—	732	463	98	48	46	60	17	—
45 to 64 years	1 327	1 227	100	—	677	373	64	79	58	34	69	—
65 years and over	485	425	60	—	407	127	32	34	22	62	123	7
Median age	45.1	44.7	50.3	62.5	31.4	31.6	28.6	30.9	32.4	29.8	54.5	72.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 167	1 096	71	—	3 597	1 607	560	397	348	489	189	7
1975 to 1978	2 977	2 876	101	—	3 143	1 727	358	322	244	362	130	—
1970 to 1974	2 836	2 692	144	—	1 184	635	173	100	97	121	58	—
1960 to 1969	3 383	3 160	223	—	459	243	65	52	39	33	27	—
1959 or earlier	1 515	1 359	149	7	131	65	38	—	12	16	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	13	13	—	—	162	—	—	14	25	64	59	—
2 rooms	58	54	4	—	441	85	51	86	76	78	65	—
3 rooms	176	143	33	—	1 416	184	222	295	243	304	168	—
4 rooms	1 161	1 093	68	—	2 136	803	333	220	220	484	69	7
5 rooms	3 773	3 541	225	7	2 325	1 482	439	201	107	66	30	—
6 rooms	3 511	3 389	122	—	1 233	1 025	98	37	44	16	13	—
7 or more rooms	3 186	2 950	236	—	801	698	51	18	25	9	—	—
Median	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.0	4.5	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.0	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 870	11 183	680	7	8 278	4 257	1 179	815	671	973	376	7
0.50 or less	5 676	5 298	378	—	4 328	1 915	607	412	425	676	286	7
0.51 to 1.00	5 307	5 063	237	7	3 283	1 917	437	353	228	274	74	—
1.01 to 1.50	744	692	52	—	506	290	115	50	18	17	16	—
1.51 or more	143	130	13	—	161	135	20	—	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	8	—	236	20	15	56	69	48	28	—
0.50 or less	8	—	8	—	97	—	11	50	29	7	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	133	20	4	—	40	41	28	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	21	13	8	—	197	11	—	21	42	64	59	—
1	280	232	48	—	2 196	292	406	455	333	456	247	7
2	2 847	2 632	208	7	3 616	1 864	680	295	234	477	66	—
3	6 694	6 449	245	—	2 017	1 697	79	76	109	24	32	—
4	1 641	1 521	120	—	382	307	29	24	22	—	—	—
5 or more	395	336	59	—	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 029	939	90	—	2 666	1 038	478	361	245	242	295	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 476	1 357	112	7	1 966	1 059	311	251	149	129	67	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	644	640	4	—	531	364	45	13	31	78	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	569	517	52	—	436	207	76	38	24	91	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 449	1 395	54	—	1 056	580	71	82	117	206	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 781	1 677	104	—	817	433	129	65	74	98	18	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 392	2 235	157	—	678	383	52	39	75	117	12	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 864	1 800	64	—	345	199	32	17	25	60	12	—
\$50,000 or more	674	623	51	—	19	14	—	5	—	—	—	—
Mean	\$22 075	\$22 119	\$21 509	\$8 750	\$8 408	\$10 285	\$6 271	\$5 909	\$9 077	\$14 190	\$3 994	\$3 750
Median	\$23 930	\$24 002	\$22 926	\$7 750	\$12 039	\$13 160	\$9 629	\$9 271	\$12 250	\$14 800	\$6 049	\$3 005
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	11 873	11 178	688	7	8 501	4 264	1 194	871	740	1 021	404	7
Steam or hot water system	748	690	58	—	1 469	336	164	236	116	530	87	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	9 484	8 990	487	7	5 764	3 246	890	502	505	353	261	7
Other built-in electric units	178	173	5	—	506	169	64	47	66	125	35	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	333	315	18	—	264	169	45	14	22	7	7	—
Other means	1 130	1 010	120	—	498	344	31	72	31	6	14	—
Air conditioning	3 023	2 894	129	—	1 735	308	80	108	242	791	199	7
Central system	1 135	1 109	26	—	564	131	10	49	101	167	99	7
Vehicles available	10 798	10 172	619	7	4 945	2 621	545	426	477	740	136	—
1	4 980	4 635	338	7	3 859	1 941	481	329	374	628	106	—
2 or more	5 818	5 537	281	—	1 086	680	64	97	103	112	30	—
House heating fuel	11 873	11 178	688	7	8 501	4 264	1 194	871	740	1 021	404	7
Utility gas	10 309	9 720	589	—	6 892	3 603	961	720	584	730	287	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	109	—	—	93	52	—	—	8	15	—	—
Electricity	625	577	41	7	1 152	394	166	118	148	236	90	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	812	772	40	—	270	190	44	27	—	—	9	—
Other	18	—	18	—	94	25	5	6	—	40	18	—
Water heating fuel	11 878	11 183	688	7	8 510	4 277	1 190	871	740	1 021	404	7
Utility gas	10 660	10 030	623	7	6 843	3 628	934	734	588	650	302	7
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	424	406	18	—	351	187	77	19	12	31	25	—
Electricity	731	684	47	—	1 259	453	179	105	140	318	64	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	49	49	—	—	22	9	—	13	—	—	—	—
Other	14	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	22	13	—
Family householder	9 956	9 472	477	7	5 503	3 378	735	522	341	435	92	—
With own children under 18 years	6 356	6 067	289	—	4 492	2 817	642	417	277	279	60	—
With own children under 6 years	2 257	2 129	128	—	2 716	1 621	433	300	152	187	23	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 118	2 969	149	—	3 715	2 307	534	393	199	219	63	—
With own children under 18 years	2 200	2 094	106	—	3 315	2 049	506	339	175	199	47	—
With own children under 6 years	678	628	50	—	1 936	1 150	331	240	82	117	16	—
Nonfamily householder	1 922	1 711	211	—	3 011	899	459	349	399	586	312	7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 352	1 245	107	—	3 549	1 722	593	428	268	275	256	7
Percent below poverty level	11.4	11.1	15.6	—	41.7	40.3	49.7	49.1	36.2	26.9	63.4	100.0

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	11 878	1 563	2 597	2 237	2 258	1 613	805	498	307	3.30	41 603
Nonrelatives present	792	—	223	166	121	128	91	41	22	3.56	3 130
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	247	56	56	40	42	27	21	—	5	2.79	865
4 rooms	1 161	263	353	243	160	92	19	17	14	2.40	3 195
5 rooms	3 773	743	914	725	654	441	169	90	37	2.82	11 446
6 rooms	3 511	329	696	712	754	501	309	148	62	3.52	12 675
7 rooms	1 809	87	370	314	380	305	127	151	75	3.85	7 315
8 or more rooms	1 377	85	208	203	268	247	160	92	114	4.22	6 107
Median	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.5	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11 870	1 555	2 597	2 237	2 258	1 613	805	498	307	3.30	41 596
1.00 or less	10 983	1 555	2 584	2 220	2 216	1 494	596	243	75	3.11	35 508
1.01 to 1.50	744	—	—	17	42	92	188	238	167	6.64	5 059
1.51 or more	143	—	13	—	—	27	21	17	65	7.12	1 029
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.00 or less	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	7
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	11 183	1 411	2 451	2 125	2 161	1 508	754	474	299	3.31	38 804
2 or more	688	152	146	105	97	105	51	24	8	2.94	2 776
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	23
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 589	1 360	2 350	2 008	2 059	1 435	691	416	270	3.29	36 140
Less than \$10,000	291	38	96	48	37	47	6	19	—	2.74	1 002
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 816	441	749	476	477	310	194	110	59	2.96	8 595
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 396	604	823	908	856	616	268	184	137	3.35	15 426
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 643	146	350	313	394	235	117	70	18	3.53	6 017
\$40,000 to \$49,999	783	68	163	142	176	107	54	33	40	3.61	3 004
\$50,000 to \$59,999	254	29	48	68	51	36	22	—	—	3.24	782
\$60,000 to \$79,999	296	22	86	36	62	62	21	—	7	3.56	955
\$80,000 to \$99,999	67	—	19	17	6	16	9	—	—	3.35	255
\$100,000 to \$149,999	32	4	13	—	—	6	—	—	9	2.42	89
\$150,000 or more	11	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	15
Median	\$24 600	\$23 000	\$23 800	\$25 300	\$25 600	\$25 300	\$24 300	\$23 200	\$24 400	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	11 878	1 563	2 597	2 237	2 258	1 613	805	498	307	3.30	41 603
Median income	\$22 075	\$12 624	\$16 940	\$23 034	\$26 014	\$26 565	\$24 715	\$27 454	\$32 188	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.6	23.6	18.3	15.3	14.6	15.5	17.6	13.0	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	17.5	23.7	19.4	16.7	15.2	16.6	18.4	14.3	13.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.5	23.4	14.4	10—	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 352	288	296	194	215	187	99	34	39	2.97	...
Median income	\$3 852	\$2 616	\$3 454	\$3 227	\$4 886	\$5 910	\$6 875	\$6 875	\$5 104	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.2	50+	50+	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	...	...
Not mortgaged	50+	50+	49.3	50+	36.9	50+	17.5	—	50+	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	8 514	2 715	1 774	1 516	1 080	678	440	181	130	2.37	23 818
Nonrelatives present	778	—	235	164	176	102	64	15	22	3.44	2 889
ROOMS											
1 room	162	156	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.02	158
2 rooms	441	275	64	72	30	—	—	—	—	1.30	693
3 rooms	1 416	888	235	169	52	34	29	9	—	1.30	2 424
4 rooms	2 136	758	648	383	223	63	45	14	2	1.98	4 814
5 rooms	2 325	434	510	573	380	249	112	44	23	2.88	7 081
6 rooms	1 233	149	225	174	256	183	166	47	33	3.77	4 884
7 or more rooms	801	55	86	145	139	149	88	67	72	4.32	3 764
Median	4.5	3.6	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 278	2 568	1 754	1 480	1 068	663	440	181	124	2.40	23 373
1.00 or less	7 611	2 568	1 748	1 408	986	566	254	67	14	2.21	19 228
1.01 to 1.50	506	—	—	72	52	63	157	91	71	5.92	2 981
1.51 or more	161	—	6	—	30	34	29	23	39	5.86	1 164
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	236	147	20	36	12	15	—	—	6	1.30	445
1.00 or less	230	147	20	36	12	15	—	—	—	1.28	409
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	36
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 277	731	902	806	700	521	351	148	118	3.13	15 137
2	1 194	406	208	278	169	57	51	22	3	2.42	2 809
3 and 4	871	329	220	172	72	52	9	11	6	1.98	2 042
5 to 9	740	390	113	105	82	34	13	—	3	1.45	1 557
10 to 49	1 021	549	282	134	32	14	10	—	—	1.43	1 662
50 or more	404	303	49	21	25	—	6	—	—	1.17	603
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	8
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 056	2 659	1 654	1 449	978	616	414	173	113	2.33	22 281
Less than \$100	397	337	34	21	—	5	—	—	—	1.09	547
\$100 to \$149	417	224	30	60	72	21	8	—	2	1.43	940
\$150 to \$199	1 214	685	230	136	68	52	15	22	6	1.39	2 304
\$200 to \$249	2 021	688	477	440	263	89	50	6	8	2.18	4 851
\$250 to \$299	1 911	446	533	325	250	192	108	16	41	2.46	5 585
\$300 to \$349	932	147	142	245	113	98	102	62	23	3.22	3 611
\$350 to \$399	654	51	126	137	107	101	80	42	10	3.62	2 461
\$400 to \$499	356	32	64	75	66	43	40	25	11	3.61	1 423
\$500 or more	33	—	—	—	14	3	11	—	5	5.33	241
No cash rent	121	49	18	10	25	12	—	—	7	2.14	318
Median	\$248	\$204	\$254	\$259	\$261	\$289	\$313	\$334	\$297	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 514	2 715	1 774	1 516	1 080	678	440	181	130	2.37	23 818
Median income	\$8 408	\$7 144	\$7 864	\$7 353	\$8 326	\$9 529	\$10 859	\$13 920	\$18 796	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	31.7	27.6	34.9	39.4	34.4	33.9	35.0	30.9	19.1	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 549	953	624	689	567	358	222	79	57	2.79	...
Median income	\$3 789	\$2 826	\$3 125	\$3 956	\$5 457	\$6 146	\$5 455	\$7 687	\$6 490	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.9	50+	...	...

Table B — 34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Flint city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	209	1 473	1 229	2 735	645	168	363	204	525	249	215	991	1 060	1 327	485	45.1
2 persons	—	113	56	705	—	65	215	92	273	105	50	103	98	359	203	51.3
3 persons	23	326	185	628	396	33	54	62	130	119	60	166	195	314	171	55.0
4 persons	2 237	73	41	628	147	50	26	23	147	14	46	237	210	171	42	38.6
5 persons	2 258	6	343	518	55	5	26	14	13	11	30	236	182	35	24	41.8
6 or more persons	1 613	13	314	375	38	—	27	13	28	—	8	133	211	139	10	42.9
Median	3.30	3.60	4.07	3.57	2.31	2.08	1.34	1.66	1.46	1.66	2.46	3.46	3.65	2.47	1.73	...
Total persons	41 603	746	6 238	5 905	11 166	387	705	443	1 140	404	586	3 406	3 802	4 039	961	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	209	1 473	1 229	2 735	645	168	363	204	525	249	215	991	1 060	1 327	477	45.1
1.01 or more persons per room	12	151	157	227	9	8	—	—	29	—	8	63	111	70	42	43.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	77.5
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	202	1 382	1 091	2 374	587	146	328	166	438	216	199	884	992	1 169	415	44.6
Less than 15 percent	182	1 229	901	1 707	255	131	283	154	286	101	196	831	840	762	154	40.9
15 to 19 percent	36	701	581	997	39	48	98	41	125	6	12	149	196	213	23	42.4
20 to 24 percent	55	345	222	340	28	41	73	34	54	38.5	33	166	71	101	24	38.5
25 to 29 percent	40	152	99	109	23	12	47	3	10	—	47	137	147	52	—	35.4
30 to 34 percent	16	22	14	36	22	6	34	22	5	—	12	81	111	52	6	38.4
35 percent or more	13	83	77	153	100	20	34	6	51	31	62	225	35	285	10	45.8
Median	17.5	21	13.8	13.6	29.1	4	19.0	18.1	16.7	31.7	27.5	23.5	25.3	21.1	42.1	34.4
Not mortgaged	20	53	76	667	332	15	35	12	152	115	3	53	152	407	261	57.2
Less than 10 percent	10	38	52	422	82	8	28	12	82	13	—	16	54	108	31	52.7
10 to 14 percent	4	10	19	117	99	—	7	—	28	19	—	8	42	117	8	59.0
15 to 19 percent	6	—	—	32	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	40	8	54.2
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	25	19	—	—	—	6	23	—	—	31	27	34	63.4
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	33	30	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	12	15	15	62.4
30 to 34 percent	—	5	5	14	16	—	—	—	12	6	—	6	9	8	15	63.6
35 percent or more	—	—	—	24	41	—	—	—	10	48	—	—	39	71	121	67.0
Median	38	10	10	10	14.2	7	10	10	12.0	27.1	27.5	15.5	22.4	21	31.8	47.9
Not computed	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	316	608	192	258	64	387	644	342	475	192	1 434	1 786	732	677	407	31.4
2 persons	2 715	—	—	—	—	229	496	271	330	164	241	243	136	299	306	38.8
3 persons	1 774	79	38	78	42	106	101	18	72	24	477	400	107	114	66	28.2
4 persons	1 516	132	29	56	7	33	30	18	15	—	442	369	137	98	10	29.4
5 persons	1 080	88	31	26	12	6	10	25	33	—	145	333	97	75	10	29.3
6 or more persons	678	30	21	38	3	11	7	—	8	4	49	280	80	18	7	31.1
Median	751	6	86	60	3	2	115	10	17	—	80	161	175	73	8	36.4
Total persons	23 818	3 26	3 99	3 41	2 26	1 34	922	523	828	1 09	3 767	5 953	2 743	1 756	643	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	285	602	192	252	64	375	628	313	458	181	1 408	1 723	718	672	407	31.5
1.01 or more persons per room	6	104	47	34	—	13	16	29	17	11	135	156	100	45	—	31.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	63	14	5	—	28.6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.5
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	316	566	185	237	64	381	599	335	446	171	1 370	1 648	699	636	403	31.3
15 to 19 percent	119	220	61	95	13	115	219	132	149	6	99	164	119	73	41	33.0
20 to 24 percent	625	91	28	17	7	61	153	37	32	8	37	86	52	52	8	31.3
25 to 29 percent	779	20	18	7	—	39	37	36	35	—	100	138	37	48	91	31.5
30 to 34 percent	749	31	63	18	7	54	53	20	42	14	94	111	78	46	15	30.8
35 to 39 percent	555	9	35	12	—	34	29	5	19	—	42	92	29	44	57	29.8
40 to 49 percent	423	33	47	10	28	14	39	18	6	—	193	263	92	118	90	32.7
50 percent or more	993	41	22	23	6	9	32	87	101	78	715	642	274	274	101	30.5
Median	574	63	40	31	24	62	51	31	12	10	86	97	16	19	—	27.9
Not computed	358	25	20	18.4	42.5	19.9	17.3	19.8	25.1	46.4	50+	41.7	33.7	46.2	34.1	...
Total persons	31.7	17.8	20.0	18.4	42.5	19.9	17.3	19.8	25.1	46.4	50+	41.7	33.7	46.2	34.1	...

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Flint city

Owner-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units

With a mortgage.....
Less than \$200.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 to \$599.....
\$600 to \$749.....
\$750 or more.....
Median.....
Not mortgaged.....
Less than \$50.....
\$50 to \$74.....
\$75 to \$99.....
\$100 to \$124.....
\$125 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 or more.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....
With a mortgage.....
Not mortgaged.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

Renter-occupied housing units

PLUMBING FACILITIES

Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached.....
2.....
3 and 4.....
5 to 9.....
10 to 49.....
50 or more.....
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000.....
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....
Mean.....

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units

Less than \$100.....
\$100 to \$149.....
\$150 to \$199.....
\$200 to \$249.....
\$250 to \$299.....
\$300 to \$349.....
\$350 to \$399.....
\$400 to \$499.....
\$500 or more.....
No cash rent.....
Median.....

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....
Percent below poverty level.....

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
1 563	750	65	215	92	273	105		813	50	103	98	359	203	
1 555 8	750 —	65 —	215 —	92 —	273 —	105 —		805 8	50 —	103 —	98 —	359 —	195 8	
1 411 152 —	664 86 —	65 — —	197 18 —	78 14 —	235 38 —	89 16 —		747 66 —	50 — —	93 10 —	98 — —	327 32 —	179 24 —	
394 253 130 91 280 220 166 24 5	131 61 39 44 188 146 112 24 5	20 6 — — 19 20 — — 5	— 6 12 15 73 27 76 6 —	6 — 6 10 33 18 12 7 —	53 29 14 11 45 81 24 11 5	52 20 7 8 18 — — — —		263 192 91 47 92 74 54 — —	— 10 — 11 23 6 — —	— 6 17 6 27 24 23 — —	6 20 5 13 24 14 16 — —	122 92 69 17 14 30 15 — —	135 64 — — 4 — — — —	
\$12 624 \$13 634	\$18 018 \$17 057	\$17 596 \$13 624	\$20 313 \$22 027	\$16 818 \$18 840	\$17 379 \$16 914	\$5 208 \$7 816		\$7 575 \$10 476	\$16 667 \$15 326	\$18 750 \$19 071	\$17 083 \$15 801	\$7 054 \$9 256	\$4 252 \$4 506	
1 360 889 96 148 266 183 68 111 17 — — \$288 471 8 12 48 56 94 200 30 23 \$154	636 438 29 74 140 118 30 41 6 — — \$291 198 8 12 14 6 29 95 24 10 \$166	65 57 — — 19 26 — 12 — — — \$318 8 8 — — — — — — — — \$50—	189 160 8 13 55 62 9 13 — — — \$303 29 — — — 6 — 23 — — \$168	72 66 8 7 22 13 16 — — — \$291 6 — — — — — — — — \$113	227 130 13 36 37 17 5 16 — — — \$272 97 — 5 — — 23 35 24 10 \$179	83 25 — 18 7 — — — — — — \$235 58 — 7 14 — — — 37 — — — \$161	724 451 67 74 126 65 38 70 11 — — \$284 273 — — 34 50 65 105 6 13 \$145	50 50 10 18 — — 6 16 — — — \$242 — — — — — — — — — — \$175	87 79 10 5 26 6 5 27 — — \$297 8 — — — — — 8 — — — \$113	92 86 — 12 20 22 — 21 11 — — \$325 6 — — — 6 — — — — — \$143	320 190 36 18 73 37 20 6 — — \$278 130 — — 18 15 44 38 6 9 \$148	175 46 11 21 7 — 7 — — — — \$229 129 — — 16 29 21 59 — 4 \$148		
23.6 23.7 23.4 28.8 18.4	17.9 18.8 12.4 10.3 13.7	22.3 24.0 10— 20 30.8	16.9 17.8 10— — —	18.4 19.1 10— 6 6.5	14.0 18.6 11.5 40 14.7	32.1 18.5 50+ 37 35.2		31.5 30.6 33.5 18.5 22.8	22.9 22.9 — — —	18.6 19.6 12.5 — —	28.4 29.0 10— 6 6.1	35.7 39.2 19.3 90 25.1	43.9 50+ 41.4 89 43.8	
2 715	1 490	229	496	271	330	164		1 225	241	243	136	299	306	
2 568 147	1 405 85	217 12	480 16	242 29	313 17	153 11		1 163 62	219 22	212 31	127 9	299 —	306 —	
731 406 329 390 549 303 7	427 244 189 231 321 78 —	69 37 10 28 85 — —	168 71 68 62 107 20 —	50 60 40 60 53 8 —	95 54 46 62 67 6 —	45 22 25 19 9 44 —		304 162 140 159 228 225 7	62 31 33 67 34 14 —	38 43 34 42 61 25 —	41 36 9 8 42 — —	110 26 47 24 29 63 —	53 26 17 18 62 123 7	
1 174 369 140 173 425 295 124 15 —	429 175 93 133 299 242 113 6 —	48 9 34 55 35 35 13 — —	40 53 31 43 204 81 44 — —	87 20 18 17 29 65 35 — —	126 63 10 18 25 61 21 6 —	128 30 — — 6 — — — —		745 194 47 40 126 53 11 9 —	124 40 8 15 34 20 — — —	100 47 18 — 50 16 3 9 —	71 9 12 8 28 8 — — —	191 51 9 17 14 9 8 — —	259 47 — — — — — — —	
\$7 144 \$10 118	\$13 402 \$12 858	\$13 568 \$13 009	\$17 520 \$16 293	\$14 044 \$13 703	\$8 750 \$11 402	\$3 678 \$3 792		\$4 341 \$6 785	\$4 857 \$7 663	\$7 548 \$9 709	\$4 821 \$8 439	\$4 177 \$6 199	\$3 833 \$3 608	
2 659 337 224 685 688 446 147 51 32 — 49 \$204	1 438 103 95 445 391 248 78 30 25 — 23 \$208	229 — 11 52 71 78 17 — — — — \$234	465 14 21 116 105 115 26 20 25 — 23 \$234	271 13 33 106 85 18 11 5 — — — \$190	317 29 15 139 100 19 10 5 — — — \$180	156 47 15 32 30 18 14 — — — — \$159		1 221 234 129 240 297 198 69 21 7 26 \$199	241 6 19 70 78 40 7 14 7 — \$220	243 — 30 47 76 58 12 — — 20 \$222	136 — — 37 38 29 32 — — — \$242	299 70 24 50 63 61 18 7 — 6 \$203	302 158 56 36 42 10 — — — — \$85	
27.6 95.3 35.1	21.9 37.9 25.4	20.4 39 17.0	18.2 32 6.5	20.9 79 29.2	27.6 118 35.8	50+ 111 67.7		38.2 57.4 46.9	46.3 80 33.2	29.9 91 37.4	50+ 46 33.8	50+ 176 58.9	32.2 181 59.2	

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder

Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder

Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin—The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage—The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979

—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979

—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precensus operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.4
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.8	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

**Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Flint city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
187 453	17.4
60 976	15.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term person in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.
 - (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
 - (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
 - (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
 - (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.
- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).
- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.
 - Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.
 - Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.
 - Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.
 - Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.
- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.
- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.
- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.
- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.
- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.
- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.
- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark Yes if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
 Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
 Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
 Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
 Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.
 Unpaid volunteer work.
 Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23a and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Furniture company

Metal furniture manufacturing

Grocery store

Wholesale grocery store

Oil company

Retail gas station

Ranch

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Acceptable

Clerk

Production clerk

Helper

Carpenter's helper

Mechanic

Auto engine mechanic

Nurse

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

☐ Sí, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please:

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	Middle initial	Last name	Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female			
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> b. Month of birth: <input type="text"/> c. Year of birth: <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday: <input type="text"/> b. Month of birth: <input type="text"/> c. Year of birth: <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.			
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10			
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> 0	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> 0			

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ b. Month of birth _____

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	C. For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	E. Indicators	
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
				<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22c. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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①	2.	4.	②	2.	4.	③	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
④	2.	4.	⑤	2.	4.	⑥	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5
No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6	No	6 6	6 6 6
	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9
⑦	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	0 0	0 0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0 0		
	1 1	1 1 1	1 1	1 1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1 1		
	2 2	2 2 2	2 2	2 2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2 2		
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	3 3	3 3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3 3		
	4 4	4 4 4	4 4	4 4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4 4		
	5 5	5 5 5	5 5	5 5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5 5		
	6 6	6 6 6	6 6	6 6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6 6		
No	7 7	7 7 7	7 7	7 7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7 7		
	8 8	8 8 8	8 8	8 8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8 8		
	9 9	9 9 9	9 9	9 9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9 9		

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person —</p> <p>a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married —</p> <p>a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ <i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
FOR CENSUS USE ONLY		
<p>Per. No.</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0</p>	<p>11.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>	<p>13b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>14.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>15b.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>23.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p> <p>24a.</p> <p>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</p> <p>1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9</p>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

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<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p>
<p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>I 0 0</p> <p>0 1 1</p> <p>II 3 3</p> <p>0 4 4</p> <p>III 5 5</p> <p>0 6 6</p> <p>IV 7 7</p> <p>0 8 8</p> <p>0 9 9</p>	<p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>-----</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>) <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p>	<p>22b.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p><i>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</i></p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>D E F</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>G H J</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>K L M</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)</p>	<p>AF 0</p> <p>NW 0</p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32h. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>R S T</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>U V W</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>0 0 0</p>	<p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32i. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32j. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (city, county, etc.) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>	<p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32k. 33.</p> <p>0 0 0</p> <p>I 1 1</p> <p>2 2 2</p> <p>3 3 3</p> <p>4 4 4</p> <p>5 5 5</p> <p>6 6 6</p> <p>7 7 7</p> <p>8 8 8</p> <p>9 9 9</p>
		<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

App

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Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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PUBLICATIONS	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
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politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports.	F-4
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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

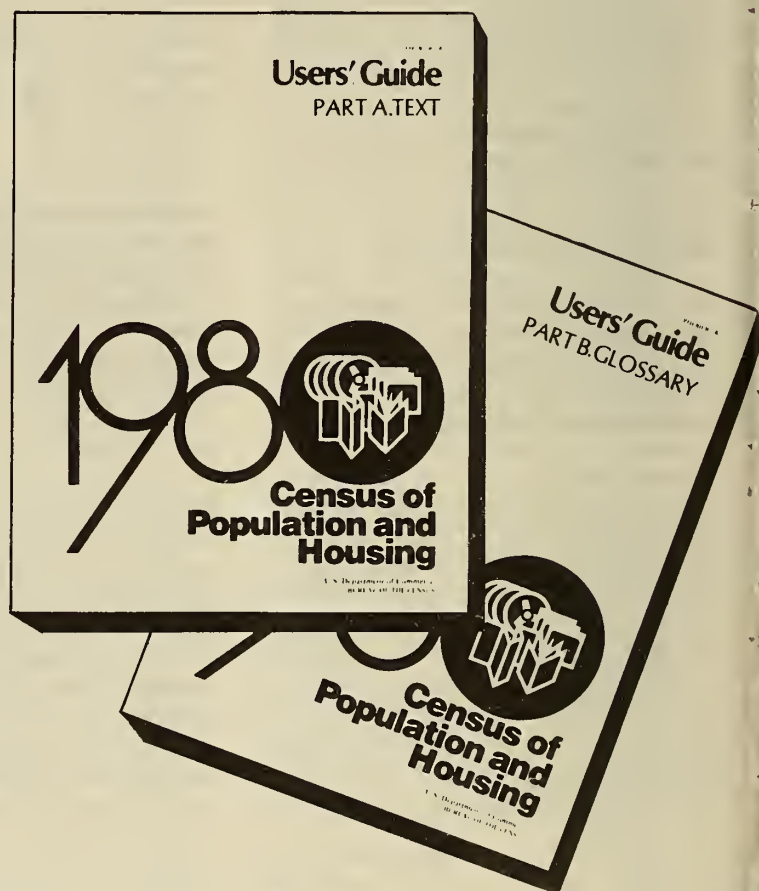
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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